



# THIRD ANNUAL REPORT

JULY 1, 1965 -  
JUNE 30, 1966



WILLIAM PETER BECKMAN, M.D.  
1901 - 1966



STATE DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH  
Columbia, South Carolina



**ON THE COVER**—The front campus of South Carolina State Hospital is a garden spot which is one of the attractions on the annual spring Garden Trail of the Capital City.



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# FOURTH ANNUAL REPORT

JULY 1, 1966

JUNE 30, 1967

ROBERT E. McNAIR  
Governor

C. M. TUCKER, JR.  
Chairman

WILLIAM S. HALL, M.D.  
Commissioner



## S. C. STATE DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH Columbia, South Carolina 1967



*included in this volume:*

15th Annual Report, S. C. Mental Health Commission  
144th Annual Report, S. C. State Hospital  
4th Annual Report, Crafts-Farrow State Hospital  
2nd Annual Report, William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute  
13th Annual Report, Pineland,  
A State Training School  
and Hospital

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GOVERNOR McNAIR



CHAIRMAN TUCKER

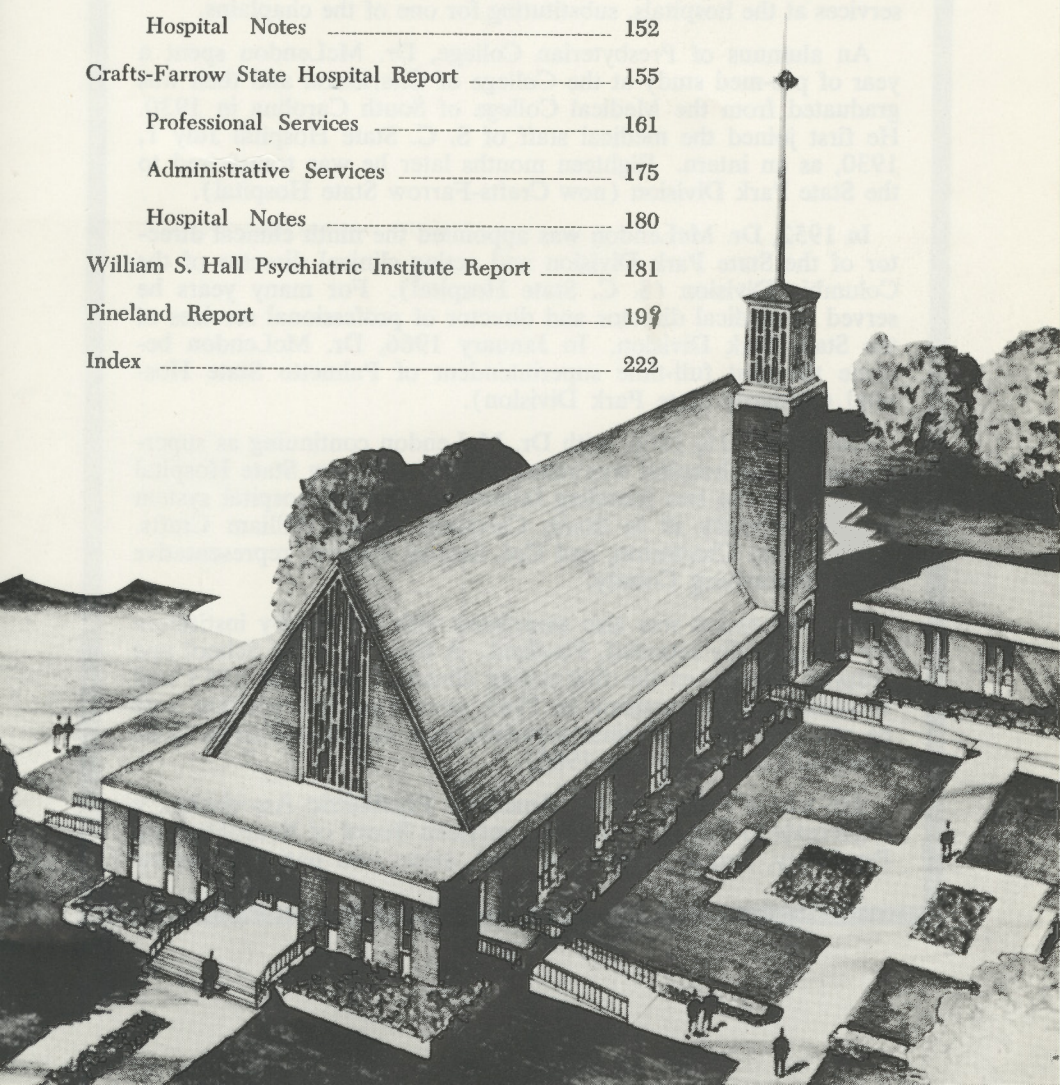


COMMISSIONER HALL



# CONTENTS

	Page
The Governing Board Reports .....	7
Commissioner's Report .....	17
Administrative Services .....	27
Community Mental Health Services .....	43
Department Notes .....	89
South Carolina State Hospital Report .....	105
Professional Services .....	119
Administrative Services .....	144
Hospital Notes .....	152
Crafts-Farrow State Hospital Report .....	155
Professional Services .....	161
Administrative Services .....	175
Hospital Notes .....	180
William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute Report .....	181
Pineland Report .....	199
Index .....	222





**SOL B. McLENDON, M. D.**  
**1905 — 1967**

In the measureless realm of time how brief is our earthly  
existence, yet how far-reaching and eternal its influence—

Dr. Sol Brown McLendon died unexpectedly March 7, 1967. The influence of his entire life, especially the 36 years he devoted to the mental health cause, will continue in ever-widening circles.

Known affectionately by all as "Doctor Mac", his early Christian training and home life were evident throughout his life. A native of Bennettsville, he was the son of the well-known evangelist, the Rev. Baxter F. McLendon, known as "Cyclone Mac", and Mrs. Rena Ratliff McLendon, who now resides in Columbia. He was an active member of the Washington Street Methodist Church. On occasion he delivered Sunday morning worship services at the hospitals, substituting for one of the chaplains.

An alumnus of Presbyterian College, Dr. McLendon spent a year of pre-med study at the College of Charleston and then was graduated from the Medical College of South Carolina in 1930. He first joined the medical staff of S. C. State Hospital July 1, 1930, as an intern. Eighteen months later he was transferred to the State Park Division (now Crafts-Farrow State Hospital).

In 1952, Dr. McLendon was appointed the ninth clinical director of the State Park Division and acting clinical director of the Columbia Division (S. C. State Hospital). For many years he served as medical director and director of professional services of the State Park Division. In January 1966, Dr. McLendon became the first full-time superintendent of Palmetto State Hospital (formerly State Park Division).

On August 16, 1966, with Dr. McLendon continuing as superintendent, the hospital was renamed Crafts-Farrow State Hospital in honor of the two founding fathers of the state hospital system for the mentally ill in South Carolina: Major William Crafts, senator from Charleston, and Col. Samuel Farrow, representative from Spartanburg County.

Dr. McLendon was also associated with the nearby institution for the mentally retarded, Pineland. A State Training School and hospital, serving as the first acting clinical director in 1953 and as assistant superintendent in 1965, occupying that position until he was appointed full-time superintendent of Crafts-Farrow State Hospital on January 27, 1966.

He was a Fellow of the American Psychiatric Association, a Diplomate in Psychiatry of the American Board of Neurology and Psychiatry, and a member of local, state, and national medical





Dr. McLendon standing in front of the new clinical center at Crafts-Farrow Hospital the day it was dedicated and named in his honor.

and psychiatric association. He was among those listed in *Who's Who of America*. He was an assistant clinical professor of neuropsychiatry at the Medical College of South Carolina from 1955 to 1964.

On February 14, 1967, a new 150-bed medical-surgical building at Crafts-Farrow was dedicated with impressive ceremonies and named the Sol B. McLendon Clinical Center. This general hospital-type facility is a memorial to a beloved leader, physician-psychiatrist and friend of the mentally ill.

Dr. McLendon is survived by his widow, Verna Gray McLendon of Columbia, and a native of Greensboro, Georgia; his mother, Mrs. B. G. McLendon; three sons, Sol B. McLendon, Jr., of Columbia, Ronald Gray McLendon of Hickory, N. C., and William Duane McLendon of Plainview, New York, and six grandchildren.







From left, seated: John M. Fewell, M.D., of Greenville (appointed 1955); C. M. Tucker, Jr., of Pageland (1949), chairman; and William S. Hall, M.D., state commissioner and executive secretary of commission. From left, standing: Bernard Warshaw of Waltherboro (1967); W. G. Edwards, Sr., of Columbia (1958); J. C. Bull, M.D., of Spartanburg (1967); Walter H. Solomon of Charleston (1965); and G. Werber Bryan of Sumter (1959). Mr. Warshaw and Dr. Bull are the two newly appointed members, expanding the board from five to seven members.

## The Governing Board Reports

Heartening progress was recorded on several mental health fronts during the year. The most significant step, perhaps, was the financing and preliminary planning of an entirely new institution to provide skilled nursing care to patients with secondary mental conditions.

The new institution is to be constructed on a beautiful 45-acre tract adjacent to the campus of S. C. State Hospital but divided from the hospital grounds by a major throughway. This means that the facility will be near enough to be served, in large measure, by food service and other supporting components of the hospital, but separate enough to develop its own identity.

Funds were provided for the first 150-bed unit of the new facility (\$1,000,000 from a Hill-Burton fed-

***New  
Institution  
to Provide  
Long-Term  
Nursing  
Care***

eral construction grant and \$500,000 from the Department of Mental Health loan authority to be amortized by receipts from paying patients).

The facility will provide long-term nursing care for patients whose mental impairment is not severe enough to require hospital care but who still would be management problems beyond the capability of the average community nursing home. We are projecting a facility that will expand to 900 beds as funds become available.

Initially, most of the patients in the long-term care facility will be transferred from the state hospitals, thus relieving the overcrowding somewhat. The facility will also accept referrals, as space permits, from the community mental health clinics and centers and from community nursing homes which enter into reciprocal agreements to accept referrals from the long-term care facility and from the state hospitals.

At Crafts-Farrow State Hospital a new dimension of care and treatment was made possible with the completion of a \$2,300,000 medical-surgical building which we named for Sol B. McLendon, M.D., the first full-time superintendent of the hospital. This center provides on-campus treatment for many patients who formerly had to be taken seven miles to the Byrnes Clinical Center. The gleaming white walls of the McLendon Center provide a landmark for travelers on nearby Interstate 20.

We forged steadily ahead with renovations at Crafts-Farrow, using the borrowing power provided by the General Assembly, based upon our receipts from paying patients. The buildings are being made more comfortable, especially for older patients, and more attractive. Enclosed fire escapes are being provided for a safety precaution. The first \$1,000,000 allocated for this renovations program is virtually exhausted and we have pledged additional funds.

The renovation program received a shot in the arm from the Hill-Burton Hospital Construction authorities when a \$376,000 federal grant was allocated to help modernize the oldest building at Crafts-Farrow.



SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH  
Psychiatric Hospital Service

COMPARATIVE EXPENDITURES PER PATIENT PER YEAR 1966

Colorado	\$6635.70	\$18.18 per diem
Kansas	\$5537.05	\$15.17 per diem
D. C.	\$4964.00	\$13.40 per diem
Maryland	\$3135.35	\$ 8.59 per diem
National Average	\$2821.45	\$ 7.73 per diem
Kentucky	\$2719.25	\$ 7.45 per diem
North Carolina	\$2620.70	\$ 7.18 per diem
Oklahoma	\$2365.20	\$ 6.48 per diem
Florida	\$2215.55	\$ 6.07 per diem
Tennessee	\$2036.70	\$ 5.58 per diem
Georgia	\$2000.20	\$ 5.48 per diem
Texas	\$1865.15	\$ 5.11 per diem
Virginia	\$1766.60	\$ 4.84 per diem
West Virginia	\$1642.50	\$ 4.50 per diem
<u>South Carolina</u>	\$1606.00	\$ 4.40 per diem
Alabama	\$1452.70	\$ 3.98 per diem
Mississippi	\$1219.10	\$ 3.34 per diem

49th. among states and D. C.

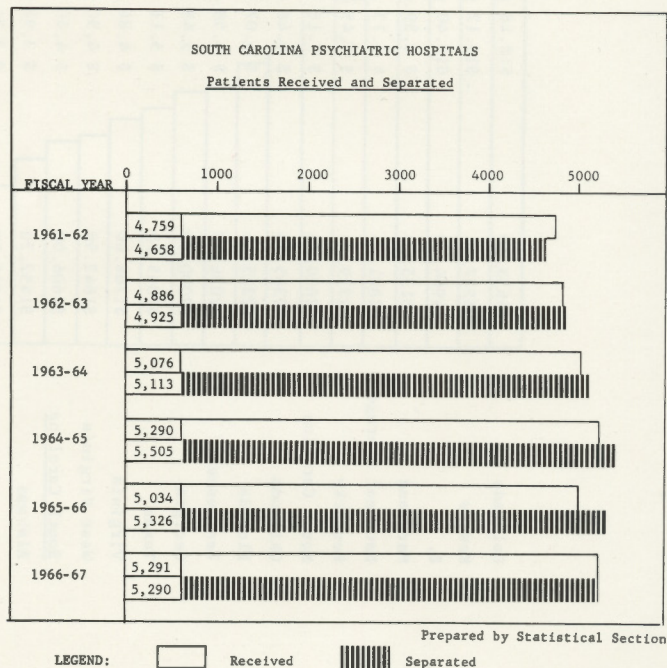
Prepared by Statistical Section

Plans were made to improve the grounds at Crafts-Farrow with the help of a portion of the special \$100,000 supplemental appropriation voted by the General Assembly in 1967.

Overall, the Department of Mental Health received a \$1,455,530 increase for our regular operating budget. More than \$300,000 of this will be used to step up the vital programs of training and research at the new William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute.

Still another Hill-Burton federal grant for \$113,000 was obtained to help construct an addition to the Byrnes Clinical Center at S. C. State Hospital. The addition will house the state hospitals' After-Care Clinic, an enlarged dental clinic for S. C. State Hospital and a new pharmacy to serve the entire hospital.

Work was begun on an administration building for the entire Department of Mental Health. By bringing under one roof functions now scattered in five locations, the new building will make for efficiency which

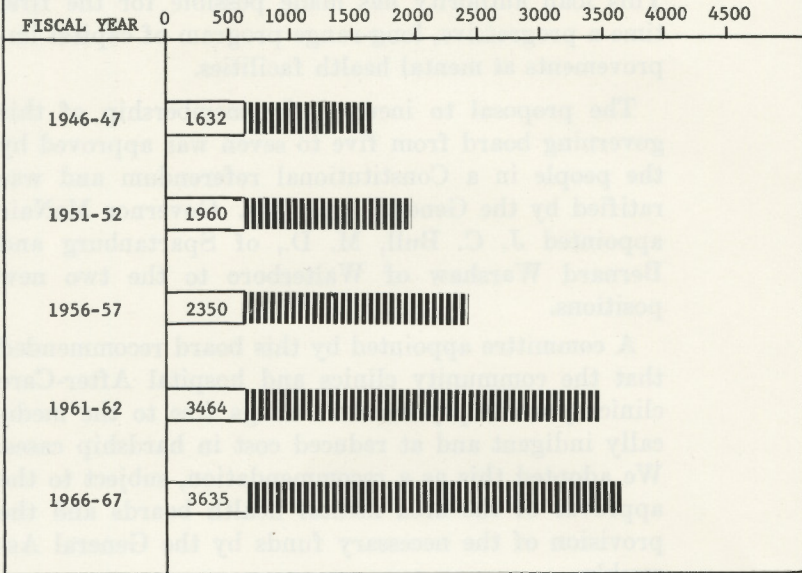




# SOUTH CAROLINA PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITALS

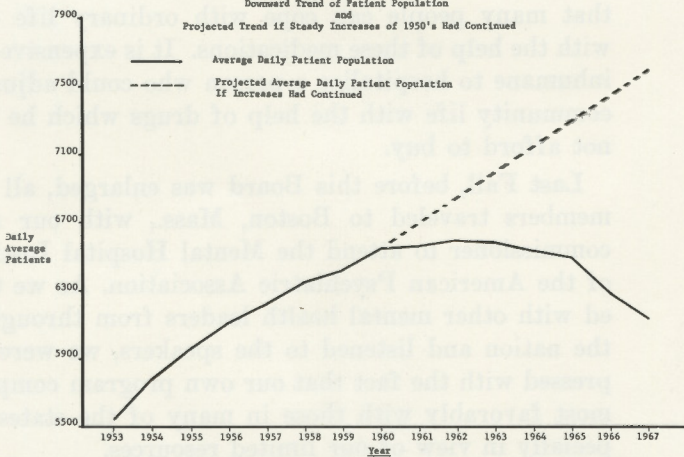
## Admissions

Number of Admissions Per Year



## S. C. PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITALS

Downward Trend of Patient Population and  
Projected Trend if Steady Increases of 1950's Had Continued



The projected average daily patient population was computed on the basis of the average increase during the years 1953 to 1960. If that average had persisted, the current average patient population would be 7,387 instead of the actual 6,137 for fiscal year 1966-67. Ward buildings costing approximately \$10,000,000 would have been necessary to accommodate the additional 1,400 patients and it would be costing approximately \$2,500,000 additional per year for care, maintenance and treatment.

should be reflected in better patient care at all the Department's components. Space being vacated at S. C. State Hospital will help relieve overcrowding and make possible improved treatment programs.

The General Assembly voted to increase our borrowing power ceiling from \$7,500,000 to \$10,000,000. This loan authority has made possible for the first time a progressive, long-range program of capital improvements at mental health facilities.

The proposal to increase the membership of this governing board from five to seven was approved by the people in a Constitutional referendum and was ratified by the General Assembly. Governor McNair appointed J. C. Bull, M. D., of Spartanburg and Bernard Warshaw of Walterboro to the two new positions.

A committee appointed by this board recommended that the community clinics and hospital After-Care clinics provide psychoactive drugs free to the medically indigent and at reduced cost in hardship cases. We adopted this as a recommendation, subject to the approval of the area mental health boards and the provision of the necessary funds by the General Assembly.

This recommendation was based on the evidence that many people can cope with ordinary life only with the help of these medications. It is expensive and inhumane to hospitalize a person who could adjust to community life with the help of drugs which he cannot afford to buy.

Last Fall, before this Board was enlarged, all five members traveled to Boston, Mass., with our state commissioner to attend the Mental Hospital Institute of the American Psychiatric Association. As we talked with other mental health leaders from throughout the nation and listened to the speakers, we were impressed with the fact that our own program compares most favorably with those in many of the states, especially in view of our limited resources.

This experience and similar ones over the years have given us an opportunity to see our state commissioner,

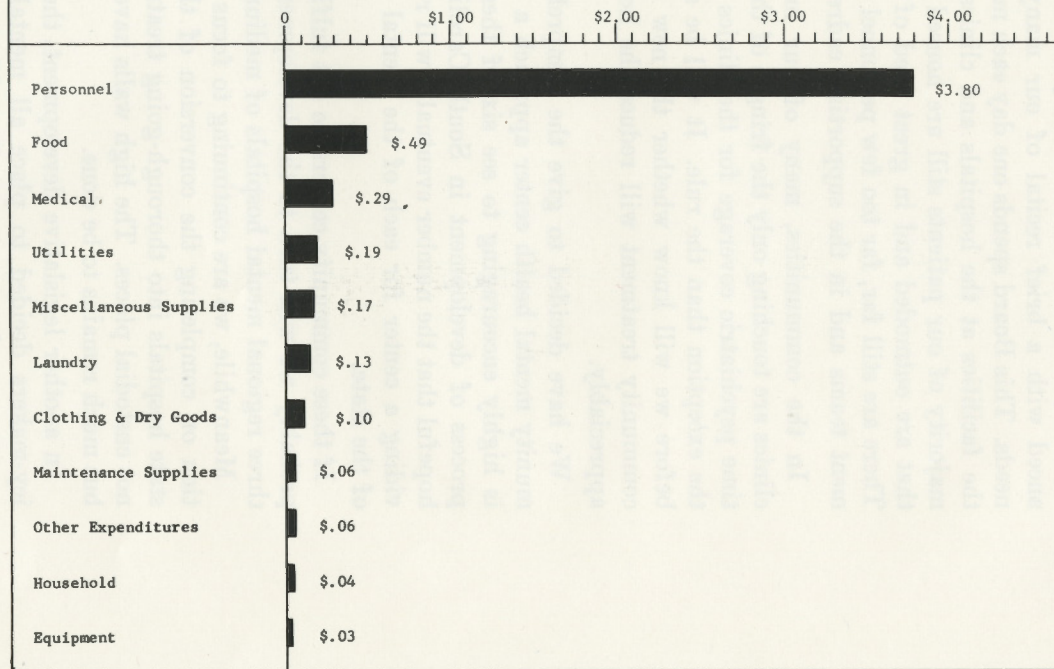


South Carolina Psychiatric Hospitals

MAINTENANCE EXPENDITURE PER PATIENT PER DAY

1966 - 1967

Total Expenditure - \$5.36



Dr. William S. Hall, on the national stage. It is very apparent that he is in the front rank of mental health administrators in the nation. He is being called upon increasingly for service in national psychiatric organizations.

The optimistic tone of this report should be balanced with a brief recital of our many continuing needs. This Board spends one day each month touring the facilities at the hospitals and clinics. The great majority of our patients still are housed in buildings that are outmoded and in great need of renovations. There are still far, far too few personnel on the treatment teams and in the supporting cadres.

In the communities, many of our mental health clinics are touching only the fringes of the need. Full time psychiatric coverage for the clinics is still more the exception than the rule. It will be several years before we will know whether the new emphasis on community treatment will reduce the hospitals' load appreciably.

We have decided to give the comprehensive community mental health center approach a good try. It is highly encouraging to see six of these centers in process of development in South Carolina. We are hopeful that the number eventually will reach 14, providing a center for each of the mental health areas of the state.

If these community centers do not fulfill our hopes, probably we will turn to the development of two or three regional mental hospitals of medium size.

Meanwhile, we are continuing to focus major attention on completing the conversion of the two large state hospitals into thorough-going treatment centers, not custodial places. The high walls have come down, but much remains to be done.

In another legislative development, the State's policy-makers decided to place all mental retardation programs under a separate State Mental Retardation Department, effective July 1, 1968. This means that Pineland, A State Training School and Hospital, will leave our jurisdiction at that time.



We feel that this consolidation of mental retardation programs is a progressive move, replacing a "Many-splintered" set-up under which each of three institutions for the retarded had its own governing board.

After the separation of Pineland, we will continue to have some 750 mentally retarded people in the state hospitals, most of them adults. Our community clinics will continue to serve the retarded and their families. We will seek to cooperate in every way with the new Mental Retardation Department.

We close with a note of sadness which is somewhat offset by the sense of a lifelong mission fulfilled. This Annual Report is dedicated to the memory of Dr. Sol B. McLendon whose sudden death, of a heart attack, came only weeks after the new clinical center at Crafts-Farrow Hospital was named in his honor.

Dr. McLendon's career is sketched in some detail elsewhere in this report. He devoted his entire career to the mentally ill as ward physician, clinical director and, finally, superintendent of one of the hospitals. And he died in harness.

Respectfully submitted,  
South Carolina Mental Health Commission  
s/ C. M. Tucker, Jr., Chairman  
s/ John M. Fewell, M.D.  
s/ G. Werber Bryan  
s/ W. G. Edwards, Sr.  
s/ Walter H. Solomon  
s/ J. C. Bull, M.D.  
s/ Bernard Warshaw







# The Commissioner's Summary

By WILLIAM S. HALL, M. D.

STATE COMMISSIONER OF MENTAL HEALTH

Average Patient Population Declines for Fifth Straight Year . . .

New 'Manpower Factory' Goes Into Production . . .

Physicians' Roster at State Hospitals Is Augmented . . .

Children's Unit Is Opened at Mental Hospital . . .

Six Community Clinics Evolving Into Comprehensive Centers . . .

Preventive Dentistry Program Is Launched . . .

Forty-Hour Week Extended to All Employees . . .

Last Vestige of Pay Scale Discrimination Erased . . .

These are some of the headlines of mental progress during the fiscal year 1966-67.

The decrease in the average number of patients in the hospitals is one of the most encouraging develop-

***Mental  
Health  
Progress  
Notable in  
Several  
Areas***

ments of recent years. The annual declines have been small, but the cumulative effect is that nearly 500 fewer patients are hospitalized now than in 1962.

During the 1950's, the average number of patients rose steadily, filling up several new ward buildings almost as fast as they were constructed. If that upward trend had continued, the hospitals now would have approximately 7,500 patients instead of just over 6,000. Ward buildings costing some \$10,000,000 would have been necessary to accommodate the additional 1,400 patients and it would be costing approximately \$2,500,000 additional per year for care, maintenance and treatment.

The downward trend has been made possible by many factors, including increased mental health budgets, the new psychoactive medications and more treatment people representing several professions and disciplines. Teamwork has brought results. Increased investments by the legislators are paying off.

The year's most important element of progress, perhaps, was forged at the new Psychiatric Institute which we have labeled our "manpower factory". This educational and research Institute is our best hope of sound continuing progress at all levels. New and better programs will require more well-trained people. By and large, we will have to "grow our own."

During the year the Institute moved from the planning stage to the operational stage. The staff was augmented and several additional professional services were inaugurated. Around-the-clock hospital services were begun and out-patient clinics were increased.

Alexander G. Donald, M.D., was appointed the first director of the Institute. He is continuing temporarily as acting deputy commissioner of mental health for Community Services on a part-time basis, but will devote his full time to the Institute as soon as possible.

Research activities have increased at the Institute, especially in the Neurology Service.

At the two large mental hospitals, the number of full-time physicians on the psychiatric and medical wards increased from 34 as of June 30, 1966 to 41 on



the same day a year later. Several other physicians will be added soon.

We were able also to build up some of the other professional disciplines. This strengthening of our staff accounted in large measure for the hospitals' continuing success in coping with increasing numbers of admissions, yet reducing the average number of patients.

An example of the effect of increasing the medical staff is the year's experience in the continued-treatment section (or Remotivation Service) of S. C. State Hospital. Three physicians were added to the five serving at the beginning of the year. The augmented staff was able to send home on trial visit 780 patients during the year and discharged 75 others. During the previous year only 427 trial visits were granted and 55 discharges.

A small children's unit has been opened at S. C. State Hospital. For many years we have asked the General Assembly for funds to make possible a well-staffed children's unit in order to provide the special attention needed by emotionally-disturbed youngsters and in order to remove them from adult wards where the overall environment often is damaging. Finally we decided to proceed at once with a small unit and to request help to enlarge and improve it.

The first stage of the children's unit is a ward for 15 boys, located in two large rooms in a security-type building. We are making plans to double the capacity of the unit and include a program for girls. The unit will be moved to another part of the campus and housed in a separate building. A longer-range plan calls for a separate children's hospital.

On the community mental health front, we have been gratified, and frankly amazed, at the number of clinics which are evolving into broad-based centers. Six of the 12 fully-activated clinics are in various stages of growth into center status.

These developments are described in some detail elsewhere in this report. They are taking place in Columbia, Greenville, Spartanburg, Anderson, Charleston and Sumter.

The terms "clinics" and "centers" have acquired definite meanings in the federal guidelines spelling out the terms for acquiring the grants which are making possible a tremendous surge toward community mental health treatment throughout the nation.

Community mental health *clinics* offer services analogous to treatment in physicians' offices, in addition to consultation with community caretaker agencies and general mental health education.

Comprehensive *centers*, on the other hand, provide the above-mentioned services and add three other major programs, namely: 1) partial hospitalization on a day-care or night-care basis; 2) around-the-clock emergency services to cope with suicide threats and other catastrophic occurrences, and 3) in-patient care, or full hospitalization on a 24-hour-a-day basis, provided usually in a psychiatric ward of a general hospital.

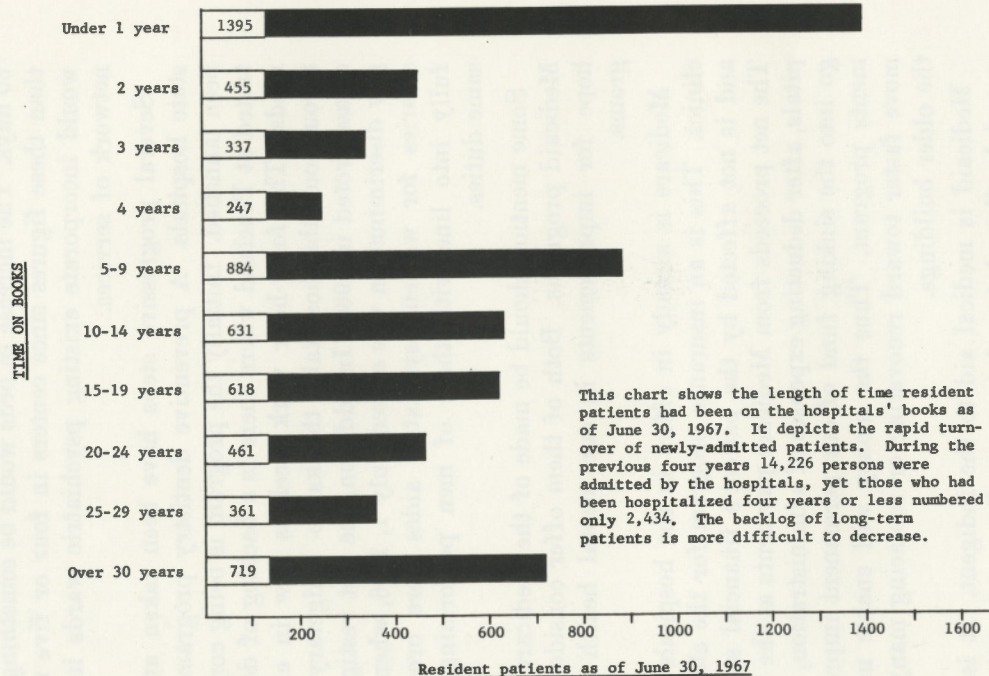
These three added services are extremely expensive since they require large numbers of professional and support personnel. The initial impact of these rapidly escalating costs is being borne by the federal government through staffing grants. These grants provide 75 per cent of the cost of additional staff for the first 15 months of operation. The federal share then tapers off—to 60 per cent for the next succeeding year, 45 per cent for the year following and 30 per cent for a final year. After 51 months, states and local communities will be on their own.

Some time ago, we divided the state into 14 mental health areas. Full-time clinics are providing services in 12 of the areas and the 13th area has a board and an office and plans to establish clinic services during the coming fiscal year. There is considerable interest in establishing a clinic in Orangeburg County which is the hub of the 14th area. If this eventuates, the projected network of clinics will be completed and community mental health services will be accessible to every county, with the great majority of counties actively participating in the costs of these services.

We very much hope that all of the clinics eventually



# S. C. PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITALS



Total 6,108

Prepared by Statistical Section

will become comprehensive centers. Since an average center has about 25 in-patient beds, the fulfillment of this dream would provide between 300 and 400 in-patient beds for intensive treatment of all types of mental illness in local communities, at least for 30 to 60 days. The increase in beds would be something less than these figures since centers in four or five areas would incorporate existing psychiatric wards into a network of services.

Several progressive steps have been taken at the state hospitals. A preventive dentistry program has been launched. Initially the program is being concentrated at Pineland where there is a backlog of dental needs. The forty-hour work week is now in effect throughout the hospitals, thanks to budgetary increases voted in 1966. In addition, the last vestige of pay discrimination was erased July 1, 1966, when the salaries for women psychiatric aides were brought fully into line with those of men performing the same duties.

Some mention should be made of the Medicare and Medicaid programs. Both of them offer considerable hope for improvements in our mental health programs.

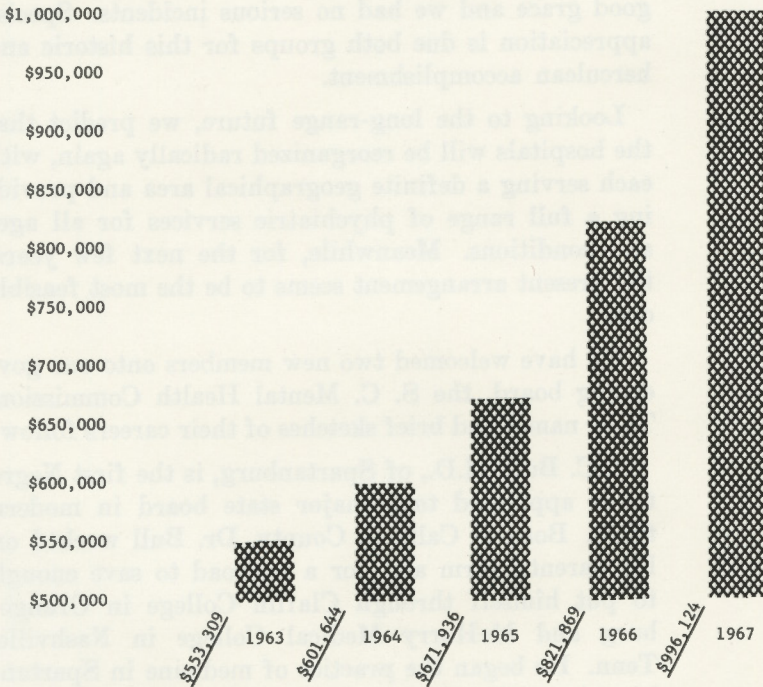
Medicare is already in effect in the hospitals and clinics. This is an insurance program for the elderly and is not affected by the patient's financial status. The net proceeds from Medicare payments at the hospitals, after deducting expenses of administration, will go into the sinking fund of our permanent improvements program. Thus the money will enable us to move faster toward renovating or replacing many of the older buildings.

Medicaid is medical aid to the indigent. It is reserved for those below the poverty line, as that line is drawn by the various states. States have an option whether to extend Medicaid to older patients in mental hospitals. It appears likely that South Carolina will decide to do so. The proceeds can be applied to any sectors of our comprehensive mental health program, statewide.



## South Carolina Psychiatric Hospitals

### History of Collections for Care and Treatment



Collections by South Carolina Psychiatric Hospitals for FY 1967 increased by 21.2% over last year.

Pineland collections amounted to \$8,694.48, an increase of 103.6% over last year.

The past year has been one of consolidation and adjustment at the state hospitals. It was the first full year of the new-assigned roles of the hospitals, with S. C. State Hospital admitting all patients under the age of 65 and Craft-Farrow admitting all aged 65 and over, and with the more responsive patients assigned to the former. It was also the first year since total racial integration was put into effect in order to comply with the Civil Rights Act of 1964. Patients and staff accepted the Civil Rights compliance steps with good grace and we had no serious incidents. Special appreciation is due both groups for this historic and herculean accomplishment.

Looking to the long-range future, we predict that the hospitals will be reorganized radically again, with each serving a definite geographical area and providing a full range of psychiatric services for all ages and conditions. Meanwhile, for the next few years, the present arrangement seems to be the most feasible one.

We have welcomed two new members onto our governing board, the S. C. Mental Health Commission. Their names and brief sketches of their careers follow:

J. C. Bull, M.D., of Spartanburg, is the first Negro to be appointed to a major state board in modern times. Born in Calhoun County, Dr. Bull worked on his parents' farm and for a railroad to save enough to put himself through Claflin College in Orangeburg and MeHarry Medical College in Nashville, Tenn. He began the practice of medicine in Spartanburg in 1939 and opened the Bull Clinic with three other physicians in 1952. Fifteen years ago he became a member of an unofficial committee working to improve race relations in Spartanburg. He was the recipient of the Progressive Men's Club Achievement Award in 1955 and was honored by Phi Beta Sigma leadership fraternity in 1966. An honorary member of the John Hale Medical Society, he is a former president of the Piedmont Medical Society. His hobbies include growing roses and raising quail.

Bernard Warshaw was born in Walterboro. He



was graduated from The Citadel in 1942 and is a veteran of 11 battle campaigns of World War II, fighting all the way from North Africa to Germany. Returning to Walterboro in 1945, he went into partnership with his father in the clothing business which the elder Warshaw had established in 1920. The business was incorporated a few years ago and Bernard Warshaw became vice president. Mr. Warshaw served on the State Development Board from 1959 until 1966 and was chairman of a number of committees. In 1966 he was named to the board of trustees of the South Carolina Sanatorium. At the request of Governor McNair, he resigned from that board in order to accept the appointment to the Mental Health Commission.

# SOUTH CAROLINA PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITALS

PATIENTS ADMITTED, ON TRIAL VISIT, SEPARATED, RESIDENT, AND ON BOOKS  
DURING FISCAL YEAR 1966-67 -- BY COUNTY

COUNTY	ADMISSIONS *			TRIAL VISITS *			DISCHARGES *			RESIDENTS *			ON BOOKS *		
	CFSH	SCSH	TOTAL	CFSH	SCSH	TOTAL	CFSH	SCSH	TOTAL	CFSH	SCSH	TOTAL	CFSH	SCSH	TOTAL
Abbeville	4	55	59	3	28	31	-	49	49	28	41	69	31	69	100
Aiken	25	150	175	18	98	116	13	123	136	80	102	182	98	200	298
Allendale	5	13	18	4	6	10	-	13	13	30	27	57	34	33	67
Anderson	14	115	129	13	66	79	12	132	144	87	138	225	100	204	304
Bamberg	5	38	43	4	16	20	3	36	39	34	26	60	38	42	80
Bamwell	4	39	43	6	23	29	-	34	34	33	35	68	39	58	97
Beaufort	3	31	34	7	19	26	6	30	36	30	29	59	37	48	85
Berkeley	6	42	48	2	27	29	9	32	41	37	27	64	39	54	93
Calhoun	1	15	16	2	8	10	3	12	15	20	22	42	22	30	52
Charleston	29	253	282	23	155	178	48	210	258	243	311	554	266	466	732
Cherokee	3	53	56	9	38	47	4	43	47	30	53	83	39	91	130
Chester	13	42	55	4	30	34	7	43	50	48	67	115	52	97	149
Chesterfield	6	43	49	5	22	27	5	49	54	49	78	127	54	100	154
Clarendon	2	32	34	6	20	26	9	23	32	59	49	108	65	69	134
Colleton	7	35	42	4	25	29	7	32	39	53	48	101	57	73	130
Darlington	3	92	95	4	46	50	14	71	85	58	78	136	62	124	186
Dillon	5	18	23	2	16	18	1	20	21	30	35	65	32	51	83
Dorchester	-	29	29	-	15	15	4	16	20	23	37	60	23	52	75
Edgefield	6	46	52	5	23	28	5	37	42	45	36	81	50	59	109
Fairfield	7	28	35	4	19	23	8	25	33	58	45	103	62	64	126
Florence	8	85	93	6	63	69	15	66	81	86	95	181	92	158	250
Georgetown	4	26	30	-	21	21	7	18	25	19	34	53	19	55	74
Greenville	43	332	375	21	213	234	28	315	343	148	289	437	169	502	671
Greenwood	15	67	82	11	44	55	5	58	63	55	55	110	66	99	165
Hampton	4	20	24	2	10	12	3	17	20	22	20	42	24	30	54
Harri	6	59	65	5	33	38	9	57	66	39	86	125	44	119	163
Jasper	1	10	11	1	4	5	1	10	11	20	16	36	21	20	41
Kershaw	6	61	67	5	36	41	5	54	59	57	60	117	62	96	158
Lancaster	9	59	68	5	32	37	12	57	69	33	50	83	38	82	120
Laurens	11	80	91	12	45	57	4	65	69	60	85	145	72	130	202
Lee	7	14	21	4	11	15	9	23	32	33	48	81	37	59	96
Lexington	9	87	96	6	40	46	6	89	95	47	86	133	53	126	179
McCormick	2	13	15	1	7	8	1	9	10	12	11	23	13	18	31
Marion	6	25	31	5	14	19	3	17	20	62	41	103	67	55	122
Marlboro	3	25	28	4	20	24	4	28	32	42	48	90	46	68	114
Newberry	10	44	54	5	22	27	7	40	47	46	50	96	51	72	123
Oconee	5	52	57	8	32	40	2	47	49	27	65	92	35	97	132
Orangeburg	15	89	104	8	63	71	16	81	97	116	93	209	124	156	280
Pickens	5	59	64	3	32	35	6	56	62	38	70	108	41	102	143
Richland	22	333	355	21	194	215	28	282	310	203	272	475	224	466	690
Saluda	-	9	9	1	10	11	4	12	16	16	18	34	17	28	45
Spartanburg	36	197	233	24	148	172	26	175	201	162	235	397	186	383	569
Sumter	15	90	105	12	57	69	21	67	88	101	101	202	113	158	271
Union	4	43	47	7	36	43	3	33	36	43	39	82	50	75	125
Williamsburg	4	63	67	7	37	44	8	45	53	56	53	109	63	90	153
York	11	115	126	5	77	82	4	111	115	69	117	186	74	194	268
TOTALS	409	3226	3635	314	2001	2315	395	2862	3257	2687	3421	6108	3001	5422	8423

SCDM FORM  
MAR 67 ST-18

CFSH - CRAFTS-FARROW STATE HOSPITAL  
SCSH - SOUTH CAROLINA STATE HOSPITAL

\* Patients of William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute are contained in the  
SCSH listings





## DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

### ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

John G. Morris, Jr.	Deputy Commissioner, Adm. Services
John W. Whitehouse	Chief, Personnel Section
C. Frank Singletary	Chief, Finance and Accounting Section
Walter E. Deabler	Chief, Patients' Personal Affairs Branch
Edward C. Knight	Chief, Purchasing and Warehousing Section
Grady B. Wingard	Chief, Management Section
P. G. Reeves	Statistician, Grants Coordinator

A significant achievement for the division was the participation of the two state hospitals in a pilot program conducted by the Hospital Administrative Services of the American Hospital Association.

South Carolina State Hospital and Crafts-Farrow State Hospital were among 20 hospitals which participated in a six-month trial period of comparative reporting on cost efficiency, performance and productivity. This pilot program for state psychiatric hospitals, which began in January of 1967, was supported by a grant from the National Institute of Mental Health. A similar program for general hospitals has been in operation for six years.

To assist with development of the programs, a national advisory committee was selected from the mental hospital field. John

G. Morris, Jr., deputy commissioner, Administrative Services, South Carolina Department of Mental Health, served as a member of this committee.

Because of specialized activities of state psychiatric hospitals and variations of state laws and regulations, the report forms used in the project varied substantially from forms used in general hospitals studies. A key feature of the pilot study was testing the usability of report forms used and the usefulness of the data generated. By participation in this program, our hospitals made a significant contribution to this important development in psychiatric hospital administration.

Development of final plans for the Department of Mental Health Administration Building was another major involvement of the division. A number of space evaluation and growth projections were made to provide architects with adequate data. Bids for this project were opened May 31 with Charles J. Craig Construction Company submitting a low bid of \$1,185,600 for basic construction. Otis Elevator Company's bid of \$43,934 was low for elevator installation. Total cost of the project is estimated to be \$1,538,697. Actual construction of the building commenced June 19. Architects for the project are Jones and Fellers, Architects-Engineers.

## MANAGEMENT SECTION

Planning for future operations was the keynote of Management Section activities. A major focus was the development of final plans for the new Department of Mental Health Administration Building. Planning decisions also were made to insure the orderly development and growth of data processing operations.

The UNIVAC 1004 Card Processor was updated and modified as a UNIVAC 1005 System. As a result of the modification, new programs for all existing operations had to be developed for compatibility with the new concept. An extensive survey was made of projected data processing requirements and leasing a UNIVAC 9300 Computer System was recommended. This system was selected because it will meet our requirements at the least expense and is designed for expansion modifications. Delivery of the new system is expected in March, 1968. The first full-time programmer position was established. The programmer performs a function essential to the operation of the computer and its related equipment.



Statistical collection and reporting activities were enlarged. Daily census data on all departmental psychiatric hospitals and Pineland, A State Training School and Hospital, were compiled, reflecting movement of patients. Monthly mental health clinic census data reports were initiated during the year.

The scope of forms control activities was expanded to include community mental health clinics. Emphasis was placed on uniformity in forms design for economy and expediting printing operations.

The internal auditing function was transferred to the Management Section November 4. David A. Cooper, who had been performing this function in the Finance and Accounting Section, was reassigned to Management. In addition to auditing many clinics and other facilities, he participated in surveys of employee drug costs, food requisitioning procedures and the cost of treating Department of Corrections patients in South Carolina State Hospital facilities.

## PERSONNEL SECTION

During the year 13,066 interviews were conducted by the Personnel Section. A sufficient number were employed to fill most non-professional vacancies.

The problem of recruiting registered nurses continued to exist. Vacancies persisted in each facility of the department. On November 4, most registered nurse classifications were upgraded to make the salaries more competitive with other area hospitals. In addition, on April 7, a salary differential of 35¢ per hour was granted to registered nurses performing ward duties during the 2nd or 3rd shifts.

A total of 1,358 persons were employed and 1,035 were separated (not including students or temporary and special construction workers). The annual rate of turnover, based on an average of 2,526 employees, was 41%, representing a 3 per cent increase.

Indications are that, because of the low beginning salaries of many positions, many employees accept positions in the department with the intention of working only until they can find better opportunities. This is further made evident by the fact that less difficulty was encountered this fiscal year in filling most non-professional vacancies and, at the same time, short

term employees continued to increase, with 569 being separated during the first 12 months of employment.

The 1967 United Fund Campaign was a success with a total contribution by hospital employees of \$15,009. This exceeded our goal by more than \$2,750. On April 27, the Department received a special recognition award from the United Fund.

A successful 1967 Cancer Fund Drive was conducted with a total contribution of \$1,373. This exceeded the previous year's contribution by more than \$600.

The success of worthy fund drives indicates community-wide interest and cooperation by hospital personnel.

Service emblems and certificates were awarded to 206 employees of the Department of Mental Health and its facilities as follows:

#### **SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH**

- 5—Five Year Awards
- 2—Ten Year Awards
- 1—Twenty Year Award

#### **SOUTH CAROLINA STATE HOSPITAL**

- 47—Five Year Awards
- 33—Ten Year Awards
- 16—Twenty Year Awards
- 2—Thirty Year Awards
- 1—Forty Year Award

#### **CRAFTS-FARROW STATE HOSPITAL**

- 39—Five Year Awards
- 28—Ten Year Awards
- 7—Twenty Year Awards
- 3—Thirty Year Awards

#### **PINELAND, A STATE TRAINING SCHOOL AND HOSPITAL**

- 12—Five Year Awards
- 2—Ten Year Awards
- 2—Twenty Year Awards

#### **COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES**

- 2—Five Year Awards
- 4—Ten Year Awards



## **RETIRED**

**Fiscal Year 1966-1967**

### **HARRY C. ALLISON**

Position: Chief X-Ray Technician  
Department: Radiology Section, Medical-Surgical Service,  
South Carolina State Hospital  
Service Retirement: June 30, 1967  
Length of Service: 51 years, 3 days

### **DR. ELIZABETH W. AYER**

Position: Psychiatrist I, Part Time  
Department: Charleston County Mental Health Clinic, Division of Community Mental Health Services  
Service Retirement: June 30, 1967  
Length of Service: 1 year, 8 months, 10 days

### **JAMES BELTON**

Position: Detail Leader  
Department: Engineering Division, Crafts-Farrow State Hospital  
Disability Retirement: April 19, 1967  
Length of Service: 14 years, 4 months, 2 days

### **DR. GEORGE BENET**

Position: Chief Surgeon  
Department: Consulting Medical Staff, Medical Surgical Service, South Carolina State Hospital  
Service Retirement: June 30, 1967  
Length of Service: 24 years, 2 months

### **EZEL BOULAR**

Position: Cook  
Department: Food-Production Branch, Food Service Division, Crafts-Farrow State Hospital  
Service Retirement: September 1, 1966  
Length of Service: 40 years, 7 months, 28 days

### **MACK BRANHAM**

Position: Psychiatric Aide  
Department: Remotivation II Nursing Section, Nursing Service, South Carolina State Hospital  
Service Retirement: September 30, 1966  
Length of Service: 13 years, 2 months, 24 days



Dr. William S. Hall, state commissioner of mental health, presents a certificate of retirement to Mrs. Esther Bostic Butler, a psychiatric aide at Pineland, A State Training School and Hospital. Mrs. Butler has been an aide at both Crafts-Farrow Hospital and Pineland during her more than 29 years service. From right: Dr. Edward A. Rondeau, superintendent of Pineland, and John W. Whitehouse, chief, Personnel Division, S. C. Department of Mental Health.

#### **MRS. ESTHER L. BUTLER**

Position: Senior Hospital Attendant

Department: Nursing Service, Pineland, A State Training School and Hospital

Service Retirement: August 31, 1966

Length of Service: 13 years, 1 month, 3 days

#### **DIAL CHANDLER**

Position: Fireman, Second Class

Department: Utilities and Equipment Branch, Engineering Division, South Carolina State Hospital

Service Retirement: August 29, 1966

Length of Service: 16 years, 13 days

#### **MRS. INEZ NOLAN FRIPP**

Position: Executive Secretary

Department: Office of the Superintendent, South Carolina State Hospital

Service Retirement: June 30, 1967

Length of Service: 52 years, 17 days



**MRS. ELLA GANTT**

Position: Maid

Department: Housekeeping Branch, Supply and Service  
Division, South Carolina State Hospital

Service Retirement: August 12, 1966

Length of Service: 8 years, 2 months, 2 days

**DAVE F. LEE, SR.**

Position: Supply Clerk

Department: Support Services, William S. Hall Psychi-  
atric Institute

Service Retirement: February 28, 1967

Length of Service: 16 years, 10 months, 29 days

**SAM R. PIERCE**

Position: Psychiatric Aide

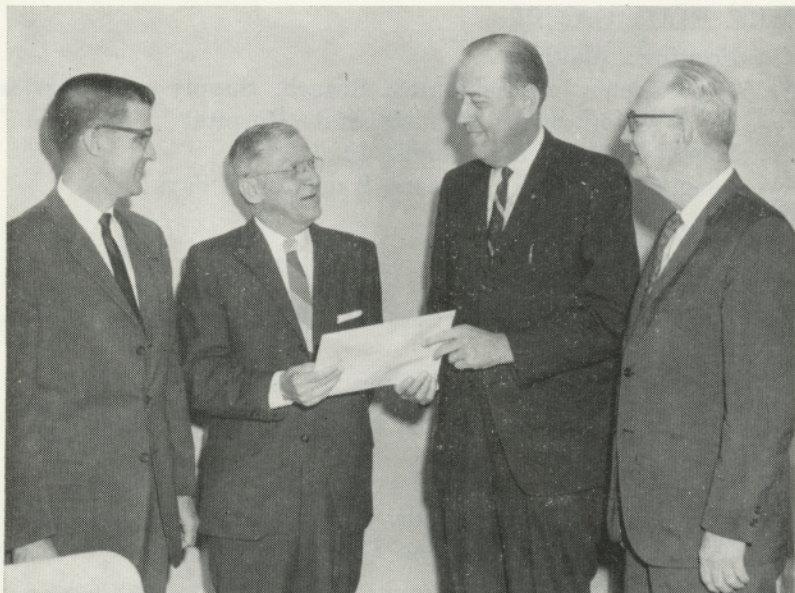
Department: Remotivation I, Nursing Service, S. C. State  
Hospital

Disability Retirement: August 22, 1966, not retired through  
the South Carolina Retirement System

Length of Service: 14 years, 6 days



James Belton, center, Grounds Unit Engineering Division, Crafts-Farrow State Hospital, is presented his Certificate of Retirement by Dr. William S. Hall, state commissioner of mental health. On the left is John W. Whitehouse, chief of Personnel Division. Mr. Belton retired on April 19, 1967 because of ill health after 15 years service.



Sedgwick Simons, M. D. (left, center) chief, Medical Section, Medical-Surgical Service receives his certificate of retirement from Dr. William S. Hall, state commissioner of mental health December 16, 1966. Dr. Simons had been associated with the S. C. State Hospital since December 4, 1961. On the left is Ralph E. Cooper, assistant chief, Personnel Division, and on the right is Dr. R. K. Charles, chief, Medical-Surgical Service.

#### DR. THOMAS A. PITTS

Position: Chief Radiologist

Department: Consulting Medical Staff, Medical Surgical Service, South Carolina State Hospital

Service Retirement: June 30, 1967. Not retired through the South Carolina Retirement System

Length of Service: 22 years, 6 months

#### JAMES F. POWE, SR.

Position: Fireman, First Class

Department: Utilities and Equipment Branch, Engineering Division, South Carolina State Hospital

Service Retirement: April 27, 1967

Length of Service: 16 years, 11 months, 9 days

#### ERNEST RANDOLPH

Position: Assistant Cook

Department: Special Diet Branch, Food Service Division, South Carolina State Hospital

Disability Retirement: September 30, 1966

Length of Service: 13 years, 10 months, 10 days



**DR. SEDGEWICK SIMONS**

Position: Chief Physician

Department: Medical Section, Medical Surgical Service,  
South Carolina State Hospital

Service Retirement: December 15, 1966

Length of Service: 5 years, 12 days

**DEATHS**

**Fiscal Year 1966-1967**

**JOHN BURFORD, JR.**

Position: Psychiatric Aide

Department: Remotivation II Nursing Section, Nursing  
Service, South Carolina State Hospital

Date of Death: June 3, 1967

Length of Service: 5 months, 18 days

**DR. RUDOLPH FARMER, JR.**

Position: Psychiatrist III, B.E.

Department: Admission-Exit Service, South Carolina State  
Hospital

Date of Death: April 4, 1967

Length of Service: 6 years, 10 months, 10 days

**FRANK JOHNSON**

Position: Utility Man

Department: Engineering Division, Crafts-Farrow State  
Hospital

Date of Death: January 8, 1967

Length of Service: 15 years, 5 months, 22 days

**ISAAC LAWHORN**

Position: Senior Psychiatric Aide

Department: Nursing Service, Crafts-Farrow State Hos-  
pital

Date of Death: February 22, 1967

Length of Service: 39 years, 4 months, 20 days

**DR. SOL B. McLENDON**

Position: Superintendent

Department: Office of the Superintendent, Crafts-Farrow  
State Hospital

Date of Death: March 7, 1967

Length of Service: 39 years, 8 months, 7 days

**JOHN C. MORELLO**

Position: Maintenance Mechanic Helper

Department: Buildings Maintenance Branch, Engineering  
Division, South Carolina State Hospital

Date of Death: April 16, 1967

Length of Service: 2 years, 4 months, 7 days



# SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH

## Reasons for separation from service during Fiscal Year 1966-1967

	Number of Separations	Per Cent (Nearest One-Thousandth)
<b>A. Resignation</b>		
1. Better opportunity .....	126	12.174
2. Disliked working conditions .....	9	.870
3. Home responsibilities .....	48	4.638
4. Hours .....	3	.290
5. Ill health .....	25	2.415
6. Insufficient salary .....	32	3.092
7. Job standards not met during trial period ..	5	.483
8. Marriage .....	11	1.063
9. Military service .....	42	4.058
10. Moved from area of employment .....	90	8.696
11. Pregnancy .....	66	6.377
12. Returning to school .....	51	4.927
13. Transportation .....	10	.966
14. Other .....	145	14.010
<b>B. Discharge</b>		
1. Did not get along with fellow workers ..	3	.290
2. Dishonesty .....	3	.290
3. Failure to report for work .....	208	20.096
4. Insubordination .....	13	1.256
5. Irregular attendance .....	16	1.546
6. Misconduct or violation of rules .....	25	2.415
7. Personality .....	2	.193
8. References .....	2	.193
9. Unsatisfactory work or incompetency ....	13	1.256
10. Other .....	45	4.348
<b>C. Other</b>		
1. Death .....	6	.580
2. Disability retirement .....	2	.193
3. Ill health .....	4	.386
4. Job abolished .....	1	.097
5. Service retirement .....	13	1.256
6. Other .....	16	1.546
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	<b>1,035</b>	<b>100%</b>

NOTE: The above figures do not include students, temporary workers and special construction crews.

## FINANCE SECTION

The work load in the Finance and Accounting Section continued to increase, due primarily to the Medicare Program and the increasing emphasis on patient care and maintenance accounts.

In November, 1966, the Finance and Accounting Section was reorganized into two sub-sections. A Patients Personal Affairs Sub-Section was formed to improve reimbursement, personal funds and medicare functions. This reorganization also transferred the internal audit responsibility from the Finance and Accounting Section to the Management Section.

An accounting system was designed for financing the supply requirements of the print shop. This involved making charges against the budgets of organizational components at a set rate to offset the cost of printing supplies.

The payroll functions were modified to make a Christmas Club available to employees. The bi-weekly deduction for employees averages \$7,000, which is 1½ per cent of the total bi-weekly payroll.

Comparison of financial data has long been a need of state psychiatric institutions, particularly since there are some 50 sets of state laws and regulations governing the accounting practices for some 250 institutions. In January, 1967, the State Department of Mental Health joined 17 other state hospitals with various geographical locations in a pilot cost comparison project sponsored by the American Hospital Association. This project is on a volunteer basis at no expense to the state.

While the initial major emphasis of this project was uniform reporting, the data being accumulated and compared with that supplied by other institutions indicated areas where more economical services may be obtained or improved.

## FINANCIAL STATEMENT

### Expenditures 1966-67

#### Office of State Commissioner:

Salaries and Wages .....	\$	37,849
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Total .....	\$	37,849
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#### Division Administrative Services:

Salaries and Wages .....	\$	326,088
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Other Classes .....		58,524
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Total .....		384,612
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**Community Mental Health:**

Salaries and Wages .....	\$ 742,250
Other Classes .....	227,927

Total .....	970,177
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**Psychiatric Hospital Service:**

Salaries and Wages .....	\$ 8,326,323
Other Classes .....	3,575,812
Voc. Rehab. (State Quota) .....	113,075
Deficiency Appropriation .....	300,000

Total .....	12,315,210
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**Mental Retardation Service:**

Salaries and Wages .....	\$ 620,291
Other Classes .....	282,164
Voc. Rehab. (State Quota) .....	59,417

Total .....	961,872
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GRAND TOTAL .....	\$14,669,720
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**Source of Funds:**

Supplemental Appropriation .....	\$ 300,000
State Appropriation* .....	13,692,172
Federal Grants .....	90,634
Local Funds .....	389,941
Institutional Revenue .....	196,973

Total .....	\$14,669,720
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**Revenue Statement:****Community Mental Health:**

Institutional License Fees .....	\$ 78
Prior Year Appropriation .....	7,929

Total .....	\$ 8,007
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**Psychiatric Hospital Services:**

Sale of Salvage .....	\$ 2,983
Sale of Wood .....	10,635
Rents .....	11,361
Prior Year Appropriation .....	282
Out Patients Fees .....	3,603

Total .....	28,864
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Mental Retardation:		
Paying Trainees .....	\$	8,694
Rents .....		300
Total .....		8,994
GRAND TOTAL .....		\$ 45,865
Psychiatric Hospital Services Income from Paying Patients ...		\$ 995,810

\* Psychiatric Hospital Services, \$12,778,938; Pineland, \$913,234.

## PATIENTS' PERSONAL AFFAIRS SUB-SECTION

The Patients Personal Affairs Sub-Section was organized during the year to handle reimbursement, personal funds, and Medicare functions. With the advent of Medicare and in view of the coming Medicaid, additional employees were needed. Medicare presented many complications because very few guidelines were furnished that were applicable to psychiatric hospitals.

More emphasis was placed on processing claims on behalf of patients to commercial insurance companies. Many patients, or their correspondents, were not aware that some insurance policies would pay all or a portion of the charges for care and maintenance. At the beginning of the year approximately 53 claims were processed each month with well over 100 claims being submitted monthly at the close of the year.

Many internal programs were improved in order to provide faster and more efficient service. The billing and receipting procedures for paying patients was improved to save man-hours both in this branch and in the Data Processing Sub-Section. Collection of fees from paying patients reached a new high—\$995,809, an increase of \$174,000 over the previous fiscal year. There were 450 accounts of trainees from Pineland, A State Training School and Hospital, with \$8,695 collected, an increase of \$4,425.

## PURCHASING AND WAREHOUSING SECTION

*Purchasing:* This Sub-section continued to compare itself with counterparts in state, federal and industrial areas in order to stay current with trends and techniques. A study was made of automated purchasing. It appears that long term contracts for repetitious items lend themselves well to this technique,



whereas competitive bidding for short periods is more difficult to automate and in many situations is not practical.

*Warehousing:* The Warehousing Sub-section is composed of three functions—warehousing, commissary, and mattress and pillow manufacturing. *Warehousing* is responsible for keeping on hand proper amounts of 1,500 stock supply items, with an average value of \$325,000. Receiving and re-issuing non-stock supplies and equipment is also handled.

The biggest problem continues to be the turnover in supply clerks. The average tenure of a clerk is eight months, mainly due to the higher salaries paid in the labor market.

Sales in the commissary increased \$19,226 over the previous fiscal year, for a total of \$126,774 gross. The commissary is staffed by one clerk and part-time support from the warehouse.

The mattress manufacturing program to convert from cotton filled mattresses to fire-resistant foam plastic ones was initiated two years ago on a trial basis. These mattresses, that sell on the open market for \$40, are manufactured here for \$19 each. The replacement cost on the foam mattress has been \$340 for the two year period in comparison to \$46,090 for the two prior years when cotton filled mattresses were the rule.

*Special Projects:* Special projects is primarily related to the permanent improvement projects program. During the year this office was involved with the development of space requirement and equipment layouts for projects valued in excess of \$11,000,-000. The special projects director, Frank Brown, serves as a liaison between the Department of Mental Health and the architect.

## GRANTS SECTION

Because of the increased number of grants awarded to facilities of the South Carolina Department of Mental Health and to more funds being made available for grants, it became necessary to establish a Grants Section.

The statistician, P. G. Reeves, Jr., was designated grants coordinator. He is responsible for coordinating all grants, federal and non-federal, in which organizational components of the department participate. He acts as the resource person for grants information and maintains liaison with agencies making grants. The Grants Coordinator also provides consultation service referable to grants to all organizational components.

During the year 14 grants were funded, totaling approximately \$500,000. It is anticipated that grant awards will exceed the \$1 million mark during the coming year.

## LICENSING

Six private institutions were inspected for relicensing. One such facility had major deficiencies in the areas of the control and use of drugs and medications; also, in the areas of fire and safety. Three inspections were made of this facility before it was relicensed and after the owner-operator being informed of the deficiencies and his assuring the Commission that these deficiencies would be corrected. A subsequent visit to the facility revealed that the institution was no longer operating. One facility was inspected for initial licensing; however, the request was denied due to inadequate facilities and staff.

## GRANTS SECTION

Because of the increased number of grants awarded to facilities of the South Carolina Department of Mental Health and to other state and local agencies, it became necessary to establish a Grants Section.

The establishment of the Grants Section was designated as a major responsibility of the Department of Mental Health. The Grants Section is responsible for coordinating all grants for state and non-state agencies, in which organizational components of the Department participate. It acts as the resource person for grants information and maintains liaison with agencies making grants. The Grants Coordinator also provides consultation service relative to grants to all organizational components.



## **DIVISION OF COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES**

The functions of the Division are: (1) Administering the department's grant-in-aid program to communities for the operation of community mental health clinics and centers; (2) Fostering the development of new and expanded community mental health services by aiding in the implementation of the recommendations of the Governor's Advisory Group on Mental Health Planning, particularly with regard to the establishment of comprehensive community mental health centers; (3) Promoting a statewide mental health consultation and education program involving an interdisciplinary staff of mental health consultants; (4) Additional educational endeavors utilizing audio-visual aids (films), books and pamphlets in close cooperation with the South Carolina Mental Health Association; (5) Training professional personnel to assist in staffing community mental health clinics and centers; and (6) Rendering all assistance to the community clinic and center boards in the location and recruitment of trained personnel.

Six areas of the state forged ahead with the planning and implementation of comprehensive community mental health centers during this year. A total of seven applications for construction and staffing funds from federal sources were submitted and approved. Federal funds in the amount of \$3,150,932 were made available in this process. Before these federal funds could be obtained it was necessary for the local communities in these six areas to raise matching funds in amounts ranging from one-third to one-fifth of the total cost of their respective projects. The approved applicants are the Greenville General Hospital, the Anderson-Oconee-Pickens Mental Health Center Board, the Charleston County Council, the Spartanburg Area Mental Health Center Board, the Richland-Lexington Mental Health Center Board, and the Sumter-Clarendon-Kershaw Mental Health Center Board.

The first area to receive approval was Greenville where the applicant for federal construction funds was the Greenville General Hospital System. Federal funds in the amount of \$1,453,390 were received from the Community Mental Health Center Act (Public Law 88-164) and from the Appalachian Regional Development Act (Public Law 89-4). The combination of federal and local funds made possible a total construction

project of \$1,843,390. Construction is scheduled to begin in September, 1967, and the tentative date for beginning services would be in the fall of 1968. This facility will provide close to home, intensive psychiatric care for the citizens of Greenville County.

The next approved construction project will serve the citizens in Anderson, Oconee and Pickens Counties. A partial hospitalization and out-patient unit will be constructed at a total cost of \$300,000. Two hundred thousand dollars of these funds were made available through Public Law 88-164 and \$40,000 of the construction costs are PL 89-4 monies. Citizens of the three counties involved combined to raise the \$60,000 necessary for obtaining the federal matching funds. The newly constructed facility will work cooperatively with the Anderson Memorial Hospital to provide comprehensive psychiatric treatment at the local level for the three counties.

The third approved construction application was submitted by the Charleston County Council and federal funds in the amount of \$402,000 were obtained from PL 88-164 and Hill-Burton sources. Charleston County contributed land for the site of the facility and the community raised the remaining monies necessary to obtain the federal grants. The center in Charleston will house not only the out-patient and partial hospitalization units but will also provide space for the Public Health Department, the Family Service Association, Vocational Rehabilitation, and Speech and Hearing Services as well. This community service center will cooperate with the Charleston County Hospital to provide a full range of psychiatric services for the Charleston area.

The Spartanburg Area Mental Health Board received approval of its applications for both construction and staffing funds available under Public Law 88-164 and Public Law 89-105, which will provide federal funds in the amount of \$438,966. Combining these funds with those received under Public Law 89-4 and taking into consideration construction of additions to the existing out-patient clinic made possible by Hill-Burton and Vocational Rehabilitation Service funds, the total federal commitment made during the year was \$578,966. Services provided in the newly constructed units in cooperation with the existing out-patient clinic and Spartanburg General Hospital will combine to provide comprehensive mental health services to the people of Spartanburg and surrounding areas.



The fifth approved application was submitted by the Richland-Lexington Mental Health Center Board and federal funds in the amount of \$241,574 were made available through Public Law 89-105. The Richland-Lexington plan calls for the use of a cottage at the William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute where in-patient and partial hospitalization services will be provided. The existing Richland-Lexington Mental Health Center will continue to provide out-patient services and the Columbia Hospital emergency unit will provide 24-hour emergency services. This center is envisioned as a temporary measure until the new Columbia Hospital is constructed at which time the center will become a part of that complex. It is anticipated that the Richland-Lexington Mental Health Center will be the first comprehensive community mental health center to begin giving care in Region IV, U. S. Public Health Service, which consists of the states of South Carolina, Alabama, Georgia, Mississippi, Tennessee and Florida.

The final applicant to receive approval during the '67 fiscal year was the Sumter-Clarendon-Kershaw Mental Health Center Board. Federal funds in the amount of \$235,000 made available under Public Law 88-164 were obtained for the construction of an out-patient and partial hospitalization unit. The Sumter application was approved during the latter part of the fiscal year and the in-patient and 24-hour emergency service units are still in the developmental stage.

It should be noted at this point that other centers will be applying for staffing grants as their construction projects are completed. The federal funds available under PL 89-105 provide for federal participation over a 51 months period using a percentage matching formula for meeting the costs of new personnel. Applications from Greenville, Charleston and Anderson-Oconee-Pickens should be forthcoming during the 1968 fiscal year and from Sumter-Clarendon-Kershaw after construction plans have been finalized.

It is obvious in the descriptions of these projects that much emphasis has been placed on funding. However, what this means in terms of service is that within the State approximately 50% of the population live in areas which will have comprehensive community mental health services available. What the comprehensive community mental health center program means is that both the quality and quantity of community service is expanded and made more accessible to those in need. All indications

are that South Carolina citizens have seen a need, planned and studied ways and means to meet this need, and using all resources available are showing they intend to meet the need for community mental health services.

## MENTAL HEALTH EDUCATION UNIT

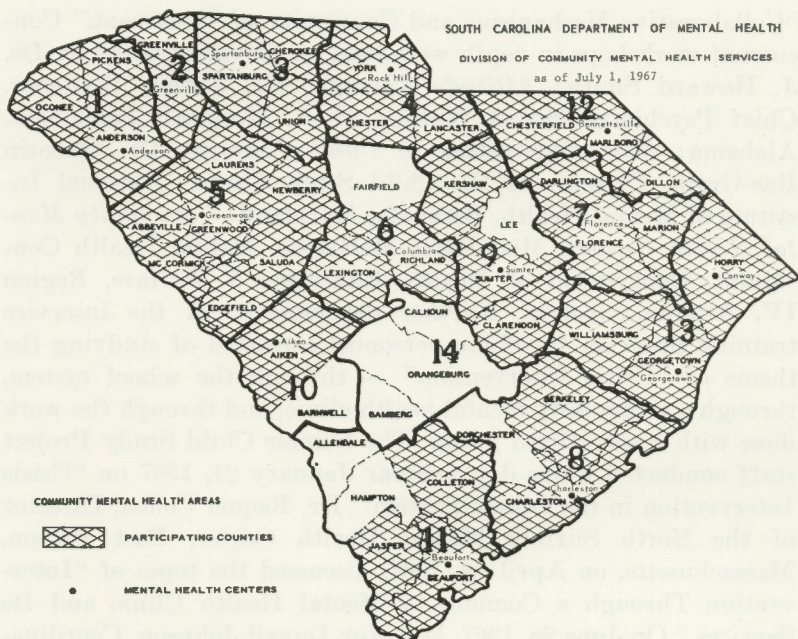
The Mental Health Education Unit plans and carries out educative activities and programs to promote mental health in South Carolina. Historically it has worked for the promotion of services in areas in the state where mental health services were minimal or non-existent. Innovation and pilot project have been bywords in its operations for years. An orientation toward interdisciplinary, interagency collaboration precedes the time when these terms become fashionable. The educational methods employed by the unit cover a broad range: large scale information dissemination, conferences and workshops, small group meetings, two-person conferences. In addition to the resources represented in the staff members of the unit, an excellent reading and film library are maintained for public use.

Racine D. Brown serves as coordinator of the Mental Health Education Unit. In addition he carried out training activities with a variety of client groups, such as hospital administrators, nurses, ministers, teachers, and the state association of rescue squads. He served on multiple planning and program committees. Approximately one-third of his time this year was devoted to the functions of the Principal Investigator of the Sumter Child Study Project.

Hugh M. Sherer has the responsibility for program development in the clinics and centers as well as liaison between the Deputy Commissioner's office and the various mental health clinics and their boards. During the year every clinic and board was visited at least one time, with a total of 75 visits made to communities for liaison and program planning purposes. Five comprehensive community mental health center construction applications and two staffing applications were submitted by communities and subsequently approved for funding by federal authorities during the year. In addition to the rapidly developing comprehensive program, the Georgetown-Horry-Williamsburg Clinic Board became active, bringing the total to 13 of 14 mental health areas to be covered within the State.

The activities of Dimitra S. George, Consultant in Social





Work, have been predominantly in five major areas. One area is the offering of consultation to those agencies throughout the State having no access to local mental health facilities. In the main, services have been rendered on a monthly basis to the staff of the Orangeburg and Georgetown County Welfare Departments with the main focus on mental health aspects of the public welfare caseloads. Consultation has also been offered to the teachers of the Felton Laboratory School at S. C. State College in Orangeburg. On a less regular basis, consultation has been offered to teachers, public welfare nurses, family service agencies, and other social-welfare agencies throughout this State in terms of their service activities as they related to linkage with mental health resources throughout the State.

A second major area of functioning for this mental health consultant was the development of inservice training programs for clinic personnel. Toward this end, an all-day workshop for secretaries was held September 19, 1966 in Columbia, S. C., to refresh them on statistical, financial, recording, and reporting procedures. The Annual Meeting of the South Carolina Department of Mental Health was held October 12-14, 1966, at Myrtle Beach, S. C. The keynote speaker, Dr. J. Howard Smith from the University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia, spoke on the theme,

"Collaborative Mechanisms and Continuity of Treatment." Concurrent workshops in depth were held on *Administration* by Dr. J. Howard Smith; *Attitude Therapy*, Mr. Joseph Whitener, Chief Psychiatric Social Worker, V. A. Hospital, Tuscaloosa, Alabama; *New Approaches to Child Therapy*. Dr. Quentin Rae-Grant, Director of the Child Study Center, National Institute of Mental Health, Bethesda, Maryland; *Community Mental Health Centers*, Miss Elsy McKeown, Mental Health Consultant, Department of Health, Education & Welfare, Region IV, Atlanta, Georgia. Further development of the inservice training program for clinic personnel consisted of studying the theme of "Crisis Intervention" — through the school system, through a community mental health clinic, and through the work done with a specialized group. The Sumter Child Study Project staff conducted a one-day seminar January 24, 1967 on "Crisis Intervention in the School System." Dr. Raquel Cohen, Director of the North Suffolk Mental Health Center, East Boston, Massachusetts, on April 28, 1967, discussed the topic of "Intervention Through a Community Mental Health Clinic and Its Services." On June 28, 1967, Mrs. Joy Duvall Johnson, Coordinator of Psychotherapy, Charles F. Read Zone Center II, Chicago, Illinois, discussed "Meeting the Needs of Adolescents in Crisis." In addition, there was participation in an inservice training program conducted for the Darlington-Hartsville Elementary School personnel on mental health in the classroom. Another phase of the training program was the interviewing and screening of applicants for the 13 mental health training stipends in the disciplines of psychiatry, social work, and psychology.

Another major area of activity was the program planning and evaluation in conjunction with the S. C. Juvenile Correctional Association; the S. C. Mental Health Association; the NASW Southern Regional Institute held in Birmingham, Alabama on June 18-23, 1967; the S. C. Council on Family Relations; S. C. Welfare Forum, the Executive Committee of the Southern Community Executives Group, Blue Ridge Institute, North Carolina.

J. Obert Kempson, the Consultant, Pastoral Services, has been involved in a statewide educational effort with South Carolina clergy. More than 700 ministers have participated in workshops and continuing education programs.

The most significant project during the year was a series of six, 30-minute, pastoral care educational television programs



entitled, "Miracle of Dialogue," which were developed in cooperation with the South Carolina ETV Commission. The presenter was Dr. Reuel L. Howe, Institute for Advanced Pastoral Services, Bloomfield Hills, Michigan. He was assisted in his presentation by three South Carolina clergymen. Discussion guides were prepared and utilized by 430 clergy in 36 locations. The South Carolina Mental Health Association and its chapters sponsored the local reception of the programs. Another pastoral care ETV series, "Meeting Family Concerns Through Pastoral Care," will be developed for 1968.

Four additional continuing education programs involving from eight to 20 hours of participation were developed in the areas of pastoral counseling, sensitivity training and the minister's leadership role. Six workshops on consultation and referral services were held under mental health center sponsorship. As a result of these efforts, several consultation groups for clergy have been organized in clinics, and a number of pastors have sought individual guidance about their counseling and pastoral care problems.

Consultation was provided for the development of institutes on family concerns, for school principals interested in mental health of their pupils, and for the committee concerned about the return of the mentally ill patient to the family.

The Consultant has participated in several conferences in Region IV, Mental Health Services, DHEW, about chaplaincy services in mental health facilities. He has also continued to provide consultation for chaplaincy services and clinical pastoral education programs in state mental health facilities. Opportunities continue to be available for participation with the advisory committees of other state agencies on the pastoral care of the alcoholic and the mentally retarded.

Miss Anne Skorupa, the mental health nurse consultant, served as a consultant to nurses in the State. Consultation was around services given by the public health nurses to ex-mental patients and their families. Consultation, planning and participation in programs was given to others such as public health, general duty and nursing students.

As a member of the State committee on ETV the mental health nurse consultant was responsible for planning two programs in a series about health. These were presented statewide on the educational channel.

The mental health nurse consultant, as a member of the South Carolina Health and Education Committee, helped revise a health resource manual for teachers in the State.

She helped plan and participated in a workshop on Alcoholism for public health personnel. This was co-sponsored by the South Carolina Commission on Alcoholism and the Southern Branch of the American Public Health Association.

Other committee work included being a board member of Friendship Center, program chairman of the annual convention of the South Carolina Nurses Association, and chairman of the Health Education Section of the South Carolina Public Health Association.

The film library continues to grow. A new piece of equipment, an Inspect-O-Film, has been added and will greatly improve and speed up the inspection and cleaning of films. Films on dating, love, courtship and marriage remain the most popular on our list and each month are booked almost continuously. A number of new films have been purchased and, although they are not listed in our 1964 catalogue, are being used regularly. A new catalogue is being prepared and will be mailed out this summer. A number of patients were used during the year to help clean and check the films and at intervals for collating or other work in the Department. During the fiscal year from July, 1966 to June 30, 1967:

Number of films sent out .....	4,811
Number of times films were shown .....	9,339
Attendance .....	300,699

The utilization of the book library continues to grow. Its users include professional staff within the Department, high school, college and graduate students, people from other agencies and the general public. New books are being added almost every month.

Professional Staff as of June 30, 1967:

Racine D. Brown, Coordinator

Hugh M. Sherer, Jr., M.S.W., Social Worker, Consultant

Miss Dimitra S. George, M.S., Social Worker, Consultant

J. Obert Kempson, M.A., L.H.D., Pastoral Services,  
Consultant

Miss Anne M. Skorupa, R.N., M.A., Consultant



## MERIT SYSTEM

A Merit System of personnel administration is operated in accordance with recommended standards and for qualifications of employees in the Division of Community Mental Health Services of the South Carolina Department of Mental Health in cooperation with the U. S. Public Health Service.

Employees of the Merit System are:

W. C. McCall, Merit System Supervisor

Mrs. Prema L. Gnann, Assistant Merit System Supervisor

Mrs. Ruby Lynn Smith, Test Technician

## RESEARCH

### *Sumter Child Study Project*

The Sumter Child Study Project is a primary prevention program focusing on development problems in the pre-school and early school years. This project is sponsored by School District No. 17 and the South Carolina Department of Mental Health under a grant (MH 947-A1) from the National Institute of Mental Health. The Project utilizes crisis intervention concepts, early collaboration between psychiatric resources and significant adults surrounding the child, and more creative deployment of treatment resources. It has been demonstrated that mental health teams can be highly efficient in identifying and ameliorating developmental problems before they develop into clinical syndromes; experiences can be developed for children and adults which will build coping skills to meet predictable life stress; significantly greater use of the community as a therapeutic environment can be accomplished. The community and the state have been highly responsive to interventions based on confrontation and management of stress. Emphasis on use of crisis as an opportunity for growth, on recognition of strengths, and on immediately available psychiatric professions — all appear to unlock greater competencies in the adults who serve as caretakers and models for children.

The Project has received national attention and has been described before various professional groups and other audiences (e.g. American Orthopsychiatric Association, Council for Exceptional Children, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, American Association of School Administrators, etc.). The Project was the entry from South Carolina for the American Psychiatric Association Award for best improvement program

in psychiatry (National Award to be announced October, 1967). With Project consultation, aspects of the program have been duplicated in Kansas, Maryland, California, Missouri, North Carolina, and other states. The Project is described in the new book, *Behavioral Science Frontiers in Education*, edited by Eli M. Bower and William Hollister (John Wiley Publisher, 1967). The program has been closely followed by such diverse groups as the Ford Foundation and Redbook Magazine.

Perhaps one of the most valid measures of the Project's significance lies in its influence "at home". Relevant procedures of the Project have been adopted by Mental Health Centers in the S. C. Department of Mental Health. In the local community, 33 "Interventionists" have been added to the school system performing such activities as social services, speech therapy, home visitors, etc. An exciting new program, financed under Title III of the Educational Act 89-10, is under way for pre-school children to develop greater social and educational adequacy utilizing much of the research and procedure of the Project.

On June 10, (1967) all Project demonstration services were completed. The remainder of the Project's duration will be spent in preparing data and experiences for publication.

Professional Staff as of June 30, 1967:

Racine D. Brown, Principal Investigator  
M. R. Newton, M.A., Co-Director  
Mrs. Nell Rees Dabbs, M.S.W., Social Worker  
Mrs. Charlotte Law, B.S., Project Teacher  
Mrs. Barbara Barksdale, A.B., Research Technician

Consultants include:

Miss Atha J. Cooper, M.S.W., Social Worker  
R. Ramsey Mellette, Jr., M.D., Director, Children's Unit,  
South Carolina Medical College  
Charles R. Propst, M.D., Pediatrician  
William F. Young, M.D., Pediatrician

*Mental Health Data Collector Project and the  
Psychoactive Drug Study*

Two of the major research programs of the South Carolina State Hospital were successfully completed during this past fiscal year:

*The Data Collector Project:* This project, sponsored by a four year NIMH grant beginning 1962, was designed to help remedy



the lack of detailed information concerning pre-and-post hospital experiences of patients passing through the South Carolina State Hospital. The project successfully formulated the necessary structural network for the collection of vital information which previously seemed unobtainable. It is conceivable that this modest beginning will someday flower into an established information service department within the Hospital.

In the process of gathering and delivering crucial patient data, the Project also met the challenge of publishing its findings. To this end the following articles have either been accepted for publication and await journal space or are presently awaiting publication consideration: "Residual Pathology in Post-Hospitalized Schizophrenics", "Bi-Dimensional Uniqueness in an Ex-Patient Social Club", "Appointment Notice: Expectations and Results", "Behavioral Characteristics Among Successful and Unsuccessful Post-Hospitalized Psychiatric Patients", and "A Study of the Psychiatric Patient Before and After Hospitalization".

At this time the entire four year project is being encapsulated into a book, *The South Carolina Study: A Longitudinal Study of Hospitalized Patients From Urban Areas*. The book is expected to be completed within the next several months and marketed by a publishing house.

*The Psychoactive Drug Study*: The second research program, The Psychoactive Drug Study, too, has gained national recognition. An article has been published concerning its findings. Also, a book, *The Return Home*, a complete analysis, will shortly go to press.

Professional Staff as of June 30, 1967:

P. G. Reeves, Director

Charles W. Perry, Research Technician

Hugh J. Leitzsey, Research Technician

Robert V. Heckel, Ph.D., Consultant

## TRAINING PROGRAMS

In the preceding year, seven training stipends have been made available through the Division of Community Mental Health Services as one means of meeting the man-power shortage. Of the seven stipended recipients, three were absorbed into clinic programs upon completion of the course of study. Mr. Robert H.

Howell, Psychiatric Social Worker, and Mr. Otis Robbins, Clinical Psychologist, joined the staff of the Greenville Area Mental Health Center. Mr. Daniel R. Cox, Psychiatric Social Worker, became the first professional staff member of the Tri-County Mental Health Center, Bennettsville, South Carolina. Two stipend recipients continued with their educational endeavors: Mr. Hubert A. Eaker and Mr. William H. Snyder, Jr., Clinical Psychologists. Mr. William L. Belvin, Psychiatric Social Worker, undertook to serve his military commitment when he graduated from school, and received a commission with U. S. Public Health Service and has been working at Field Narcotics Hospital, Lexington, Kentucky.

Although there was an increased demand for training stipends during the year, funds were available for only four new applicants. The following were accepted: Mr. Kenneth Trogdon, Sr., Clinical Psychology, University of South Carolina; Mr. James Pearson, Psychiatric Social Worker, Florida State University; Mr. Roger Rutledge, Psychiatric Social Worker, University of Chicago; Mr. David Hedgecock, Psychiatric Social Worker, Florida State University. By the end of the fiscal year 1966-67 sufficient funds were available for an increase in the number of training stipends so that it is anticipated that there will be a total of 17 trainees in the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1967. We feel that this is a step forward in supplying some of the necessary manpower to our mental health clinics as they attempt to meet the mental health needs of their respective areas.

Up to this point the training program has been devoted exclusively to the development of professional personnel on the graduate level with prime emphasis on the fields of social work, psychology, and psychiatry. In view of the newly developing comprehensive mental health programs, the training program will be expanded to include other disciplines such as nursing, occupational therapy, and ministry. In the near future, it is hoped that the training program will also include funds for the mental health specialist trainee, a program below the graduate level.

Graduate Trainees for this fiscal year include:

Hubert A. Eaker, Clinical Psychologist, University of South Carolina

William H. Snyder, Clinical Psychologist, University of



Kenneth P. Trogdon, Sr., Clinical Psychologist, University of South Carolina

Eugene H. Wood, Jr., Clinical Psychologist, University of South Carolina

James W. Pearson, Psychiatric Social Worker, Florida State University

Roger K. Rutledge, Psychiatric Social Worker, University of Chicago

## COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH

During the year six areas of the state forged ahead with the planning and implementation of comprehensive community mental health centers. The approved applicants are the Greenville General Hospital, the Anderson-Oconee-Pickens Mental Health Center Board, the Charleston County Council, the Spartanburg Area Mental Health Center Board, the Richland-Lexington Mental Health Center Board, and the Sumter-Clarendon-Kershaw Mental Health Center Board.

**Greenville Area Mental Health Center**  
**500 County Office Building**  
**Greenville, South Carolina 29601**

For the first time in several years our staff remained fairly much intact. All budgeted positions were filled at the end of the year. Miss Toni E. Bowen joined our clerical staff during August, 1966, replacing Mrs. Sharon F. Stewart, who had resigned. The professional staff was completed by the addition of Mrs. Ada F. Allen as Chief Psychiatric Social Worker. Mrs. Allen had previously been at the Center from 1950 until 1955.

Much of the Board's activity dealt with the movement toward a Comprehensive Community Mental Health Center. Various members were in contact with Greenville General Hospital in an attempt to work out actual details. The Board also was active in searching for new staff for our existing Center. An attempt early in the year to secure psychiatric residents on a part-time basis proved futile. However, as our staff grows, the possibility of offering more training services to each of the disciplines in the future remains of uppermost importance.

Services to other groups and agencies continue to increase.

# **Total Staff Hours Spent in Community Service in S. C. Clinics, 1966-67\***

	Charleston	Greenville	Richland-Lexington	Spartanburg	Pee Dee	York-Chest.-Lan.	Beckman Center	Sumter-Clar.-Ker.	And.-Oconee-Pick.	Tri-County	Coastal Empire	Aiken County	WSHPI	G'town-Horry-Wilbg.**	Total
1. Education															
During Hours .....	36	78½	52½	25½	70¼	20	33½	141½	5½	41	41¾	....	14	....	560
After Hours .....	45	29	30	44¾	62½	34½	30	48	9	16	14¼	7½	5½	....	376
2. In-Service Training															
During Hours .....	47	161	359	75	260½	....	178	119	101	6	206½	....	394½	....	1,907½
After Hours .....	15	1	3	....	40½	1	5	6	6	9	32	....	6	....	124½
3. Consultation															
During Hours .....	63	504	572	11	59¼	335¾	710½	481½	354	144	419	259½	97½	....	3,711
After Hours .....	24	63½	2	5	6	18½	68	17½	....	....	16½	....	....	....	221
4. Community Planning															
During Hours .....	75	576½	425	6½	143½	58	115½	257	499	5	144	53	1	....	2,359
After Hours .....	52	51½	19	7½	40¼	6	31½	37	21	....	33½	....	....	....	299¼
<b>TOTAL SERVICE</b>															
During Hours .....	221	1,320	1,408½	118	533½	413¾	1,037½	999	959½	196	511¼	312½	507	....	8,537½
After Hours .....	136	145	54	57¼	149½	60	134½	108½	36	25	96¼	7½	11½	....	1,020¾

\* For one year period ending June 30, 1967

\*\* Opened during Fiscal Year 1966-67

## **Direct Clinic Service to Patients, 1966-67\***

1. Interviews with or about patients...	3,203	4,542	4,112	3,720	2,387	2,493	3,952	3,120	2,555	4,414	1,268	2,337	1,229	....	36,332
2. Interviews in group psychotherapy...	230	1,017	1,200	1,514	148	125	155	957	457	....	....	768	....	....	6,571
3. Group Psychotherapy Session.....	54	309	319	447	49	45	36	276	218	....	....	150	....	....	1,903
4. Follow-up interviews .....	29	237	82	40	229	212	16	26	27	93	5	110	1	....	1,107
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF INTERVIEWS....</b>	<b>3,462</b>	<b>5,796</b>	<b>5,394</b>	<b>5,274</b>	<b>2,764</b>	<b>2,830</b>	<b>4,123</b>	<b>4,103</b>	<b>3,039</b>	<b>1,507</b>	<b>1,273</b>	<b>3,215</b>	<b>1,230</b>	<b>....</b>	<b>44,010</b>
<b>Average Daily Interviews .....</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>....</b>	<b>169.3</b>

\* For one year period ending June 30, 1967

\*\* Opened during Fiscal Year 1966-67

1. Interviews with or about patients are defined as face-to-face personal interviews by professional staff with clinic patients or with others on behalf of clinic patients.
2. Group psychotherapy is defined as treatment through the use of group dynamics or group interactions.
3. Group Psychotherapy Session is defined as number of group psychotherapy sessions held and is not included in the Total Number of Interviews.
4. Follow-up interviews are defined as routine interviews after discharge from the clinic to determine efficacy of treatment or whether recommendations have been carried out.



The Board helped in planning and carrying out a class in Pastoral Counseling at Furman University that was taught by the Reverend J. Obert Kempson, Consultant in Pastoral Services, South Carolina Department of Mental Health. The class, which met one night a week for six weeks, was well attended by ministers representing a wide variety of denominations from throughout the County. In addition, we cooperated with the Greenville County Mental Health Association in sponsoring a closed-circuit E.T.V. program for ministers that also met once a week for six sessions.

Changes were made in the Constitution and By-Laws to permit the more effective operation of both the Board and the Center. Six regular Board meetings per year were scheduled. The office of Secretary-Treasurer was abolished. A Treasurer will be elected for the Board, and the Secretary to the Director will serve as Secretary to the Board.

The need for educational leave to increase the abilities and the effectiveness of the staff received considerable attention. Only as the staff members learn of new ideas and concepts will they be able to utilize them most fully. Being able to assure members of the professional staff that the Board is interested in such additional development should greatly facilitate recruitment.

As a part of this continuing education our staff attended various workshops, conferences and meetings. Members of the professional staff attended the annual meeting of the State Department of Mental Health. Various other members attended the quarterly in-service training programs provided by the Department. Other meetings attended during the year included Southeastern School of Alcohol Studies, Birth Defect Symposium, Governor's Council on Aging, Emotionally Disturbed Children Symposium, and the Annual Meeting of the American Orthopsychiatry Association. Each person attended area, State, regional and/or national meetings of his respective profession.

The Health and Science Fair co-sponsored by Greenville General Hospital, Textile Hall and Furman University provided an opportunity for widespread public presentation of information on current mental health care and created a large audience of potential recruits into the mental health professions. Our booth was sponsored jointly by our Center, the South Carolina Department of Mental Health, and the Greenville County Mental Health Association. As a follow-up to the Fair many students

sought additional information and career materials. Another recruitment effort was our participation with Furman University's Collegiate Educational Service Corps, whereby volunteer students were used in our Center.

Consultation and educational activities centered around our continuing involvement with community agencies and professional groups. These included ministers, Department of Public Welfare, Family and Children Services Agency, United Speech and Hearing Center, Vocational Rehabilitation Department, South Carolina Employment Service, Special Services Division of Greenville County School District, Cerebral Palsy Center, Community Council, Public Health Nurses, Greenville County Rehabilitation Center, Alcohol Information Center, Veterans Administration Service Officer, Probate Court, Juvenile and Domestic Relations Court, Youth Opportunity Center, and South Carolina State Hospital Outpatient Services. Talks to P.T.A., garden clubs, church groups, civic organizations and professional groups were numerous. A series of programs on "Better Health and Hygiene for Junior High Students," sponsored by the Medical Auxiliary, took several days of our time. In addition, various staff members served on the planning committee or administrative board of such groups as Greenville County Mental Health Association, Office of Economic Opportunity, Committee on Aging, and Committee for Area Health Planning. The annual meetings of both the South Carolina Mental Health Association and the South Carolina Public Health Association were attended by some of the staff. A one-day trip to John de la Howe School helped to familiarize us with their program and thereby permit closer cooperation.

Movement toward establishment of a Comprehensive Community Mental Health Center in conjunction with Greenville General Hospital continued to involve extensive staff participation. Early in the year Dr. Burton, along with other local persons, toured several centers between here and San Mateo, California, for ideas on both construction and programming. Later, Dr. Burton and Dr. Warren visited Cumberland House in Nashville, Tennessee, to get a first-hand picture of their Re-education Program. Several trips to the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare Regional Office in Atlanta, Georgia, as well as meeting in Columbia with personnel from the State Office and other centers to hear resource persons from throughout the country and to share experiences in plan-



ning, served to speed our own plans. Since Greenville General Hospital is the actual applicant for the construction grant, continuous communication and frequent meetings are essential.

Board Members as of June 30, 1967:

J. D. Ashmore, Jr., M.D., Greenville, South Carolina

J. Graydon Dukes, Th.D.—Chairman, Greenville, South Carolina

John H. Holliday, M.D., Travelers Rest, South Carolina

Truman V. Jenkins, Piedmont, South Carolina

Stanley Mahaffey, Fountain Inn, South Carolina

Burt Moore, Greenville, South Carolina

H. E. Simpson, Greenville, South Carolina

Mrs. Vivian Smith, Greenville, South Carolina

T. O. Walker, M.D., Greer, South Carolina

Professional Staff as of June 30, 1967:

Henry B. Burton, M.D., Psychiatrist-Director

Kenneth Warren, Ph.D., Chief Clinical Psychologist

Otis A. Robins, M.A., Clinical Psychologist

Mrs. Ada F. Allen, M.S.W., Chief Psychiatric Social Worker

Joe E. James, M.S.W., Psychiatric Social Worker

Robert L. Howell, M.S., Psychiatric Social Worker

**Charleston County Mental Health Clinic**

**275 Calhoun Street**

**Charleston, South Carolina 29401**

This has been the most active and most successful year in this clinic's history. NIMH approved our application for construction of a facility to house our Community Mental Health Center, the contract was let in June, 1967 and the building is expected to be completed by mid-1968. Our plan is unusual in that five agencies will be housed in the building and will collaborate in offering comprehensive services.

Much thought and study have been given toward planning programs for the new Center. In June the entire professional staff paid a two-day visit to the Hennepin County Mental Health Center in Minneapolis to study their program and in addition, each staff member has attended separate workshops

and institutes on the subject. As a result of our learning we have already put into effect several changes in our program including new intake procedures and establishing drug maintenance groups for after-care patients. In addition to program planning, we have been working on a staffing grant application and hope to have it approved and in effect during the last quarter of the fiscal year 1967-68.

During the year our patient load has increased markedly due mainly to our offering more group and family therapy. We are also giving regular consultative services to several agencies and individual staff members have given talks, aided in giving workshops, and taught classes in the local school and colleges. We have also continued our training program for residents of the Department of Psychiatry of the Medical College of South Carolina.

Our goal of becoming a tri-county center was partially realized this year when Berkeley County began participating financially. Efforts are still being made to have Dorchester County join us.

We had only one change in staff during the year. Dr. Edward G. Schleimer joined us in July, 1966 as full-time clinical psychologist. In June of 1967 he was also given an appointment to the Medical College staff as a clinical assistant in clinical psychology.

Board members as of June 30, 1967:

Nathan Shulman, Charleston, South Carolina  
E. Lloyd Willcox, Charleston, South Carolina  
Junius M. Rowe, Ph.D., Charleston, South Carolina  
Clyde H. Turner, Charleston, South Carolina  
Ben Epstein, Charleston, South Carolina  
J. J. Cleckley, M.D., Charleston, South Carolina  
John E. Gibbs, Charleston, South Carolina  
Charlton deSaussure, M.D., Charleston, South Carolina  
Samuel O. Schumann, M.D., St. Stephen, South Carolina

Professional Staff as of June 30, 1967:

Raymond E. Ackerman, M.D., Psychiatrist-Director  
Edward G. Schleimer, Ph.D., Clinical Psychologist  
Miss Elizabeth Bonnoitt, M.S., Chief Psychiatric Social Worker  
Mrs. Frances M. Reves, A.B., Psychiatric Social Worker  
Mrs. Beverly G. Barney, M.S.S.W., Psychiatric Social Worker  
Elizabeth W. Ayer, M.D., Psychiatrist-Consultant



**Type Service Rendered to Terminated Patients by Age Group and Clinic**  
**Year Ending June 30, 1967**

TYPE OF SERVICE	TOTAL CLINICS																Wm. S. Hall Pay. Inst. Out-Patients										
	Charleston				Greenville		Richland-Lexington		Spartanburg		Pee Dee		York-Chester-Lancaster		Beckman			Sumter-Clarendon-Kershaw		Anderson-Oconee-Pickens		Aiken		Coastal		Tri-County	
	Under 18 Years	Under 18 Years	Under 18 Years	Under 18 Years	Under 18 Years	Under 18 Years	Under 18 Years	Under 18 Years	Under 18 Years	Under 18 Years	Under 18 Years	Under 18 Years	Under 18 Years	Under 18 Years	Under 18 Years	Under 18 Years		Under 18 Years	Under 18 Years	Under 18 Years	Under 18 Years	Under 18 Years	Under 18 Years	Under 18 Years	Under 18 Years	Under 18 Years	Under 18 Years
Intake Application Only .....	1	2	23	26	75	40	67	101	11	25	52	46	27	144	33	23	48	33	6	15	8	20	15	29	32	17	919
Evaluation for Other Agencies.....	1	..	11	5	44	23	2	5	42	29	18	16	35	19	47	26	33	8	7	5	99	11	8	2	13	3	512
All Others including Incomplete Diagnoses .....	53	49	47	57	37	29	38	52	26	28	11	14	37	49	2	4	16	19	16	21	3	8	3	4	..	..	623
Treatment Service .....	25	46	91	95	162	279	52	196	29	74	97	157	106	331	64	185	78	62	42	95	11	36	9	43	19	10	2,394
TOTAL .....	80	97	172	183	218	371	159	354	108	156	178	233	205	543	146	238	175	122	71	136	121	75	35	78	64	30	4,448

Source of Referral of Terminated Patients by Sex, Age Group, and Clinic for Year Ending June 30, 1967

SOURCE OF REFERRAL	Male	Female	Under 18 Years of Age	Over 18 Years of Age	Charleston	Greenville	Richland- Lexington	Spartanburg	Pee Dee	York- Chester- Lancaster	Beckman	Sumter- Clarendon- Kershaw	Anderson- Oconee- Pickens	Aiken	Coastal Empire	Tri-County	Wm. S. Hall Psy. Inst. Out-Patients	TOTAL
School .....	350	162	470	42	30	52	88	30	17	28	60	65	41	9	88	4	....	512
Physicians .....	612	847	504	955	66	117	179	146	77	108	309	140	113	71	38	41	54	1459
Health and Welfare Agencies.....	254	328	273	309	10	28	90	81	46	37	88	28	69	19	34	27	25	582
Self .....	178	346	38	486	12	34	72	99	51	90	90	26	14	20	4	4	8	524
Family .....	265	259	317	207	11	29	112	72	30	102	72	28	20	27	12	6	3	524
Courts .....	155	61	115	101	7	65	24	18	6	23	28	9	6	11	3	1	1	216
Ministers .....	54	52	16	90	10	10	10	9	7	4	18	7	14	13	....	3	1	106
State Institutions .....	81	150	11	220	20	6	18	31	14	8	29	54	10	17	15	8	1	231
Others .....	151	143	88	206	11	14	96	27	16	11	54	27	10	20	2	5	1	294
TOTAL .....	2100	2348	1832	2616	177	355	689	513	264	411	748	384	297	207	196	113	94	4,448



**Spartanburg Area Mental Health Clinic**  
**149 East Wood Street**  
**Spartanburg, South Carolina 29303**

1966-1967 was a year in which much of our time continued to be absorbed in revising, reworking and finalizing our applications, both staffing and construction, to complete the transformation from Area Clinic into a comprehensive center. Both of these applications were approved in June of this year with one or two minor conditions. As these applications began to move towards materialization, we began to cast about for appropriate staff implementation. We hope to obtain as many professionally trained people as possible but anticipate that at best this will only partly fill the staff openings—with the end result that a major training task lies ahead.

We had placed the construction application as early as possible during 1967 with the request that it be expedited. Instead it was approved at the same time as the staffing application with the end result that we are requesting a waiver on the nine months period before the staffing grant has to be put into effect. This is in order that we may complete the additional construction and have appropriate facilities for center operation.

Miss Stone has returned as anticipated. She had played such a major role in preparation of applications and planning towards implementation that her return will be of major assistance in this regard as in many others.

We have been so busy with planning for comprehensive services that there has been very little in the way of difference in our program during the past year. We decided to secure video tape equipment which has been purchased. We expect this to be of considerable assistance in treatment but even more so in our training efforts.

We are appreciative of the continued assistance of the State Office as well as the support of the concerned counties including their representation through elective and appointive officials as we have moved forward in the expansion program. It is certainly something of a new adventure for us. We anticipate many mistakes but hope that we will be able to correct most of them as we go along.

During 1966-1967 a total of 1,040 patients were treated in the Clinic. There were 3,720 individual interviews and 447 group psychotherapy sessions.

Board members as of June 30, 1967:

Charles R. Mulligan, Spartanburg, South Carolina  
Thomas H. Reed, Spartanburg, South Carolina  
R. Jim Ritter, Woodruff, South Carolina  
Charles Newcomb, Spartanburg, South Carolina  
Charles Cannon, Union, South Carolina  
Floyd W. McClellan, Jr.,—Chairman, Spartanburg, South Carolina  
Mrs. Edna Grier, Spartanburg, South Carolina  
Lloyd Sutherland, D.V.M., Union, South Carolina  
Paul Holcomb, M.D., Spartanburg, South Carolina  
Walter Miller, Spartanburg, South Carolina  
Fred T. Adams, Spartanburg, South Carolina  
Mrs. R. W. Thomson, Jr., Spartanburg, South Carolina

Professional Staff as of June 30, 1967:

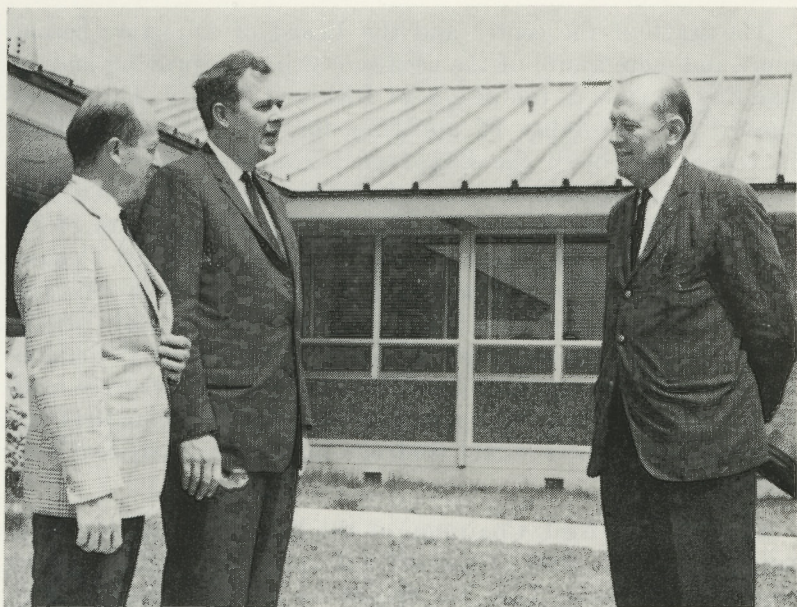
Samuel R. Kilgore, M.D., Psychiatrist-Director  
David J. Winokur, Ph.D., Chief Clinical Psychologist  
Miss Annie G. Stone, M.S.W., Chief Psychiatric Social Worker  
Miss Betsy Patton, M.S.W., Psychiatric Social Worker  
Mrs. Dorothy R. Harmon, M.S.W., Psychiatric Social Worker

**Richland-Lexington Mental Health Center**  
**1845 Assembly Street**  
**Columbia, South Carolina 29201**

During the past year the members of the Richland-Lexington Mental Health Center Staff and Board have been involved in many activities. There have been changes in personnel, in policies, in focus and in philosophy. The major endeavor began in October, 1966 with the beginning of the application for funds to improve and expand services of the center under Public Law No. 89-105. Dr. Robert M. Prince, Jr., continued to serve as director of the Center and the Administrative Board with Miss Frances Neel as Chairman gave much help, support and direction to the endeavors.

Dr. J. Robert Mack, Jr., resigned in October of 1966 after two years as Chief Psychologist. Dr. Mack accepted the position





Standing outside the Richland-Lexington Mental Health Center, scheduled to be the first comprehensive community mental health center in a six-state Southern region are, from left, Dr. Robert M. Prince, Jr., director of the center, Dr. Alexander G. Donald, deputy commissioner of mental health for community services and director of the William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute, and Dr. William S. Hall, state commissioner of mental health. In the background is the cottage at the Institute that has been loaned to the Center on a temporary basis by the Department of Mental Health.

of Assistant Director of the Child Psychiatry Unit, South Carolina Medical College Hospital in Charleston, South Carolina. Mr. Kenneth Trogden was employed part time while completing his doctorate in psychology at the University of South Carolina. Mrs. Louise Kinsey and Mrs. Roby Knight were employed as Clerk-Typists.

With a substantial increase in requests for services the need for changes in the treatment program became evident. More and more emphasis has been placed on consultation with the staffs of other agencies; crisis intervention has become an effective method of treatment; group intake for both children and adults has been helpful in screening and evaluating patients; group therapy and family therapy have been successfully used in many instances. Many of the changes in the treatment program were exploratory for some staff members and a special emphasis on continuous evaluation of these programs was made in order to give the best possible service.

The staff of the center and the Board of Directors became more and more aware of the need to continue improving and expanding services to the people of Richland County. They investigated the possibility of applying for a Construction Grant in cooperation with the Board of Directors of the Columbia Hospital—an agreement was made for the center to be affiliated with the hospital when it was built. Since construction of the hospital was so far in the future, the decision of the Center's Board of Directors was to make application for a Staffing Grant under Public Law 89-105. Dr. William S. Hall offered the use of one of the cottages at the William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute for inpatient and day care and arrangements were made with Columbia Hospital for emergency service. Out patient and consultation services would continue in the same physical location.

Miss Frances Neel, Chairman of the Board of Directors, was notified in May, 1967 of the official approval of the Staffing Grant under Public Law No. 89-105 for the catchment area of Richland County. The Center staff and board members then began planning toward opening the Comprehensive Center on September 1, 1967. If the plans are accomplished, this will be the first Comprehensive Center in the Southeastern region. Each Board member and each Staff member has spent many hours in preparation for this opening. In order to give Staff members and Board members more concrete ideas in planning, the board recommended that four Staff members and one Board member observe the day center in operation at the Hennepin County Mental Health Center, Minneapolis, Minnesota and Oaklawn Psychiatric Center in Elkhart, Indiana. Dr. Frank E. O'Sheal, Board Member, Dr. Robert M. Prince, Jr., Mrs. Susie Hiers, Miss Atha Cooper and Mr. Frank Cox, staff members, were impressed and gained much knowledge from the visits to these two Comprehensive Centers. The Staff of the South Carolina Department of Mental Health has been generous with their time and has been most helpful. The Staff of the Regional Office has spent many hours consulting with the Center Staff. This has indeed been the main endeavor of the fiscal year.

Staff members have also been involved in specific community work. Mrs. Pat Scheper was appointed to the Advisory Board of Bethlehem Center. Mr. Frank Cox received an appointment to the Advisory Board of Foster Grandparents at Pineland Training School. Miss Atha Cooper continued as a Consultant



to the Sumter Child Study Project. A committee, appointed by the Board of Directors, and Dr. Prince met with the delegation from Fairfield County, relative to financial participation in providing outpatient and consultation services in Fairfield County. This proposal was immediately accepted and Fairfield will join the Richland-Lexington Mental Health Center July 1, 1967.

Board Members as of June 30, 1967:

Miss Frances Neel, Columbia, South Carolina  
David Ellison, III—Chairman, Columbia, South Carolina  
James Reynolds, Columbia, South Carolina  
Edmund Taylor, M.D., Columbia, South Carolina  
Erland Nelson, Ph.D., Columbia, South Carolina  
Mrs. Daniel Hollis, Columbia, South Carolina  
C. E. Morgan, M.D., Columbia, South Carolina  
Frank E. O'Sheal, M.D., Columbia, South Carolina  
Harrell Graham, Columbia, South Carolina  
Robert Greenlee, Jr., Columbia, South Carolina

Professional Staff as of June 30, 1967:

Robert M. Prince, Jr., M.D., Psychiatrist-Director  
Robert N. Milling, M.D., Psychiatrist (Part-time)  
Frank S. Cox, Jr., M.A., Clinical Psychologist  
Kenneth P. Trogdon, Sr., M.A., Clinical Psychologist  
Miss Atha J. Cooper, M.S., Chief Psychiatric Social Worker  
Mrs. Patricia L. Scheper, M.S.W., Psychiatric Social Worker  
Mrs. Sue N. Hiers, R.N., M.A., Mental Health Nurse

**Anderson-Oconee-Pickens Mental Health Center**

**1501 North Main Street**

**P. O. Box 707**

**Anderson, South Carolina 29622**

The Clinic's fourth full year of operation was a busy one with the number of patient interviews increasing from 1,415 to 3,040, while plans for the comprehensive center progressed from the general to the specific stage. Staffing and office space continued to be problems, but the latter was bearable on an "and this,

too, shall pass" basis by the progression of plans for new facilities.

Several approaches were used to solve the problem of staffing. Dr. Burroughs brought additional third year residents in psychiatry from the University of Georgia Medical School and two local physicians worked part-time. The latter was considered a helpful link between the Clinic and non-psychiatric doctors, as well as the community. Mrs. Mildred Hunter, who received her master's degree from Furman University, joined the staff as Psychologist in December, 1966. Two University of North Carolina candidates for the master's degree in psychiatric social work did their first year field work at the Clinic. In a joint effort with Vocational Rehabilitation, Mr. Bob Allen was added to both staffs as Counselor to help psychiatric patients become employable. The results have been highly rewarding. Dr. Martha Westrope was retained as consultant in psychology.

Preventive work with the public and other agencies continued. Miss Switzer answered numerous calls for speeches. of Public Welfare were led by the resident Psychiatrist while Dr. Burroughs met with representatives of the three counties from Child Welfare Service, Health Department, and the courts. Mrs. Hunter made weekly visits to Oconee and Pickens counties for conferences with other agencies, as well as to see patients. She worked with school personnel with good results and plans to expand this service.

Miss Switzer served on the executive committee for the aged in establishing a program in Anderson County. She began work with the new organization, the Teen-age Samaritans, in determining how this group of teenage volunteers can best help older citizens. Although time-consuming, the trips to Columbia to mental health center made possible by a \$200,000 grant from NIMH, \$60,000 from the Appalachian Fund and \$40,000 from the three counties. With the problem of staffing not expected to get any easier, consideration has been given to the growing trend of using professionals as advisers and teachers to less professionally trained personnel, an approach which has proved successful where it has been tried.

The staff is proud of the past year's progress and looks forward to being able to give more and better service in the coming year.



Board Members as of June 30, 1967:

Paul S. Mims—Chairman, Anderson, South Carolina  
James G. Brown, Seneca, South Carolina  
J. Irby Foster, Liberty, South Carolina  
William Francis, M.D., Pickens, South Carolina  
Cooley B. King, Williamston, South Carolina  
P. M. Kirkpatrick, Belton, South Carolina  
Sam Moyle, M.D., Walhalla, South Carolina  
Barnwell R. Myers, D.D.S., Pickens, South Carolina  
W. Lee Prince, Seneca, South Carolina  
Reuben Siegel, Anderson, South Carolina  
W. Hearst Sullivan, Williamston, South Carolina  
Robert Thompson, M.D., Anderson, South Carolina

Professional Staff as of June 30, 1967:

William F. Bolt, M.D., Psychiatrist-Director (Part-time)  
Gerald W. Burroughs, M.D., Psychiatrist (Part-time)  
Miss Hazel E. Switzer, A.C.S.W., Chief Psychiatric  
Social Worker  
Mrs. Mildred Hunter, M.A., Clinical Psychologist

**Beckman Center for Mental Health Services**  
**Corner Phoenix and Alexander Streets**  
**P. O. Box 925**  
**Greenwood, South Carolina 29647**

Beckman Center for Mental Health Services continues to serve a seven county area, operating for this fiscal year under a budget of \$96,894. A regular program of visitation to each of these seven counties was maintained. Our patient load increased during the year although our staff decreased, leaving fewer members to provide the services requested.

In addition to regular center functions, Beckman Center participated in several training programs during this fiscal year. We cooperated with the Lander School of Nursing, Greenwood, South Carolina, in a summer training program for student nurses. From the viewpoint of both institutions, Lander College and Beckman Center, this program was successful both in helping the student nurses who participated to become better acquainted with the field of psychiatric nursing and in fostering interest of the student nurse in the field.

We also continued to participate in the training program for students from the University of Georgia School of Social Work,

Athens, Georgia. Miss Carolyn Jernigan and Miss Bonnie Barber were on the staff for the months of July, August and September, 1966. During this on the job training, the students were under the supervision of Mr. Dan Fowler, A.C.S.W. Since Mr. Fowler left the Center in September, our affiliation with the University lated for the continuation of such a program. However, Miss Hazel Boyd, A.C.S.W., has agreed to investigate the possibility of resuming the program and to supervise the students if such arrangements can be made. Several contacts have been made with schools of social work and it is hoped that placements will be made in the fall term.

In addition to Mr. Fowler's resignation from the Center Staff, Dr. Charles M. Robinson, Clinical Psychologist, resigned to accept a post with the Veterans' Administration in Atlanta, Georgia. Miss Azilee Livingston continues to work one day each week in the Center on a volunteer basis. Mr. Wendell B. McCartney, Clinical Psychologist II, joined the staff at the end of the fiscal year and it is anticipated that another Clinical Psychologist II will be hired in a couple of weeks and a Social Worker I will be added to the professional staff in the fiscal year 1967-1968. Miss Jane Culbertson, Greenwood, South Carolina, was employed to work with emotionally disturbed children for three months, June, July and August, 1967.

There were several changes in the Board of Directors representatives from the various counties due to term expirations and Laurens Representative was elected to the Chairmanship. Dr. David Nichols is the new representative from Abbeville County. Mr. Jim Keown was appointed to replace Mr. James Gantt in McCormick County, Mrs. Kenneth Young, was appointed as a representative from Greenwood County, Mrs. Alice Nichols, Saluda County.

Mr. Hugh Sherer, Consultant, Community Mental Health Services, conducted an orientation for new Board Members at the September, 1966 meeting. Mr. Sherer defined specific functions of a community mental health board under Community Mental Health Services Act.

A great deal of time and effort was expended in the Center's attempt to qualify for funds to establish Comprehensive Mental Health Center during this fiscal year. Unavoidable circumstances forced a delay in our plans but we do envision the eventuality of comprehensive mental health services in our area.



Board Members as of June 30, 1967:

David C. Lewis, M.D., Abbeville, South Carolina  
J. W. Spain, Calhoun Falls, South Carolina  
Mrs. W. H. Nicholson, Jr. Greenwood, South Carolina  
Mrs. Kenneth Young, Greenwood, South Carolina  
Ed Lau, Greenwood, South Carolina  
J. Roland McKinney, M.D., Greenwood, South Carolina  
David Boland—Chairman, Clinton, South Carolina  
Jim Keown, McCormick, South Carolina  
David T. Sokevitz, Newberry, South Carolina  
Robert C. Underwood, Newberry, South Carolina  
Mrs. Alice Nichols, Saluda, South Carolina  
Thomas A. Babb, Laurens, South Carolina  
Mrs. William J. Crews, Clinton, South Carolina

Professional Staff as of June 30, 1967:

Zoltan L. Agardy, M.D., Psychiatrist-Director  
Glenn B. Carrigan, M.D., Psychiatrist  
Wendell B. McCartney, M.A., Clinical Psychologist  
Miss Hazel Boyd, M.S., Psychiatric Social Worker  
Miss Azilee Livingston, M.S., Volunteer, Psychiatric  
Social Worker

**York-Chester-Lancaster Mental Health Center**  
**103 Sedgewood Drive**  
**P. O. Box 2933, Cherry Road Station**  
**Rock Hill, South Carolina 29732**

During this past year the most significant achievement was obtaining increased space immediately adjacent to the York General Hospital. This has permitted, in many cases, interviewing and treatment of patients in the Center offices instead of by the bedside. Physicians also accepted non-physician professionals on the wards, helping to erase the stereotype of clinical psychologists as "testers" and psychiatric social workers as "case workers".

Recognizing that more distant communities were not availing themselves of our services to the extent their financial contributions warranted, a "branch clinic" was set up 20 miles away to function one afternoon every two weeks with the same person assigned to hold the clinic. The acceptance of this prompted plans to start another bi-weekly clinic 25 miles away.

In conjunction with the local Mental Health Association, an

especially large workshop was held for law officers for three nights to discuss recognition of significant emotional disturbances while attending to their duties. Other participation was accepted in new projects such as "Head Start" and the local "Council on Aging".

One administrative achievement was the designation by the local Board of an "administrative assistant" to help the director with this aspect of Center work. This has certainly been effective in lessening the load on the director, and has served as good training to the individual—he will now be able to serve even more in certain aspects of administration as times goes on.

Board Members as of June 30, 1967:

William J. Henry, M.D., Fort Mill, South Carolina  
Harold Johnson, York, South Carolina  
George McGill, Rock Hill, South Carolina  
W. C. Rutledge, Jr.—Chairman, Rock Hill, South Carolina  
Robert E. Sibley, Rock Hill, South Carolina  
William G. Murdy, Ph.D., Rock Hill, South Carolina  
R. L. Hulsebus, Chester, South Carolina  
William R. Hare, Chester, South Carolina  
Evans Vaughn, Great Falls, South Carolina  
Sam Thomas, Lancaster, South Carolina  
Mrs. Maisie Mahaffey, Lancaster, South Carolina  
Richard G. Renner, M.D., Lancaster, South Carolina

Professional Staff as of June 30, 1967:

William G. Morehouse, M.D., Psychiatrist-Director  
Mrs. Evelyn G. Rutledge, M.A., Clinical Psychologist  
Mrs. Evelyn M. Smith, M.S., Chief Psychiatric Social Worker  
Claudis R. Bellamy, M.S., Psychiatric Social Worker

**Aiken County Mental Health Center**  
**104 Florence Street, S.W.**  
**Aiken, South Carolina 29801**

The data comparing the first two years of operation of the Aiken County Mental Health Center, 1965-66 and 1966-67 reveal some interesting comparisons. The fact that there is a decrease of 1 per cent in the number of new admissions and a marked increase in all the services offered means we are not treating more different people but rather the same number of applicants more intensively. Other figures indicate that each new applicant



is receiving more service over a longer period of time. The number of individual interviews with either the patient or some member of his family increased 25 per cent. This increase is consistent with the increase in professional time. A marked increase (203 per cent) in the number of interviews in group therapy and the 139 per cent increase in group therapy sessions indicates that more of the active cases are in group therapy, the attendance is better, and the patient is in the group for a longer period of time. The 20 per cent increase in the average length of treatment bears this out.

Dr. Nyda Brown, who finished her residency at the Talmadge Memorial Hospital in August, Georgia will begin work with the Center on the 1st of July and comes to the Center every Wednesday. Dr. Ray McCard is another psychiatric consultant from Talmadge Memorial Hospital who comes each week on Monday. Miss Alice Allen Stewart will begin work with the Center as a Clinical Psychologist I in August of 1967. Dr. Bob Maughon, psychiatric consultant working one day per week, will leave the Center on July 1, 1967 to go into private practice in Columbus, Georgia.

Because of our increased patient load and personnel, Mrs. Frances Spencer is now working three-fourths time instead of one-half time as a Clerk-Steno I.

Due to an increase in personnel, an additional office was obtained in the same building and it is used for interviews and consultations. The Center was completely repainted in June. The Mental Health Board had the inside painted and the landlord had the outside done. Instead of having one color of green, the members of the staff selected different colors for their offices. A completely new air-conditioning and heating system has been installed by the landlord.

New couches, easy chairs, end tables, lamps, etc., have been purchased throughout the year for the various offices. As a result, they have lost the cold, impersonal "office look" and are comfortable and exude more of a personal, "homey" atmosphere. Two new racks were added in the waiting room and these are kept filled with literature relating to the Center and to all aspects of mental health.

Our psychotherapy groups consist of (1) a children's group (ages 6 to 10), (2) an adolescent group, (3) a "mother's" group, (4) an ex-hospital patient's group and (5) an "other's" group. The adolescent group is conducted by a male and female member

of the staff, a "mother" and a "father" figure. The "mother's" group is for mothers of children with problems (mental or physical). The children may or may not be in therapy at the center. The "other's" group includes patients who do not fit into any of the other categories and is an intensive psychotherapy group.

Since November 14, 1966 a group of ministers from the Aiken area has met the second Monday of each month for one and one-half hours with the Center Director. These have been very interesting and informative sessions. These were discontinued for the summer, but will begin again in September.

For about one and one-half years the Cereus Garden Club has adopted the Center as its garden therapy project. They provide seasonal decorations. This year they have expanded their services to include a bi-weekly social hour before the ex-hospital patient group meeting. They provide a flower arrangement, refreshments, personal interest and sometimes transportation.

A designated member of the staff has been visiting South Carolina State Hospital and Crafts-Farrow once a month and a staff member from the South Carolina State Hospital comes to the Center once a month. Discussion of and planning for hospital patients has been greatly improved.

Effective liaison between the staff and Steering Committee of the Mental Health Board is maintained in the interests of planning our comprehensive center. At the present time a land site is still being sought.

In the interest of improving an already good relationship with the local medical doctors, the Aiken County Mental Health Board and members of the Aiken County Mental Health Center try to keep communication channels open. This is done by telephone, "word of mouth", a letter reminding the doctors of the mental health center and its purposes and letters to each physician who refers a patient to the Center. The letters regarding referred patients include a summary of general findings, prognosis and plans for treatment.

Drugs are obtained for ex-hospital patients, who qualify, once a month. Patients bring in their money on Thursdays and call for their medication the following Monday. Prescriptions are written by the M.D.s at the Center.

It has been a year of progress—better and more intensive treatment; changes and increases in number of personnel; paint-



ing and "fixing-up"; more people in group therapy and more groups; improved community, hospital, and Board relations through effective liaison and many, many plans for the future.

Board Members as of June 30, 1967:

Franklin D. Beattie, Aiken, South Carolina  
James Bland, M.D., New Ellenton, South Carolina  
Mrs. Helen Burckhalter, Aiken, South Carolina  
Robert L. Cate, M.D., Aiken, South Carolina  
Mrs. J. R. Hayes, Graniteville, South Carolina  
F. A. Kennedy, M.D., Aiken, South Carolina  
Lewis Leverette, Burnetown, South Carolina  
Buren Lown, North Augusta, South Carolina  
T. W. Mappus, M.D., Clearwater, South Carolina  
D. K. Miller—Chairman, Aiken, South Carolina  
Carl Schutte, North Augusta, South Carolina  
Mrs. Oscar A. Towler, Jr., Aiken, South Carolina

Professional Staff as of June 30, 1967:

Elna A. Lombard, Ph.D., M.D., Psychiatrist-Acting  
Director (Half-time)  
Ray H. McCard, M.D., Psychiatrist (Part-time)  
Mrs. Peggie L. Shealy, Ph.D., Clinical Psychologist  
Orvin S. Nesje, M.S., Psychiatric Social Worker

**Coastal Empire Mental Health Center**  
**P. O. Box 610**  
**Beaufort, South Carolina 29902**

At the beginning of this fiscal year our offices had just been opened and professional diagnostic and treatment services were just getting underway. During the first year of operation we saw a total of 303 cases, 60% adults and 40% children. Twenty-four hour emergency consultation service to physicians was inaugurated during the early part of this fiscal year.

It soon became evident that people in a predominantly rural setting would not travel very far for psychiatric services, therefore, in October we secured the services of Jan G. Kloek, M.D., a Parris Island psychiatrist, to go to Walterboro on alternating Saturdays where he put in about 10 hours with patients from Colleton County. This branch office arrangement worked so well that plans were made for opening the Colleton County office on a full-time basis at the beginning of the next fiscal year. Following these plans, a social worker and secretary were

secured and the office is to open in early July, 1967. This is in keeping with the Center's overall plan of taking mental health services to the people.

There were several personnel changes during the year due to reassignment of the military personnel that we are using on a part-time basis. We began the year's operation with Gerald Logan, M.D., Stephen L. Schwartz, M.D., Donald M. Larson, M.D. Drs. Larson and Logan were transferred; James W. Elliott, M.D., and Jan G. Kloek, M.D. replaced them. In December, Mrs. Harrison, clinical psychologist, resigned to accompany her husband to a new station. In January we secured the services of Waldo B. Lyon, U.S.N.R.; and Mrs. Samuel Greenly, Clinical Psychologist of the University of South Carolina on a part-time basis. In early June, Miss Susan Youmans resigned to be married and moved to Columbia where she plans to continue work with the mental health program in the Columbia area. Also effective June 30, Drs. Schwartz and Kloek were transferred.

In January, 1967 we instituted a new program with the Beaufort and Jasper County School Systems to do psychological evaluations to assist schools in placing children in Special Education classes, and to establish necessary Special Education classes. We were able to secure the services of Mr. Sam Greenly, psychology instructor with the Beaufort and Allendale branches of the University of South Carolina. Mr. Greenly worked on a part-time basis, going into the schools testing the children selected by the school system, and the reports were completed at the Mental Health Center office with files kept on each child. Further evaluation and consultation will be furnished to the schools as needed on all children that have been tested. As a result of this testing program, Jasper County is planning to establish seven Special Education classes for retarded children during the coming year. There were no Special Education classes in Jasper County Schools during the past year.

Board Members as of June 30, 1967:

Mrs. Joseph Wright, Beaufort, South Carolina  
Colden Battey, Beaufort, South Carolina  
L. J. Hendrix, Ridgeland, South Carolina  
Mrs. Frank Royce, Hilton Head Island, South Carolina  
Roy L. Pryor, Ridgeland, South Carolina  
H. E. McCracken, Bluffton, South Carolina  
Mrs. Leon Gelson, Walterboro, South Carolina



Charles P. Ryan, Jr., M.D., Ridgeland, South Carolina  
Wallace Rogers, Walterboro, South Carolina  
Eldrid Moody—Chairman, Beaufort, South Carolina  
Mrs. John J. Duffy, Beaufort, South Carolina  
Mrs. Ida May Buckwalter, Walterboro, South Carolina  
Mrs. J. P. Harrelson, Walterboro, South Carolina  
Luke Erwin, M.D., Walterboro, South Carolina  
Arthur C. Hutson, Jr., M.D., Beaufort, South Carolina

Professional Staff as of June 30, 1967:

James W. Elliott, M.D., Psychiatrist (Part-time)  
Waldo B. Lyon, Clinical Psychologist (Part-time)  
Samuel Greenly, Clinical Psychologist (Part-time)  
Frederick R. Livingston, M.S.W., A.C.S.W., Psychiatric  
Social Worker

**Tri-County Mental Health Center**  
**The Whitner Building**  
**114 South Marlboro Street**  
**Bennettsville, South Carolina 29512**

The 1966-67 fiscal year marked the second year of operation for the Tri-County Mental Health Center. During the year the Clinic accepted 172 new referrals from the community; with 54 of these cases involving children (under 18) and 118 involving adults only (over 18). A total of 54 patients were carried over from the previous fiscal year with 18 of these involving children and 36 being adults. As a result, the Clinic was involved in treating 226 cases overall; and, 1,414 in-Clinic interviews with and about patients were held in processing these cases.

The Clinic has accepted referrals from the Tri-County area during the year from physicians, schools, courts, public health, education and welfare agencies, families, and a small number of self-referrals, with the acceptance of out of county referrals being strictly limited. The Clinic has offered direct services to the community through a variety of methods including drug therapy, electro-shock therapy, psychotherapy, counseling, play therapy, and psychological evaluations. The Psychiatrist-Director has supervised medication in all cases where this method was utilized as part of the treatment process; and, has carried a number of patients in psychotherapy. Through the Psychiatrist-Director, a number of cases have been treated in the Florence area in the psychiatric ward of the McLeod Infirmary Annex. The visits of

a Psychologist on a part-time basis has enabled the Clinic to offer psychological testing services to the community on a relatively regular basis. Psychological testing services have been carried out in the Clinic on an individual referral basis. The Psychiatric Social Worker position was filled on a full-time basis during the year. Direct service responsibility includes performing intake evaluations, coordinating intra-agency referrals and carrying out casework treatment services with individual adults, marriage counseling and non-directive play therapy with children.

During the year, the collaborative effort involving the Center in Tri-County public health, education and welfare agencies was somewhat increased. Contact with Chesterfield, Dillon and Marlboro Counties Departments of Public Welfare was utilized when possible to generate more consultative types of inter-agency relationships aimed at developing as selected a referral practice as possible; while focusing on the problem aspects of agency case situations with which Clinic service could be helpful. The visits were carried out at various intervals to promote communication between Clinic and agency staff.

Contact with the State Vocational Rehabilitation Agency Offices in Hartsville and Florence, South Carolina, was stepped up during the year with the result being a higher rate of inter-agency referrals and information swapping focused; and a Florence Vocational Rehabilitation counselor, whose area of responsibility includes Dillon County, is expected weekly at the Pee Dee Mental Health Center following the regular staff meeting. A Vocational Rehabilitation counselor from the Hartsville, South Carolina office, which serves Chesterfield and Marlboro Counties, is available to Clinic personnel through his visit to the Clinic once a week and through a Vocational Rehabilitation office maintained in the Marlboro County Department of Public Welfare. During the year a member of the Social Work staff was appointed to the governing council of the Office of Economic Opportunity for Chesterfield and Marlboro Counties and will serve the remainder of the 1967-68 year in this capacity.

The coverage area school systems have continued to use the Clinic during the 1966-67 years on a relatively limited basis. While the schools have provided the vast majority of children's cases referred to the Clinic, for the most part contact with the schools has tended to focus as several intervals during the school year during which time the school referrals were made to the



Clinic and relatively little on-going communication was experienced.

The majority of service rendered to the community in term of information giving and educational activity was executed through the method of making speeches and talks at various places throughout the community. A member of the staff spoke to the Chesterfield and Marlboro Mental Health Associations, Marlboro County High School, Marlboro County Elementary School teachers, a Bennettsville civic club, Marlboro County Ministerial Association meeting, and the combined school teachers for the Chesterfield and Marlboro Counties Head Start Program. A member of the staff also participated in an education television series sponsored through state and local auspices for ministers.

Consultative services by the Clinic during the fiscal year have been delivered primarily through working with Welfare and Vocational Rehabilitation Agencies regarding patients. The Psychologist has carried out limited consultation activity with school officials regarding evaluations and schools referrals.

During June of fiscal 1966-67 the Clinic obtained the services of a Social Worker, Mrs. Delle L. Middleton, on a full-time basis. In order to accommodate this addition to our staff, two offices were incorporated into the Clinic facilities. One of these was used as an office in the remainder of the fiscal year while the other is to be furnished to be used as a lounge, consulting room and group therapy room.

During the year several meetings were attended by the Clinic staff. The Clinic was represented at the annual meeting by Al B. Harley, Jr., M.D., and Daniel R. Cox, M.S.W. These two staff members also traveled to Washington, D. C. during the year with Dr. Harley attending the annual meeting of the Psychiatric Out-Patient Centers of America and Mr. Cox attending the annual meeting of the American Ortho-Psychiatric Association as well as P.O.C.A. Mrs. Middleton also journeyed to Washington to attend these meetings. Mr. Cox has traveled to the Pee Dee Mental Health Center in Florence throughout the year on a weekly basis in order to obtain supervision for ACSW accreditation.

Board Members as of June 30, 1967:

Mrs. Louise F. Lee, Bennettsville, South Carolina

Mrs. Carolyn Taylor, Mt. Croghan, South Carolina

P. M. Kinney, M.D., Bennettsville, South Carolina  
R. C. Alderman, Little Rock, South Carolina  
Mrs. Charles Graham, Clio, South Carolina  
Frank Stevens, Jr., Dillon South Carolina  
John Myers, Jefferson, South Carolina  
Mrs. Nancy Robeson, Cheraw, South Carolina  
Mrs. John Bennett, Dillon, South Carolina  
Walter M. Newton, Bennettsville, South Carolina  
Phil Brown, Dillon, South Carolina  
Robert McLeod—Chairman, McBee, South Carolina

Professional Staff as of June 30, 1967:

Al B. Harley, Jr., M.D., Psychiatrist-Director  
(Part-time)  
William M. McQueen, Jr., M.S., Clinical Psychologist  
(Part-time)  
Mrs. Delle L. Middleton, M.S.W., Psychiatric Social  
Worker  
Daniel R. Cox, M.S.W., Psychiatric Social Worker

**Georgetown-Horry-Williamsburg Mental Health Clinic**  
**706 Laurel Street**  
**P. O. Box 764**  
**Conway, South Carolina 29526**

March 13th, 1967, was an important date for many people who are interested in, and have worked hard for, the mental health program in this section of the state for on this date—with an empty house, a telephone, and a newly-hired secretary—the Georgetown-Horry-Williamsburg Mental Health Clinic came into being.

A few months before, in October of 1966, a governing board had been appointed. The Board immediately began making plans to activate the clinic. To get a better picture of the operation of other clinics, some of the Board Members visited the Pee Dee Mental Health Center in Florence; others went down to Beaufort to the Coastal Empire Mental Health Center.

In March a two-story white frame house, located next door to the Conway Elementary School in Conway, was rented for an office and a full-time secretary, Mrs. Julia Arrants Smith, was hired to begin work. In April a one-story brick office building was rented at 106 Screven Street, Georgetown, for a second



office. The Georgetown-Horry-Williamsburg Mental Health Clinic is unique in that it has two fully equipped offices—one in Conway, the other in Georgetown. The decision to have two offices was made in an effort to better serve all the people in the three counties involved.

Our Board has met regularly and our chairman has attended quarterly meetings, as well as other meetings pertaining to the clinic, in Columbia. The secretary at the clinic has visited the Pee Dee Mental Health Center in order to get an overall picture of the work of the clinic, and has represented our clinic at various meetings in Columbia. The Furnishings Committee has spent many hours in selecting and ordering suitable equipment and attractive furniture for the two offices. The Personnel Committee has made many telephone calls (one as far away as England) and has written many letters in an effort to secure personnel. Letters have been mailed to many universities, to lists of graduate students, and to individuals who have either shown an interest in the clinic or were recommended to us.

Our biggest problem during the past months has been that of securing staff for the clinic, and this is still of great concern to us. We have plans for hiring a psychiatrist who can divide his time between the two offices and also spend some time in Williamsburg County as there is need. At the present time, we have two fully-equipped offices and only one staff member, our secretary. However, it is our hope that, in the very near future, we will have two fully-staffed offices ready to serve the people of Georgetown, Horry and Williamsburg Counties.

Board Members as of June 30, 1967:

Gurdon L. Tarbox, Jr.—Chairman, Murrells Inlet, South Carolina

E. R. Reeves, Kingstree, South Carolina

Mrs. Davis Heniford, Loris, South Carolina

Charles Johnson, M.D., Conway, South Carolina

Joseph M. Watts, Conway, South Carolina

John Monroe Holliday, Galivants Ferry, South Carolina

Ernest Prewitt, Little River, South Carolina

Harold Cushman, Myrtle Beach, South Carolina

Merritt Morris, Hemingway, South Carolina

Joel E. Cannon, Kingstree, South Carolina

Ray Mahaffey, Georgetown, South Carolina

John T. Assey, M.D., Georgetown, South Carolina

**Pee Dee Mental Health Center**  
**Route 2, Box 375-A**  
**Florence, South Carolina 29501**

The clinic program has continued in all of its essential aspects although the clinic has been lower in personnel than in several previous years. Recruitment of professional personnel has been an objective of high priority.

Direct diagnostic and treatment services have continued for both adults and children. We have strived to prevent a cumbersome waiting list by focusing direct services for more short term treatment and by using evaluation and consultation for other environmental resources whenever possible. The total number of new cases opened during 1966-67 was 304. Of these 122 were children and 182 were adults. Most of the treatment was carried out in individual interviews with a total of 2,387. Group treatment included a group of latency age boys with a concurrent group of parents. There were a total of 49 group sessions which included 148 interviews.

We have continued actively to work with other agencies and interested groups. A representative of Vocational Rehabilitation, who is designated especially to work with problems of mental and emotional illness, has participated in our weekly staff conferences. This has facilitated referrals between agencies and exchange of knowledge regarding available services. A social worker on the staff is acting as liaison representative with a representative from the State Hospital in order to expedite working relationships and follow-up care. More time has also been spent in individual consultation and workshops with school personnel regarding children.

We have had a close working relationship with the Tri-County Mental Health Clinic in Bennettsville, since we have a mutual psychiatrist-director and are offering social work supervision for certification for their psychiatric social worker. We have an ongoing in-service training program. We have continued to work with the School of Social Work of the University of North Carolina and provided supervision for placement of one first year student.

A highlight of the year in the area of mental health education was a visit by Dr. Charles Fulghum, psychiatrist and minister from Atlanta, Georgia, who spoke to two groups at the clinic. First he led a seminar for professional personnel on the topic



"Psychiatry and the Ministry". Then he gave the keynote address in a workshop for clergy of Marion County on the topic "The Minister's Leadership Role in His Church and Community". We were pleased with the success of these seminars. All professional personnel have given numerous talks to civic, church, and professional groups and have participated in a variety of workshops related to mental health. Dr. Harley began a series of talks on a weekly radio program in which he answers various questions related to mental health from the listening audience.

Meetings attended by clinic personnel in our efforts to stay abreast in the mental health field included the meetings sponsored by the South Carolina Department of Mental Health for in-service training, the American Orthopsychiatric Association, the Psychiatric Outpatient Centers of America, the American Psychiatric Association, the American Group Psychotherapy Association, and a workshop at Tulane University School of Social Work.

The psychiatrist-director who has worked with the clinic on a part-time basis, has aided coordination of clinic services with other community services by his involvement with other agencies. Included are his affiliation with the staff of McLeod Infirmary, Palmetto Center, part-time director of the Tri-County Mental Health Center, consultation with the South Carolina School for Boys and Vocational Rehabilitation in addition to his private practice.

We feel that we have many of the essential elements for a comprehensive mental health program and hope to continue to develop in this direction along with community readiness and the availability of staff.

Board Members as of June 30, 1967:

David C. McLean, M.D., Florence, South Carolina  
Alfred W. Howell, Jr., Florence, South Carolina  
Thos. L. McDonald, Pamplico, South Carolina  
Mrs. Lucy T. Davis, Florence, South Carolina  
Mrs. Hazel O. Gee, Florence, South Carolina  
Harry Whitlock, Lake City, South Carolina  
Mrs. LeRoy Want, Darlington, South Carolina  
C. E. Aimar, M.D., Darlington, South Carolina  
Mrs. Dan Beasley, Lamar, South Carolina  
Kenneth W. Krueger, M.D., Hartsville, South Carolina  
Gene Lewis—Chairman, Mullins, South Carolina  
J. Phillip Pulliam, Jr., Marion, South Carolina

Professional Staff as of June 30, 1967:

Al B. Harley, Jr., M.D., Psychiatrist-Director (Part-time)  
Miss Jean Hoggard, A.C.S.W., Psychiatric Social Worker  
John H. Frank, Jr., A.C.S.W., Psychiatric Social Worker  
Robert V. Heckel, Ph.D., Psychologist (Part-time)

**Sumter-Clarendon-Kershaw Mental Health Center**  
**19 East Calhoun Street**  
**Box 1486**  
**Sumter, South Carolina 29151**

Overall this has been a successful year regarding staff additions and recruitment. On August 1, 1966, Mr. Al Greene, social worker, joined the staff of the Center to implement a cooperative program between the Center and the South Carolina Commission on Alcoholism on the treatment of the alcoholic in the community. Dr. Robert Milling generously agreed to continue as Director although the demands of his private practice in Columbia at times made this difficult for him. At the end of the year (July, 1967), Dr. Glenn Burgess was employed as Director and will work at the Center on a part-time basis, three days a week. Also, Mr. Bill Snyder has agreed to join our staff in September of 1967 upon completion of his Ph.D. in psychology.

This was the year we outgrew the building at 19 E. Calhoun Street and added a mobile office which was purchased by the Board and is parked in the rear of the building. The mobile office provides two offices for staff members and a large room for group therapy and group activity. There remains some inconvenience and crowding, but for our present program, space is sufficient. When Dr. Snyder joins the staff in September we will again be utilizing all available space.

The Center continues to have as its goal the ability to render service in all ten areas necessary to have a comprehensive community mental health center. These areas are (1) Inpatient Services, (2) Outpatient Services, (3) Partial Hospitalization (day and night care), (4) Consultative and Educational Services, (5) Diagnostic Services, (6) Rehabilitative Services, (7) Pre-care Services, (8) Training, (9) Research, (10) 24-hour Emergency Service.

As we get closer to having a comprehensive center program, all these services are nearer a reality. This year we have been able to provide six of the ten services. They are as follows:



(a) *Outpatient Services:* This includes individual and group treatment programs for adults, children, and families. The addition of the mobile office has allowed an increase in the number and variety of group sessions. The children's group and the activity group for adults have been helpful to the patient and rewarding to the staff. On the average, staff members are booked up for 15-30 days in advance, but an effort is made to respond to emergency situations.

(b) *Community Consultative Services:* The Center staff thinks time spent in consultation pays very good dividends in education regarding mental health and in prevention. Accordingly, efforts are made to consult with other professionals and agencies at every opportunity.

(c) *Diagnostic Services:* An extensive and accurate diagnostic work up is, of course, essential for the efficient functioning of the Center program. Each person admitted to the Center receives the necessary diagnostic services.

(d) *Rehabilitative Services:* Through a closely coordinated treatment plan the Center staff and the Vocational Rehabilitation counselor work toward a totally rehabilitated patient. When needed, health and welfare services have been requested and received.

(e) *Precare and Aftercare Services:* We continue to work for a close liaison with the South Carolina State Hospital to facilitate a smooth transfer of patient from the community to the Hospital and return. Both the Center and the South Carolina State Hospital have designated a staff member as liaison representative and there are bi-monthly reciprocal visits by these staff members. The Center staff tries to give some priority to the aftercare patient with the goal of enabling him to remain in the community.

## TRAINING PROGRAMS

(f) *Training:* The Center continued its training efforts this year on a small, but, we think, rewarding basis. Dr. J. M. Bennett, a resident in psychiatry at the South Carolina Medical College Hospital, worked at the Center one day a week during November and December. The Center received benefit from Dr. Bennett's work and we tried to offer him a wide range of treatment cases, along with some exposure to the administrative operations of a

mental health center. Dr. Robert Milling met with Dr. Bennett each week in a supervisory capacity. As our program and physical plant grow, we hope to expand our training activities into the fields of psychology and social work.

A report on the program activities for the year would not be complete without a comment concerning the alcoholic treatment project cooperatively sponsored by the Center and the South Carolina Commission on Alcoholism. On August 1, 1966, Mr. Al Greene, social worker, joined the staff of the Center to explore ways alcoholics could be treated in existing mental health centers. He has tried to be available and responsive to referrals of alcoholics; to be persistent and somewhat aggressive in maintaining contact with the alcoholic; and finally Mr. Greene has tried to educate and mobilize the resources of the community on behalf of the alcoholic. The effectiveness of the program has not yet been evaluated, but the staff and many community members are very enthusiastic about its success.

The alcoholic program, it must be emphasized, is not a separate program attached to the Center but is integrated into the total Center program and the services listed above.

Board Members as of June 30, 1967:

Davis D. Moise, M.D., Sumter, South Carolina  
F. E. DuBose, Turbeville, South Carolina  
Mrs. Kathryn Holdom, Sumter, South Carolina  
Mrs. J. P. Booth, Jr., Sumter, South Carolina  
Harry Ryttenberg, Sumter, South Carolina  
William G. Roscoe, Camden, South Carolina  
Paul T. Choate, Camden, South Carolina  
Herbert Schreiber, M.D., Camden, South Carolina  
Ralph Abercrombie, Sumter, South Carolina  
C. F. R. Baker, M.D., Sumter, South Carolina  
Edwin S. Erwin, III—Chairman, Sumter, South Carolina  
Marion Riggs, Manning, South Carolina

Professional Staff as of June 30, 1967:

Robert N. Milling, M.D., Psychiatrist-Director  
(Part-time)  
James D. Reardon, M.D., Psychiatrist (Part-time)  
E. Glenn Ayers, Ph.D., Clinical Psychologist  
Albert Greene, M.S.W., Psychiatric Social Worker  
(S. C. Commission on Alcoholism)  
V. L. Roof, Jr., M.S.W., Psychiatric Social Worker



# SERVICES PERFORMED FOR JUDICIARY, DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND GOVERNOR'S OFFICE

A very heavy load of court cases continued to require a great deal of professional time. Most of these cases involved persons charged with crime who were sent to the mental hospitals or the Central Correctional Institution for mental examinations with a view to determining whether they could plead innocent because of insanity and/or whether they were competent to stand trial.

The total case load during the year was 440. Some of these were examined at the hospitals and some at the Central Correctional Institution in the facility set aside as a part of the Department of Mental Health.

These examinations are very time consuming, especially for psychiatrists and psychologists.

## SOUTH CAROLINA STATE HOSPITAL

### COURT CASES

Mental Disorders	Total	Male	Female
Without Mental Disorder .....	212	284	28
Not Diagnosed .....	11	11	..
Acute Brain Syndromes Associated with:			
Alcohol intoxication .....	1	1	..
Systemic Infection .....	1	1	..
Chronic Brain Syndrome Associated with:			
Meningoencephalitic syphilis .....	d	1	..
Other intracranial infections .....	1	..	1
Birth trauma .....	1	1	..
Cerebral arteriosclerosis .....	2	2	..
Other circulatory disturbance .....	1	1	..
Convulsive disorder .....	1	..	1
Psychotic Disorders			
Involuntary psychotic reaction .....	1	1	..
Manic-depressive reaction .....	4	2	2
Psychotic depressive reaction .....	1	1	..
Schizophrenic reactions .....	44	38	6
Paranoid reactions .....	6	6	..
Psychoneurotic Reactions .....	1	..	1
Personality Disorders:			
Personality trait disturbance .....	1	1	..
Alcoholism (addiction) .....	2	2	..
Drug addiction .....	2	2	..
Transient Situational Personality Disturbance .....	1	1	..
Mental Deficiency .....	42	37	5
Total .....	437	393	44

# COMMITTED BY ORDER OF GOVERNOR

Mental Disorders	Total	Male	Female
Without Mental Disorder .....	2	1	1
Chronic Brain Syndromes Associated with:			
Convulsive disorder .....	1	..	1
Psychotic Disorders:			
Schizophrenic reactions .....	3	3	..
Personality Disorders:			
Alcoholism (addiction) .....	1	..	1
Mental Deficiency .....	1	..	1
Total .....	8	4	4

## CRAFTS-FARROW STATE HOSPITAL

### COURT CASES

Mental Disorders	Total	Male	Female
Acute Brain Syndromes Associated with:			
Drug or poison intoxication (except alcohol) .....	1	..	1
Chronic Brain Syndromes Associated with:			
Birth trauma .....	1	1	..
Cerebral arteriosclerosis .....	1	1	..
Total .....	3	2	1

# COMMITTED BY ORDER OF GOVERNOR

No patients were committed by Order of Governor.



## DEPARTMENTAL NOTES

### EDWARDS RECEIVES HONORARY DOCTORATE



W. G. Edwards, Sr.

W. G. Edwards, Sr., a member of the governing board of the S. C. Department of Mental Health since 1958, was one of three recipients of honorary degrees from the University of South Carolina June 3. The degrees were conferred during commencement exercises.

Similarly honored were Hugh William Close, president of the several companies in the Springs textile organization, and U. S. Senator Birch Evans Bayh of Indiana.

Mr. Edwards, a native of Batesburg, was graduated from the University of South Carolina in 1922. He had a long career with the Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Company, holding numerous executive positions and serving as vice president and general manager in South Carolina from 1957 to 1966. He led his company in the development of an efficient system of telephone communication for this state and has been influential in helping develop the state's educational television network.

Following his retirement from the telephone company in Feb-

ruary, 1966, Mr. Edwards became senior vice president of the Citizens and Southern National Bank of South Carolina.

Mr. Edward's citation for the degree concluded as follows:

"In recognition of his business accomplishments, his services to South Carolina in public and civic affairs, and his active interest in education of all types, the Faculty of the University of South Carolina presents, with the approval of the Board of Trustees, Walter Garland Edwards for the honorary degree of Doctor of Laws."

## DR. HALL STATE EMPLOYEE OF THE YEAR

Dr. William S. Hall, state commissioner of mental health, was named as one of the two Outstanding State Employees of the year 1967 by the S. C. State Employees' Association. The awards, the highest honor given by the association, were present-



Dr. William S. Hall, state commissioner of mental health, receives the Outstanding State Employee award for 1967 from Dr. Joe E. Freed, director of the psychiatric residency training program. The award is the highest honor given each year to a man and woman member of the S. C. State Employees' Association for service to the state, to the association and to the agencies in which they are employed. With Dr. Hall is Mrs. Hall who shared in this honor.



ed at their annual meeting May 20-21 at Litchfield Beach. The awards are made each year to the most deserving man and woman member of the State Employees' Association for service to the state, to the association and to the agencies in which they are employed.

The other recipient was Mrs. Virginia S. Holmes, fiscal and personnel assistant with the South Carolina Commission of Forestry.

The award to Dr. Hall was presented by Dr. Joe E. Freed, director of the Psychiatric Residency Training Program of the Department of Mental Health and a director of the Employees' Association. Dr. Freed said that he knew one word that could be used to summarize Dr. Hall's many fine traits—Concern. "This man has demonstrated true concern for his family, his many friends, the 2,200 employees of a very large organization, and his greatest concern for the many thousands of patients, past and present, who were and are in need of psychiatric care and treatment."

## 18TH MENTAL HOSPITAL INSTITUTE

The 18th Mental Hospital Institute of the American Psychiatric Association was held in the Sheraton-Boston Hotel in Boston, Mass., September 26-29. Dr. William S. Hall, state commissioner of mental health, attended with five members of the S. C. Department of Mental Health's governing board and nineteen personnel from throughout the department.

Dr. Hall participated in the proceedings of the Institute and was an associate in the examination of those seeking certification as mental hospital administrators.

The members of the board attending were C. M. Tucker, Jr., chairman, of Pageland; Dr. John M. Fewell of Greenville, G. Werber Bryan of Sumter; W. G. Edwards, Sr., of Columbia and Walter H. Solomon of Charleston.

Dr. Hall attended the 6th annual meeting of the Association of Medical Superintendents of Mental Hospitals which was held in conjunction with the Institute. He shared in the activities as past president and as chairman of the nominating committee.



Signing the guest register during Mental Health Week is Lt. Gov. John C. West. He is welcomed by Dr. William S. Hall, state commissioner of mental health.

## MENTAL HEALTH WEEK

Mental Health Week, May 1-7, afforded the opportunity for hundreds of visitors to see the facilities operated by the Department of Mental Health.

Again this year high school classes were asked to visit during the two weeks prior and following Mental Health Week. This way their tours could be arranged in smaller groups and more satisfactory results were obtained.

Family Day, heretofore the annual opening event of Mental Health Week, was held at the end of the week. Families of patients were urged to visit, attend church services on the campus and bring picnic lunches.

Open house was from Tuesday through Friday with tours conducted daily. The number of visitors was somewhat less than expected, but those visiting indicated an increasing concern about the patients and improved patient care.





Dr. Harvey J. Tompkins (center) of New York City, president of the American Psychiatric Association, visited the Department of Mental Health April 5-7. Left to right: Dr. William S. Hall, state commissioner of mental health; Dr. John L. Hughes, director of professional services, William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute; Dr. Tompkins; Dr. Joe E. Freed, director of the psychiatric residency training program; and Dr. Alexander G. Donald, director of the William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute.

## APA PRESIDENT VISITS

Dr. Harvey J. Tompkins, president of the American Psychiatric Association, was in Columbia April 5-7, 1967, to lecture to members of the three-year psychiatric residency training program at S. C. State Hospital.

Dr. Tompkins is director of the Department of Psychiatry at St. Vincent's Hospital and Medical Center in New York and is also clinical professor of psychiatry at the New York University School of Medicine. He is chairman of the New York City Community Mental Health Board.

On April 6, Dr. Tompkins lectured the residents and others on the medical staff on "An Evaluation of the Psychiatric Residency Training Program in the United States." That afternoon he discussed "Current Trends in Psychiatry" with multi-disciplinary personnel from the Department of Mental Health.

He was also guest speaker at a meeting in Columbia of the S. C. District Branch of the APA. His address was on "The Image of the Psychiatrist."



Typical of several civic groups that met during the year at S. C. State Hospital is this August, 1966, meeting of the Columbia Rotary Club. Among those seated at the head table are Dr. William S. Hall, state commissioner of mental health, and W. G. Edwards, Sr., member of the governing board of the Department of Mental Health. A briefing on the Department of Mental Health and a tour of the hospital were highlights of the meeting.

## CLUB "72"

On June 30, 1967, five employees of the Department of Mental Health became members of "Club 72", named because of a new state policy of strict enforcement of mandatory retirement at age 72. Mrs. Inez Nolan Fripp, who came to the hospital fifty-two years ago with no idea of staying here long, is retiring as executive secretary; Harry C. Allison, who assumed a "temporary" post fifty-one years ago as a lab technician while a student at the University of South Carolina, is retiring as Chief x-ray technician; and Dr. George Benet, who three years after Mr. Allison came to the hospital volunteered his services as a surgeon free of charge to the hard-pressed superintendent of S. C. State Hospital, is retiring as chief surgeon. Dr. Thomas A. Pitts, chief radiologist at S. C. State Hospital for many years, is the fourth member. Also joining the club is Dr. Elizabeth W. Ayer, a consultant in psychiatry at the Charleston Mental Health Clinic.

A retirement party and official induction into "Club 72" is planned for the retirees.



## COLUMBIA MEDICAL SOCIETY

The Columbia Medical Society held its annual dinner-meeting and scientific session at the William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute August 8, 1966. Guest speaker for the evening was Dr. Beverley T. Mead, professor and chairman of the Department of Psychiatry at Creighton University in Omaha, Nebraska. He is also director of psychiatric services at Creighton Memorial St. Joseph's Hospital.

During the scientific session of the meeting, Dr. Mead addressed the group on "Management of the Chronic, Demanding Neurotic."

A native of New Orleans, Dr. Mead was a 1947 graduate of the Medical College of South Carolina in Charleston.

## PREVENTIVE DENTISTRY DIRECTOR

On December 30, 1966, Raymond W. Swanson, D.D.S., joined the staff of the S. C. Department of Mental Health as direc-



Dr. Beverley T. Mead, second from left, chairman of the Creighton University School of Psychiatry, was guest speaker at the August meeting of the Columbia Medical Society at the William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute. From left, Dr. William S. Hall state commissioner of mental health, Dr. Mead, Dr. James M. Timmons, president of the Columbia Medical Society, and Dr. Joe E. Freed, director of the psychiatric residency training program.

tor of Preventive Dentistry. A native of Canton, South Dakota, Dr. Swanson received his D.D.S. degree from the Northwestern University Dental School in Chicago. He was assistant professor, Department of Oral Pathology and Oral Surgery at the Northwestern University Dental School and he earned his M.S.D. there. Dr. Swanson served for a number of years in the U. S. Army and retired with the rank of colonel.

## FRIENDSHIP CENTER

Friendship Center of Columbia, a social rehabilitation club for the mentally handicapped, was established in 1960 when a small group of persons with mental or emotional problems decided to meet in a public school one night a week. This became a social club allowing the members an opportunity to adjust to community life and was sponsored by various organizations.

In 1961, the club expanded and received a grant from the National Institute of Mental Health. When this grant terminated, the State Department of Mental Health underwrote most of the center's budget on a temporary basis and assumed the direction of the program. The center now receives support from United Fund, civic groups, church groups and clubs and the hope is that eventually Friendship Center will be an independent community project.

The center is located in a large white house near the University of South Carolina. It has a modern-equipped kitchen, dining room, music room, library, game room, sewing and ceramics room and a basement for woodworking. The rear patio has facilities for cooking out and overlooks a formal garden.

The members take part in varied social activities in the center and go in groups to concerts, movies, restaurants, dances, sporting events, etc., in the community. They are encouraged to move into community recreational and social life as independent persons. At the center the members are responsible for the care of the building and a sense of pride is instilled in each member. The members produce a monthly paper called "The Center Chatter."

Another project of the center is to orient and educate the public to accept the members back into society. The volunteers assistance program is important for the success of this social rehabilitation center. Orientation sessions are conducted regularly for these volunteers.



## **UNITED FUND DRIVE**

The 1966 United Fund Drive collected a total of \$15,009 with 2,250 of the Department of Mental Health employees pledging. The Award of Excellence was presented to Pineland, A State Training School and Hospital, for contributions totaling \$2,850, with pledges from 160 of their 180 employees. S. C. State Hospital and Crafts-Farrow State Hospital were presented Merit Award Plaques. The presentations were made at the annual Awards Day Luncheon April 27.

## **MENTAL RETARDATION BOARD NAMED**

Governor Robert McNair appointed South Carolina's first Mental Retardation Commission to function as the governing board of the new State Mental Retardation Department. The new department will assume jurisdiction over the three mental retardation institutions July 1, 1968. On that date, Pineland will be transferred from the Department of Mental Health to the new Mental Retardation Department.

Two of the Governor's appointees to the new commission come from the Whitten Village board: R. L. Plaxico of Clinton and Robert H. Lovvorn of Columbia. Two others are from the board of the S. C. Retarded Children's Habilitation Center: Vince Moseley, M.D., of Charleston and Richard L. Baker of Newberry. The other members are James B. Berry, Jr., M.D., of Marion, R. B. Robinson of Lancaster, and Mrs. Hallie Q. Bacoats Perry of Columbia. Mrs. Perry is the wife of the well-known Negro attorney Matthew Perry.

## **THE MORRIS COMMITTEE**

The Legislative-Governor's Committee on Mental Health and Mental Retardation, led by Senator Earle E. Morris, Jr., of Pickens, continued to do yeoman service for this department and others serving the mentally ill and retarded.

The committee spearheaded successful legislative efforts to increase the borrowing power of the Department of Mental Health from \$7,500,000 to \$10,000,000 and to pave the way for utilization of Medicaid funds for improvement of services to patients.

The major focus of the committee's work during the year was a sponsoring legislation to create a state mental retardation de-

partment with oversight over all of the institutions for the retarded and a mandate to develop community services for the retarded.

Members of the committee during the year, in addition to the chairman, included Senators Henry C. Walker and Charles M. Gibson; Representatives Harold D. Breazeale, James B. Stephen and John C. Pracht, Jr., Governor's Appointees J. William Davenport, James H. Simkins and Robert H. Lovvorn. Mr. Lovvorn resigned when he was appointed to the new S. C. Mental Retardation Commission and Senator Gibson resigned from the Senate. Senator William C. Dobbins replaced Mr. Gibson as a Senate member and the latter was appointed to the place vacated by Mr. Lovvorn.

## 1966 ANNUAL MEETING

The Department of Mental Health annual meeting was held October 12-14 at the Ocean Forest Hotel in Myrtle Beach. Approximately 130 persons attended; including members of the governing board, personnel of the Department of Mental Health and hospital facilities and board and staff members of community mental health centers.

Dr. William S. Hall, state commissioner of mental health, presided over the meeting and delivered the Wednesday evening dinner address. He spoke on "Mental Health Programs and Progress."

Four workshops were held during the three-day meeting. Dr. Howard R. Smith, professor of business administration at the University of Georgia was Thursday's speaker. His topic was "Administration of Comprehensive Mental Health Services." Miss Elsy McKeown, mental health consultant, Region IV, HEW, Atlanta spoke on "Comprehensive Community Mental Health Centers." Dr. Quentin Rae-Grant, director of the Mental Health Study Center, National Institute of Mental Health, held a workshop on "Child Therapy." The fourth speaker was Joe A. Whitener, chief psychiatric social worker for the Veterans Administration Hospital, Tuscaloosa, Alabama. He spoke on "Attitude Therapy for Adults."

Miss Dimitra George, mental health consultant in psychiatric social worker, Division of Community Mental Health Services was chairman of the program committee.





Miss Beulah L. Gardner, assistant chief nurse, assists Master of Ceremonies "Dimes" Wilson in handkerchief act during the Hoxie Brothers Circus at S. C. State Hospital.

## PATIENTS ENJOY CIRCUS

More than 4,000 patients and employees attended the four showings of Hoxie Brothers Circus when the big top was pitched at S. C. State Hospital and Crafts-Farrow State Hospital, May 16-17.

Those attending were given free soft drinks, peanuts and candy as they entered the tent. Cages of wild animals were on exhibit along the entrance trail. The almost two-hour show consisted of trampoline acts, high-wire routines, animal acts, juggling and other features. The almost constant antics of the clown troupe were among the real treats. Four African elephants with a combined weight of more than six tons and an Arabian camel named "George" highlighted the animal performances.

The Crafts-Farrow showings also attracted some 200 trainees from Pineland. Elements of the circus visited Pineland to the delight of the youngsters who couldn't get to the tent at Crafts-Farrow.



Miss Elyse McKeown, mental health consultant, Region IV, HEW, talks with Dr. Quentin Rae-Grant (front right), one of the speakers at the 1966 Annual Meeting. On the front left is Joe A. Whitener, another guest speaker. In the rear is Dr. Alexander G. Donald, deputy commissioner of mental health for community services and Dr. William S. Hall, state commissioner of mental health.

## STAFF ACTIVITIES AND HONORS

On July 21-23, Dr. William S. Hall, state commissioner of mental health participated in the annual meeting of the Commission on Mental Illness, Southern Regional Education Board, in Hot Springs, Arkansas. He was the official representative of the State of South Carolina and of Senator Earle E. Morris, Jr., chairman of the legislative-governor's committee on mental health and mental retardation.

Thomas A. Summers, chief chaplain of the William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute, was selected for national committee membership on the Communications Committee for the American Association of Pastoral Counselors, Inc. He was also selected for national committee membership on the Historical Committee of the Association for Clinical Pastoral Education, Inc.

Mrs. Sarah S. Harris, chief librarian, S. C. State Hospital, was elected chairman of the Special Library Section of the South Carolina Library Association at the biennial meeting of the association in Myrtle Beach, October 5-7.



Dr. Joe E. Freed, director of the Psychiatric Residency Training Program, attended the 78th annual meeting of the Association of American Medical Colleges, October 27-30, in New York City. There were 1,731 registered for this meeting with seven foreign countries represented. Topics concerned with medical education on the undergraduate and graduate level were discussed.

On October 23-26, Dr. Hall participated on the scientific program of the American Psychiatric Association Southern Division 1966 meeting at Hollywood-by-the-Sea, Florida. Dr. Hall reacted to a paper, "The Changing Role of Psychiatric Hospitals," which was presented by Dr. Robert Garber.

Mrs. Lilyan R. Klein, R.N., assistant chief nurse, Student Nursing Education, has had three articles published in "South Carolina Nursing," a magazine issued quarterly by the S. C. Nurses' Association. One of these articles was on the community mental health center program.

Dr. Hall was in Washington, D. C., December 5-9, for a meeting of the National Association of Mental Health Program Directors and for the Surgeon General's Conference with State and Territorial Mental Health Authorities. He also attended a meeting of the editorial board of STAFF magazine, an APA publication.

December 16, Dr. Hall was one of three representatives of the National Association of State Mental Health Program Directors invited by Social Security officials to meet in Baltimore to be advised by the Social Security Administration concerning MEDICARE guidelines.

Dr. Joe E. Freed, director of the Psychiatric Residency Training Program, was accepted for associate membership in the Association of Hospital Directors of Medical Education. He was also accepted for membership in the Association of American Medical Colleges.

January 9, Dr. Hall participated in a briefing and discussion session called by Gov. McNair. Each state department official presented his department's plans, programs and goals for the coming year. After each presentation there were responses from officials of the Department of Health, Education and Welfare, and a question and answer period. In a meeting held earlier that day, the Regional Director of HEW and the Department's technical staff explained the new HEW program.

February 23-25, Dr. Hall was active in the Third National Conference of the American Medical Association and the American Nurses Association held at Coronado, California.

Mrs. Lilyan R. Klein, R.N., assistant chief nurse, Student Nursing Education, was elected state chairman of the Public Relations Committee of the S. C. Nurses' Association. Under her chairmanship, the first Speakers' Bureau for South Carolina was established. Twenty-six professional registered nurses were present at the first annual Speakers Bureau workshop held in March, 1967. The American Nurses' Association is planning to use South Carolina as a model for the installment of the PR Handbook dealing with Speakers' Bureaus.

Mrs. Kathleen F. Ward, registered cosmetologist and chief beautician at S. C. State Hospital, attended the International Beauty Show and Convention in New York City March 13-16.

May 6-9 Dr. Hall was in Detroit for the annual session of the American Psychiatric Association and the American College of Psychiatrists and the Association of Medical Superintendents of Mental Hospitals, of which he is past president.

Charles Stevenson, senior psychiatric aide at Crafts-Farrow State Hospital, was the author of an article that appeared in the May-June issue of STAFF, a magazine of the American Psychiatric Association. The article was "Orientation to Group Living."

May 8-12, Thomas A. Summers, chief chaplain at the Institute, attended the annual meeting of the Association of Mental Health Chaplains in Detroit. He is the Southeastern regional representative for this association. He is also the author of "Counseling With Youth," an article that appeared in the monthly publication *Workers With Youth*.

## A NOTE OF THANKS

In a letter of appreciation that has to cover so many people for so many activities in such a large organization, few can be named. Nevertheless, many individuals and groups whose warm encouragement and support have meant so much and without whose help we would not be as far advanced as we are today, are due hearty thanks.

We particularly express appreciation to the governing board of the State Department of Mental Health, to Governor McNair,





**INFORMATION BOOTH AT ENTRANCE TO STATE HOSPITAL**

the General Assembly, the Legislative-Governor's Committee on Mental Health, the S. C. Mental Health Association and the faithful employees of the Department of Mental Health.

There are many others that merit naming, including the volunteers who brought cheer through personal visits and gifts, the news media which interpreted our programs to the people, the members of local mental health boards, the probate judges and other officials who helped with our work and the agencies of state government with which we undertook collaborative projects.

The list could go on and on.

To each of these and to the many others, our deep appreciation.

WILLIAM S. HALL, M.D.

State Commissioner of Mental Health



*144th*  
*Annual Report*  
*South Carolina State Hospital*  
*Columbia, South Carolina*

*for the year ending June 30, 1967*

Established December 21, 1821, by Act of  
S. C. Legislature authorizing the  
construction of a building for the care  
and treatment of the mentally ill.

Cornerstone of original hospital structure  
laid July 22, 1822; designer was famous  
S. C. architect, Robert Mills.

Mills Building completed and ready  
for patients December 18, 1827.

First patient, young Barnwell County  
white woman, admitted December 12, 1828.

## MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENTS

1. JOHN WARING PARKER, M.D.  
January 1, 1837-1870  
Recalled as assistant physician 1876  
Remained until death October 11, 1882
2. JOSHUA FULTON ENSOR, M.D.  
August 5, 1870-December 31, 1877
3. PETER E. GRIFFIN, M.D.  
January 1, 1878-May 1891
4. JAMES WOODS BABCOCK, M.D.  
August 1, 1891-March 14, 1914
5. T. J. STRAIT, M.D.  
March 17, 1914-May 1, 1915
6. CHARLES FREDERICK WILLIAMS, M.D.  
May 1, 1915-May 1, 1945
7. COYT HAM, M.D.  
May 1, 1945-January 1, 1949
8. WM. PETER BECKMAN, M.D., Acting Superintendent  
January 1, 1949-October 1, 1949
9. CLEVE C. ODOM, M.D.  
October 1, 1949-July 1, 1951
10. WM. PETER BECKMAN, M.D.  
July 1, 1951-September 1, 1952
11. WILLIAM STONE HALL, M.D.  
September 1, 1952—



# **SOUTH CAROLINA STATE HOSPITAL**

As of June 30, 1967

WILLIAM S. HALL, M.D.  
Superintendent

## **MEDICAL STAFF**

### **Admission-Exit Service**

Karl V. Duskocil, M.D. ....	Chief Psychiatrist
Alfonso Garbayo, M.D.	O. Wayne Williamson, M.D.
Jorge E. Gonzalez, M.D.	John M. Smith, Jr., M.D.
Enrique M. Pallares, M.D.	Kenneth M. Waggett, M.D.
Hugo Brodesky, M.D.	Eugenio Casanovas, M.D.
Alfonso Estefano, M.D.	Rodolfo E. Beguiristain, M.D.
George C. Strozier, M.D.	Marion Edmonds, M.D.

### **Remotivation Service I**

Merlynn E. Borgstedt, M.D. ....	Chief Psychiatrist
Irwin E. Phillips, M.D.	Harry J. Grossman, M.D.
Katherine B. MacInnis, M.D.	Charles N. Simmons, M.D.

### **Remotivation Service II**

David H. Fuller, Jr. ....	Chief Psychiatrist
Alberto B. Santos, Sr., M.D.	Thomas G. Faison, M.D.

### **After-Care Service**

Gerald S. Franklin, M.D. (part-time)	Robert J. Bernucci, M.D. (part-time)
Myron M. Teitelbaum, M.D. (part-time)	Betty R. Guerry, M.D. (part-time)

### **Medical-Surgical Services**

Roland K. Charles, M.D. ....	Chief Physician
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### **Medical Section**

James H. Danner, Jr., M.D., chief, Medical Section  
James W. Hayes, M.D.

### **Surgical Section**

Ercio M. da Silva, M.D., chief, Surgical Section  
George B. Sibert, M.D.                      Rafael J. Penichet, M.D.

### **Dental Section**

Roland S. Pike, D.D.S., chief, Dental Section  
Charles M. Douglas, D.D.S.

### **Psychiatric Residency Training Program\***

Joe E. Freed, M.D. ....	Supervising Psychiatrist
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\* The Psychiatric Residency Training Program is still formally listed under S. C. State Hospital because of its accredited status. The teaching and supervisory responsibility for the residency program has been assumed by the William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute and the program will be formally transferred as soon as the Institute is accredited by the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Hospitals.

### First Year Residents

Mildred T. Keene, M.D.

George L. Nichols, M.D.

### Second Year Residents

Russell Pantano, M.D.

### Third Year Residents

Charles H. Ham, M.D.

Jose Acra, M.D.

Harry A. Melvin, M.D.

### Teaching Fellow

Harold C. Morgan, M.D.

### Additions

Alfonso Estefano, M.D.	July 1, 1966
Rodolfo E. Beguiristain, M.D.	July 1, 1966
Rafael J. Penichet, M.D.	August 1, 1966
Enrique M. Pallares, M.D.	August 15, 1966
Alberto B. Santos, M.D.	August 15, 1966
David H. Fuller, Jr., M.D.	September 6, 1966
Harry J. Grossman, M.D.	September 12, 1966
John M. Smith, M.D.	October 4, 1966
James W. Hayes, M.D.	May 1, 1967

### Separations

George L. Derrick, M.D.	June 30, 1966
Eileen M. Duffy, M.D.	July 29, 1966
Adrian D. Duffy, M.D.	August 1, 1966
Sedgwick Simons, M.D.	December 15, 1966
Sanford Jacobson, M.D.	March 27, 1967

### Deaths

Rudolph Farmer, Jr., M.D.	April 4, 1967
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### MEDICAL STAFF CONSULTANTS

George R. Laub, M.D.	Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat
George Benet, M.D.	Chief Surgeon
John R. Timmons, M.D.	General Surgeon
Charles J. Lemmon, M.D.	Neurosurgeon
Emmett M. Lunceford, Jr., M.D.	Orthopedic Surgeon
James W. Fouche, M.D.	Chest Surgeon
Leo H. Hall, M.D.	Chest Physician
Daniel D. Davis, Jr., M.D.	Cardiovascular Surgeon
Ben W. Miller, M.D.	Consultant, Internal Medicine
Howard L. Cann, M.D.	Podiatrist
Thomas A. Pitts, M.D.	Chief Radiologist



Maurice B. Tanner, M.D. ....	Associate Radiologist
James F. Adams, Jr., M.D. ....	Radiologist
U. Hoyt Bodie, M.D. ....	Radiologist
J. Richard Allison, Jr., M.D. ....	Dermatologist
P. B. Sandifer, M.D. ....	Urologist
Heyward H. Fouche, M.D. ....	Obstetrician and Gynecologist
Richard Wayburn, M.D. ....	Anesthesiologist
Donald H. Harwood, M.D. ....	Anesthesiologist
Erwin C. Nolte, M.D. ....	Anesthesiologist
Bartlette M. Cheatham, M.D. ....	Anesthesiologist
Rice R. Holcombe, M.D. ....	Anesthesiologist
Henry H. Plowden, M.D. ....	Pathologist
Claude K. Lindler, M.D. ....	Personnel Physician

### NURSING SERVICE

James F. Schweickert, R.N. ....	Chief Nurse
Miss Beulah L. Gardner, R.N. ....	Assistant Chief Nurse
Mrs. Margaret Brabham, R.N. ....	Assistant Chief Nurse—Admission-Exit
Miss Elisabeth Clayton, R.N. ....	Assistant Chief Nurse—Remotivation I
Mrs. Charlesteen Sanders, R.N. ....	Assistant Chief Nurse—Remotivation II
Mrs. Jesse Sturtevant, R.N. ....	Assistant Chief Nurse—Medical-Surgical

### ALLIED CLINICAL ACTIVITIES

Mrs. Ann G. Josey, Ph.D. ....	Acting Chief Psychologist
Mrs. Myrtle E. Mackey, R.Ph. ....	Chief Pharmacist
Howard W. Paschal ....	Chief Clinical Laboratory Technician
Harry C. Allison ....	Chief X-ray Technician
Clifton C. Geiger ....	Chief Electroencephalograph Technician
Mrs. Marjory J. McLendon ....	Chief, Psychiatric Social Service
Mrs. Sarah S. Harris ....	Chief Librarian
Mrs. Cleo R. Goodwin ....	Coordinator, Volunteer Services
Richard R. Wells ....	Chief, Occupation Therapy
Mrs. Frances C. Shimmel ....	Coordinator, Recreation
George B. Grogan ....	Supervisor, Vocational Rehabilitation Services

### CHAPLAINS

The Rev. Burton J. Newman .....	Chief Chaplain
The Rev. Glenwood Morgan	

### ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

Col. John G. Morris, Jr. ....	Director of Administrative Services
Ardis C. Harper ....	Chief, Registrar
Mrs. Inez Nolan Fripp ....	Executive Secretary
Leland E. Crenshaw ....	Chief, Food Service Division
William A. Williams, Sr. ....	Chief, Supply and Service Division
Charles B. Dowling ....	Chief, Engineering Division
J. E. Kelly ....	Fire and Safety Officer
Fred L. Sons ....	Chief Security Officer

# SOUTH CAROLINA STATE HOSPITAL

## GENERAL STATISTICS

Fiscal Year 1966-67

PATIENT MOVEMENT	Male	Female	Total
Patients on Books of hospital at beginning of hospital year:			
In hospital .....	1,745	1,633	3,378
On trial visit or otherwise absent .....	770	1,159	1,929
Total .....	2,515	2,792	5,307
Admissions during twelve months:			
First admissions .....	1,229	821	2,050
Re-admissions .....	566	537	1,103
Transferred in .....	3	5	8
Total received .....	1,798	1,363	3,161
Total on books during twelve months .....	4,313	4,155	8,468
Discharged from books during twelve months .....	1,619	1,187	2,806
Died during twelve months .....	90	89	179
Transferred out .....	52	35	87
Total separated .....	1,761	1,311	3,072
Patients remaining on books at end of hospital year:			
In hospital .....	1,748	1,656	3,404
On trial visit or otherwise absent .....	804	1,188	1,992
Total .....	2,552	2,844	5,396
Daily average in hospital .....	1,738	1,661	3,399
Trial visits granted .....	980	1,429	2,409
Left without permission .....	369	220	589
Returned .....	703	684	1,387
Regular discharges .....	1,007	251	1,258
Statistical discharges .....	612	936	1,548
Types of admissions:			
Voluntary .....	183	278	461
Medical Certificate, Non-Judicial .....	986	861	1,847
Medical Certificate, Emergency .....	209	167	376
Judicial .....	2	1	3
Court Order .....	393	44	437
Order of Governor .....	4	4	8
Order of Mental Health Commission .....	18	3	21
Total .....	1,795	1,358	3,153

## ADMISSIONS WITH ALCOHOLISM DIAGNOSES

	Men	Women	Total	Per Cent of Admissions
Without Mental Illness (Code 52.3) .....	255	52	307	9.52
With Mental Illness (Codes 02.1 & 13.0) .....	108	16	124	3.84
TOTAL .....	363	68	431	13.36



# ADMISSIONS WITH DRUG ADDICTION DIAGNOSES

	Men	Women	Total	Per Cent of Admissions
Without Mental Illness (Code 52.4) .....	15	18	33	1.02
With Mental Illness (Codes 02.2 & 13.1) .....	8	10	18	0.56
TOTAL .....	23	28	51	1.58
Total Admissions .....	3,226			

\* Includes William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute Patients.  
Prepared by Statistical Section.

## S. C. PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITALS

Fiscal Year 1966-67

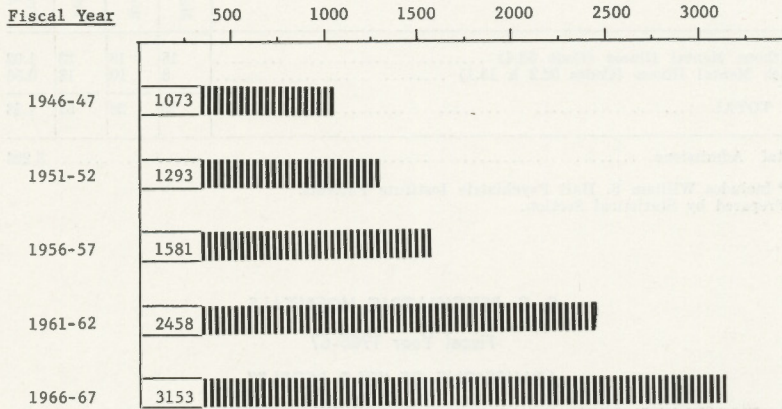
### ADMISSIONS OF "OLD PEOPLE"

	Men	Women	Total	Per Cent of Admissions
"Old People" (Arteriosclerosis and Senile Brain Disease).....	251	251	482	13.26
Code Groups 15.0, 15.1, and 17.1				

# SOUTH CAROLINA STATE HOSPITAL

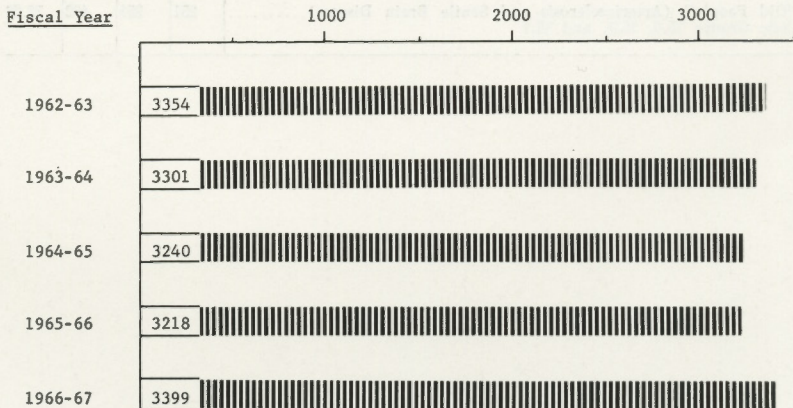
## Admissions

Number of Admissions Per Year



## Average Daily Population

Number



Prepared by Statistical Subsection



**SOUTH CAROLINA STATE HOSPITAL\***  
Columbia, South Carolina

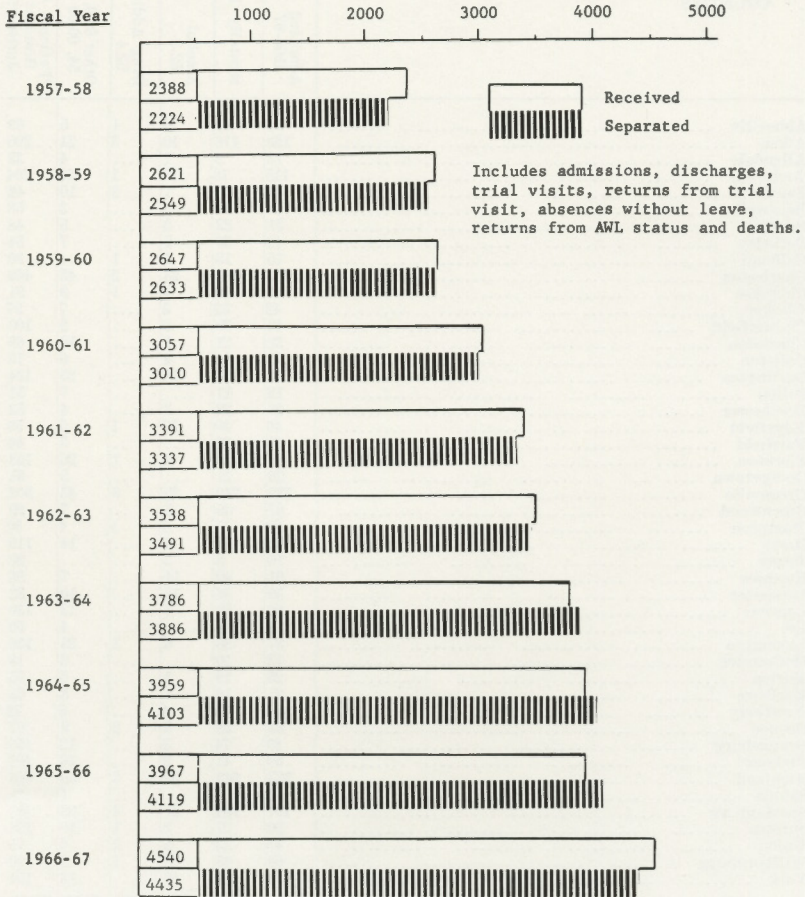
**PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING FISCAL YEAR 1966-67 — BY COUNTY**  
(Also all patients presently under hospital jurisdiction)

COUNTIES	Admitted 1966-67	Mentally Ill	Not Mentally Ill				*Patients Under Hospital Jurisdiction
			Alcohol 52.3	Drug Addict 52.4	Other 60.0, 54, 60.00		
Abbeville	55	41	8	1	5		69
Aiken	150	116	10	3	21		200
Allendale	13	8	1	....	4		33
Anderson	115	78	13	1	22		204
Bamberg	38	23	1	2	10		42
Barnwell	39	33	3	....	3		58
Beaufort	31	23	2	....	5		48
Berkeley	42	30	5	....	7		54
Calhoun	15	13	1	1	....		30
Charleston	253	183	23	2	43		466
Cherokee	53	39	4	1	9		91
Chester	42	32	3	....	7		97
Chesterfield	43	30	4	....	9		100
Clarendon	32	21	1	....	10		69
Colleton	35	24	4	....	6		73
Darlington	92	54	15	....	23		124
Dillon	18	11	....	....	7		51
Dorchester	29	22	3	....	4		52
Edgefield	46	30	10	1	5		59
Fairfield	28	22	....	....	5		64
Florence	85	55	9	1	20		158
Georgetown	26	21	....	....	5		55
Greenville	332	242	39	6	43		502
Greenwood	67	55	5	....	7		99
Hampton	20	11	4	1	4		30
Horry	59	39	6	....	14		119
Jasper	10	8	2	....	....		20
Kershaw	61	40	14	....	7		96
Lancaster	59	36	13	....	10		82
Laurens	80	59	7	....	13		130
Lee	14	10	....	....	4		59
Lexington	87	55	6	1	25		126
McCormick	13	10	....	....	3		18
Marion	25	19	1	....	5		55
Marlboro	25	16	1	....	8		68
Newberry	44	35	4	....	5		72
Oconee	52	38	3	2	9		97
Orangeburg	89	74	3	....	12		156
Pickens	59	41	2	....	16		102
Richland	333	249	25	3	56		466
Saluda	9	8	....	....	1		28
Spartanburg	197	144	21	4	28		383
Sumter	90	77	2	1	10		158
Union	43	33	5	1	4		75
Williamsburg	63	45	8	1	9		90
York	115	86	16	....	13		194
TOTALS	3,226	2,355	307	33	536		5,422

\* Includes William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute Patients.  
Prepared by Statistical Section.

# SOUTH CAROLINA STATE HOSPITAL

## Patients Received and Separated



Prepared by Statistical Subsection



## MEDICAL STAFF

### Additions

On July 1, 1966, Alfonso Estefano, M.D., joined the staff of S. C. State Hospital upon completion of the three-year Psychiatric Residency Training Program. He was assigned to the Admission-Exit Service. Dr. Estefano first joined the medical staff of S. C. State Hospital January 2, 1963, and transferred to the residency program July 1, 1963. A native of Cuba, he received his medical degree from the Havana University Medical School and served his internship at the Eastern Tennessee Baptist Hospital in Knoxville.

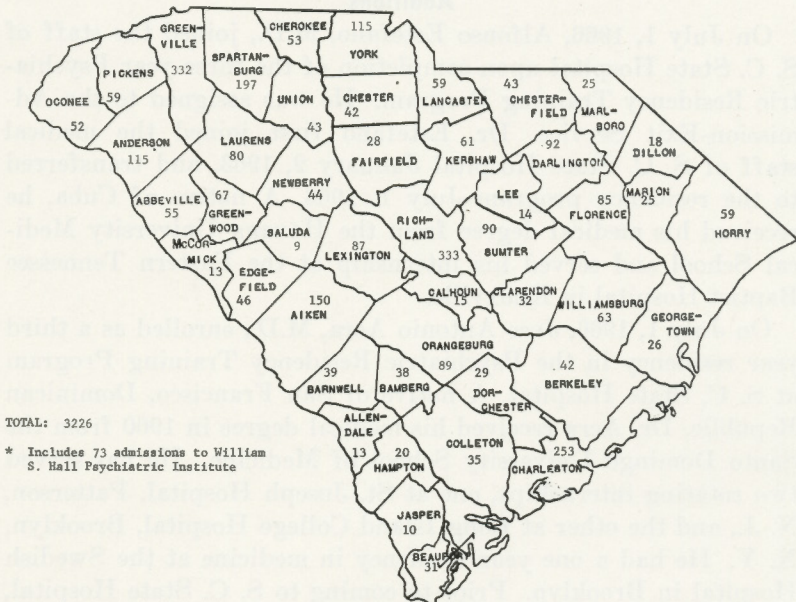
On July 1, 1966, Jose Antonio Acra, M.D., enrolled as a third year residency in the Psychiatric Residency Training Program at S. C. State Hospital. A native of San Francisco, Dominican Republic, Dr. Acra received his medical degree in 1960 from the Santo Domingo University School of Medicine. He has served two rotating internships, one at St. Joseph Hospital, Patterson, N. J., and the other at Long Island College Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y. He had a one year residency in medicine at the Swedish Hospital in Brooklyn. Prior to coming to S. C. State Hospital, Dr. Acra was on the staff of Utica State Hospital, Utica, N. Y., with two years' approved psychiatric residency training at the University of Syracuse Department of Psychiatry, Syracuse, N. Y.

On July 1, 1966, Rodolfo Enrique Beguiristain, M.D., joined the S. C. State Hospital medical staff with assignment to the Admission-Exit Service. A native of Cuba, he received his M.D. degree from the University of Havana School of Medicine. He served a rotating internship at the Emory University Crawford W. Long Memorial Hospital.

On August 1, 1966, Rafael J. Penichet, M.D., joined the staff of S. C. State Hospital as a staff surgeon in the Medical-Surgical Service. Originally from Cuba, Dr. Penichet received his M.D. degree from the Havana University School of Medicine and served an internship at the Municipal Hospital in Banos, Cuba. Since coming to the United States he has taken a post-graduate course at the University of Miami and served a rotating internship at St. Francis Hospital in Miami Beach. Prior to coming to S. C. State Hospital, Dr. Penichet was on the surgical staff of St. Mary's Hospital in Athens, Georgia.

On August 15, 1966, Enrique M. Pallares, Sr., M.D., a native of Trujillo, Peru, joined the medical staff of S. C. State Hos-

SOUTH CAROLINA STATE HOSPITAL\*  
PATIENTS ADMITTED BY COUNTIES FISCAL YEAR 1966-67



Prepared by Statistical Section

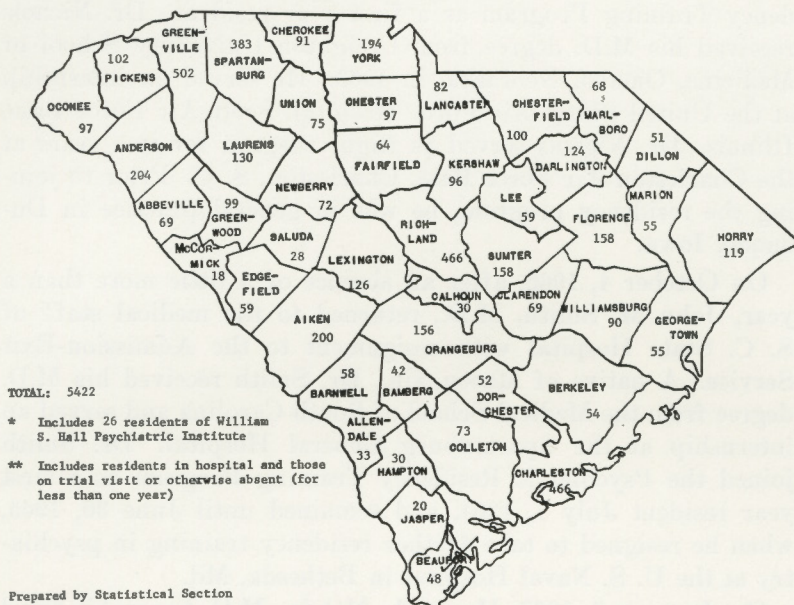
pital and was assigned to the Admission-Exit Service. Dr. Pallares received his Medical Degree from San Marcos University in Lima, Peru, in 1954. He served an internship at Maryview Hospital in Portsmouth, Virginia, a residency in medicine and surgery at St. Clare's Hospital in Denville, N. J., two years of residency in psychiatry at Colorado State Hospital and a third year of residency at Utica State Hospital in Utica, N. Y.

On August, 15, 1966, Alberto B. Santos, Sr., M.D., a native of Cuba, joined the staff of S. C. State Hospital with assignment to Remotivation Service I. Dr. Santos received his M.D. degree from the Havana University School of Medicine. Before joining the staff of S. C. State Hospital he completed a rotating internship at St. Mary's Hospital, Athens, Ga.

On September 1, 1966, Mildred T. Keene, M.D., joined the Psychiatric Residency Training Program as a first year resident. Originally from Orlando, Florida, Dr. Keene received degrees in both dental surgery and medicine from the University of Tennessee, Knoxville, and served an internship at the University of Tennessee Memorial Research Center and Hospital, Knoxville. For the year prior to her joining the residency program she was a staff physician at Broughton Hospital, Morganton, N. C.



SOUTH CAROLINA STATE HOSPITAL\*  
PATIENTS ON BOOKS\*\* JUNE 30, 1967, BY COUNTIES OF RESIDENCE



On September 6, 1966, David H. Fuller, Jr., M.D., assumed the position of chief psychiatrist, Remotivation II Service. Dr. Fuller, a native of Lumberton, N. C., received his M.D. degree from Bowman Gray School of Medicine, Winston-Salem, N. C., in 1952. He received his master's degree in public health from the University of North Carolina and served a year's internship at the Baptist Hospital in Atlanta. He took a three year residency in psychiatry with one year at each of the following: Eastern State Hospital, Williamsburg, Va.; Bowman Gray School of Medicine; and Norwich State Hospital in Norwich, Connecticut. He is certified in psychiatry by the American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology.

On September 12, 1966, Harry J. Grossman, M.D., joined the staff of S. C. State Hospital with assignment to Remotivation I Service. Originally from Chicago, he received his M.D. degree from Northwestern University School of Medicine in Evanston, Illinois, and served an internship in the Lucas County Hospital in Toledo. Dr. Grossman had additional training and experience in medicine and surgery during his career in the U. S. Army. Before coming to S. C. State Hospital he was hospital commanding officer and post surgeon at Fort Jackson.

On October 1, 1966, George Louis Nichols, M.D., a native of

Galesburg, Illinois, became affiliated with the Psychiatric Residency Training Program as a first year resident. Dr. Nichols received his M.D. degree from Creighton University School of Medicine, Omaha, Nebraska, in 1963. He served an internship at the United States Air Force Hospital, Scott Air Force Base, Illinois. Dr. Nichols served as flight surgeon for two years at the Charleston Air Force Base, Charleston, S. C. Prior to joining the residency program, he was in general practice in Dubuque, Iowa.

On October 4, 1966, after an absence of a little more than a year, John M. Smith, M.D., returned to the medical staff of S. C. State Hospital with assignment to the Admission-Exit Service. A native of Macon, Ga., Dr. Smith received his M.D. degree from the Medical School of South Carolina and served an internship at the Spartanburg General Hospital. Dr. Smith joined the Psychiatric Residency Training Program as a first year resident July 1, 1964, and remained until June 30, 1965, when he resigned to take further residency training in psychiatry at the U. S. Naval Hospital in Bethesda, Md.

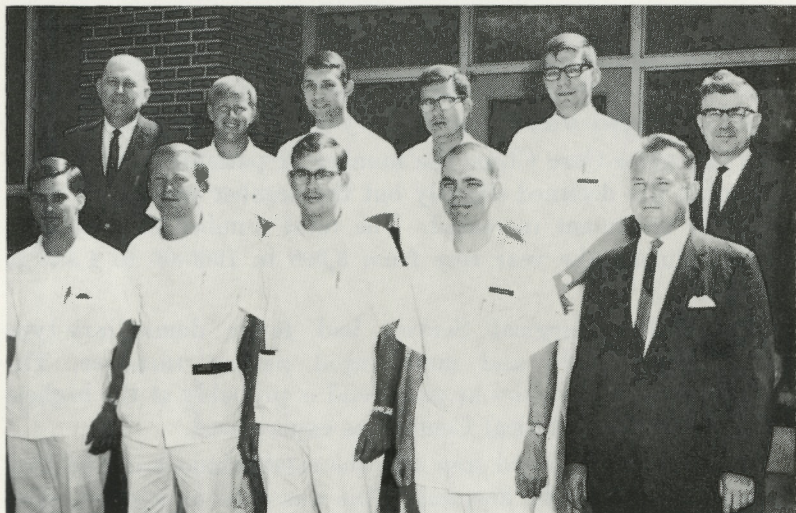
On January 3, 1967, Harry A. Melvin, M.D. began his third year of psychiatric residency training at S. C. State Hospital. Dr. Melvin, a native of Los Angeles, received his M.D. degree from the Oregon Medical School. He took an internship at Southern Pacific Hospital in San Francisco. Dr. Melvin completed his first two years of psychiatric residency training at Traverse City State Hospital, Traverse City, Michigan.

On February 8, 1967, Russell M. Pantano, M.D., resumed his training as a second year resident in psychiatry at S. C. State Hospital. Dr. Pantano completed his first year of residency June 13, 1966, and he returned to Guadalajara, Mexico for six months service in the hospital there as a medical staff member in order to comply with the requirements of the Mexican government for licensing. Originally from Buffalo, N. Y., he received his M.D. degree from the University of Guadalajara. He served a rotating internship at St. Joseph's Hospital, Phoenix, Arizona prior to joining the residency program here on July 8, 1965.

On May 1, 1967, James W. Hayes, M.D., joined the staff of S. C. State Hospital with assignment to the Medical-Surgical Service. Originally from Lake View, S. C., Dr. Hayes received his M.D. degree from the Medical College of South Carolina. Prior to joining the hospital staff, Dr. Hayes was engaged in private practice in Fairmont, N. C.



## DEPARTMENT OF PROFESSIONAL SERVICES



Medical students from the Medical College of South Carolina serve as externs at S. C. State Hospital and Crafts-Farrow State Hospital during the summer of 1967. From left, front row: Fred Butehorn of North Charleston; Tom Williams of Walterboro; Jim Hayes of Sumter; Church Whitner of Bennettsville; and Dr. Karl V. Doskocil, acting director of Professional Services, S. C. State Hospital. Second row, l-r: Dr. William S. Hall, state commissioner of mental health; Mike Baldwin of Columbia; Lee Bowling of Elloree; Robert Belk of Columbia; and Chapman Smith of Startex, and Dr. Joe E. Freed, director of the Psychiatric Residency Training Program, S. C. State Hospital.

The first full year of the new role of S. C. State Hospital brought a sharply increased admissions and treatment load. Additions to the staff and hard work absorbed the extra pressures.

This hospital now admits and provides intensive treatment to all state hospital patients under the age of 65, regardless of race. Admissions to the hospital increased nearly 500 over the previous fiscal year, totaling 3,153.

The daily average patient population was up somewhat because of the hospital's having accepted by transfer several hundred patients from Crafts-Farrow Hospital on a no-exchange basis—in order to relieve some of the excessive overcrowding at the latter institution.

The medical staff was augmented during the year, particularly on the Remotivation (long-term) Service. Good results were apparent. The eight Remotivation physicians were able to send home on trial visits 780 patients and discharged 75 others. Dur-

ing the previous year, with five staff physicians, 427 Remotivation patients were granted trial visits and 55 were discharged.

The Admissions-Exit medical staff was maintained at a fairly-high level during the year and was increased slightly—from 12 to 13 physicians. Assisted by the allied professions, these physicians absorbed an intake increase (admissions and returns) of 538 compared with the previous year; the total was 3,824.

In the After-Care Clinic the number of patients in the active treatment file declined slightly but the number coming in regularly for treatment increased. The total number of treatment sessions during the year rose from 3,998 in 1965-66 to 4,583 in 1966-67.

The Medical-Surgical Service had fewer domiciliary-type cases, fewer deaths and more rapid patient turnover. The quality of patient service at year's end is probably at the highest point the Byrnes Clinical Center has experienced.

A significant forward step was the establishment of the first children's ward at the hospital. This was done on a small, pilot basis without additional staff. The immediate impetus for beginning a children's service at this time came from Admission-Exit Nursing Service. The superintendent gave the go-ahead for a ward for 15 boys in the Cooper Building, a security-type structure.

Planning is underway to enlarge the children's service and to include the young girls who are in the hospital. This step will require additional staff. We were able to absorb the pilot project by depleting other areas of the hospital somewhat; this cannot be done indefinitely.

When they are housed together and given special treatment and educational programs, children need more supervision than is required when they live on adult wards. However, we have long desired to remove youthful patients from adult wards where the overall environment sometimes is detrimental to their welfare.

The children's ward was "adopted" by the Sumter County Mental Health Association. Volunteers, inspired and led by Mrs. Myrtis Logan, furnished drapes for the windows, an air conditioning unit, a piano and a record player. They are also involved in obtaining toys and equipment for the ward. When a child returns home from the ward, the Sumter volunteers provide special teaching aids to his school teacher.



Vocational rehabilitation services were increased. The total number of referrals for vocational assessment increased from 2,081 in 1965-66 to 2,982 in 1966-67. Vocational case histories on 512 patients were transferred to general and specialist counselors outside the hospital.

Hospital rehab counsellors carried 50 cases to completion as trained and placed tax-paying workers, an increase of 66 per cent over the previous year. This development, new last year, is an outgrowth of the "live-in, work-out" program under which patients obtain community employment while continuing temporarily to reside in the hospital.

Hospital social workers expanded their liaison work with community mental health centers and clinics. Individual social workers were assigned to work with their counterparts from individual clinics. All concerned attended quarterly meetings to foster dialogue and cooperative efforts.

The Out-Patient Service Office in Greenville, freshly bolstered with an additional social worker, extended its services into two additional counties. A formal agreement was formulated for services in Pickens County and services were provided to some Spartanburg patients freshly returned from the hospitals.

Two correctional specialists were assigned by Nursing Service to the Department of Mental Health facility at the Central Correctional Institution in Columbia. This is a step toward providing round-the-clock supervision of the unit by our own people.

The Psychology Service strengthened its ties with the Department of Psychology at the University of South Carolina. A University staff member served as a resource person and group therapy supervisor during the year. One-year training stipends went to three staff members to work toward their Ph.D. degrees at the University.

Chaplain J. Obert Kempson terminated his official ties at S. C. State Hospital after 30 years to devote his full attention to his new role as chaplaincy consultant in the Division of Community Services. He was succeeded as chief chaplain by the Rev. Burton J. Newman.

New religious therapy groups focused on family life, life's values and faith and personal problems. The order was placed for a very fine electronic organ for the chapel and a temporary instrument was installed.

The Occupational Therapy Service renewed its internship program with Richmond Professional Institute and the University of Florida. Five interns from the two schools were in the hospital's program during the year.

Music Therapy activities increased with total patient contacts numbering 41,184 of whom 3,550 were seen in individual therapy.

Recreation Therapy was aided by an unusual number of special programs and cultural events. A recreational highlight of the year was the visit of a three-ring circus to Friendship Park.

Library Therapy services increased significantly. Visits to the Horger Library rose from 17,985 during 1965-66 to 23,008 during 1966-67. Visits to closed wards increased by more than 50 per cent to total 658. A Shakespeare Record Club and a Book Club were formed.

Pharmacy Service filled 101,504 prescriptions, an increase of more than 2,000 over the previous year.

## ADMISSION-EXIT SERVICE

The Admission-Exit Service admits all mentally ill persons under 65 years of age for necessary study, observation and treatment. The average length of stay on the service is 43 days.

The staff of Admission-Exit Service consisted of twelve staff physicians at the beginning of the fiscal year. As in previous years the service was divided into four teams, consisting of three physicians each.

During the year five new staff physicians were employed. Three physicians resigned to accept positions elsewhere and one died. At the end of the fiscal year there were twelve staff physicians and the chief psychiatrist, a total of 13 physicians on the service.

Karl V. Duskocil, M.D., acting director of Professional Services, and Alfonso Estefano, M.D., attended the American Psychiatric Association annual meeting in Atlantic City. Kenneth M. Waggett, M.D., O. Wayne Williamson, M.D., Jorge Gonzalez, M.D. Dr. Estefano and Dr. Duskocil attended the S. C. Department of Mental Health Annual Meeting at Myrtle Beach.

During the year the Admission-Exit Service received 3,824 patients, compared with 3,286 during the previous fiscal year.



Census for June 30, 1966—580

Census for June 30, 1967—447

	<i>Fiscal Year</i> 1965-1966	<i>Fiscal Year</i> 1966-1967
Admissions and Returns .....	3,286	3,824
Trial visits, discharges and L. W. P. ....	2,677	2,788
Transfers Into, Out and Within Unit ...	3,292	4,438
Deaths .....	8	17

## REMOTIVATION SERVICES

Early in the year the Remotivation Service was divided into two sections, each with its own medical and nursing staffs. Remotivation I was assigned, by and large, younger patients who had been admitted more recently, while Remotivation II was assigned more elderly patients and those who had been in the hospital for longer periods.

The number of physicians assigned to the two services was increased from five at the beginning of the year to eight. There were other staff additions. The overall result was a considerable increase in the number of patients released the hospital.

During the previous fiscal year 427 patients were granted trial visits from the one, large Remotivation Service and 55 received full discharges. Under the new, divided setup, 780 trial visits were granted and 75 discharges.

Each of the five physicians assigned to Remotivation Service at the beginning of the year had a patient load of approximately 500. When the medical staff was expanded to eight for the two services, the average load was reduced to 300 to 350 for each physician.

At the beginning of the fiscal year Remotivation I had a patient census of 1,768, compared with 1,772 at the end of the year. In spite of an extremely heavy work load and continuing staff shortages, the service was able to send home on trial visit 648 patients, some of whom had been hospitalized as long as 20 years.

Remotivation II Service had 815 patients at the beginning of the fiscal year and 915 at year's end. In spite of the fact that most of its patients were older and had longer histories of hospitalization, the service was able to send home 132 on trial visit and to discharge 35.

*Patient Movement July 1, 1966-June 30, 1967*

**REMOTIVATION I:**

Trial visits .....	648
Discharges .....	40
Leave without permission .....	324
Returns from leave without permission .....	305
Returns from trial visit .....	174
Deaths .....	10

**REMOTIVATION II:**

Trial visits .....	132
Discharges .....	35
Leave without permission .....	36
Returns from leave without permission .....	7
Returns from trial visit .....	5
Deaths .....	23

**MEDICAL-SURGICAL SERVICE**

Fewer domiciliary-type cases, fewer deaths, and more rapid patient turn-over summarizes this fiscal year in the Medical-Surgical Service. The grade of patient service at present is probably at the highest point the Byrnes Clinical Center has experienced.

The workload in a few categories has lessened with the opening of the Sol. B. McLendon Clinical Center at Crafts-Farrow State Hospital. However, statistics show that most of the treatment programs were about the same as last year's and in some cases, higher. The Wilson Building, which houses infirmity type patients, has continued to remain full throughout the year.

There was a slight drop-off in the allergy and dermatology clinic, since a dermatology clinic is held once a month at Crafts-Farrow and one at Pineland. The dental clinic has increased its services more than 30 per cent. The employees' clinic also increased. The EENT clinic patient load almost doubled this year. This is probably due to the continued work of the ophthalmology residents.

The number of tuberculosis case admissions dropped from 97 last year to 75 patients during this fiscal year. The number of laboratory and X-ray cases increased.

There were 1,150 patients admitted to the medical-surgical service during the fiscal year, with 188 deaths and an autopsy



rate of 30.5 per cent against 288 deaths with the same autopsy rate for the preceding year.

The otolaryngology residency program affiliation produced good results in qualified experience for the residents and a great deal of fine ophthalmology surgery for the patients. However, the residency program has been discontinued since the nature of that type residency and its work are not tightly controlled, and an appreciable amount of major otolaryngology surgery is difficult to round up in the two hospitals. Also, extensive general anesthesia for long operations of this type is necessary, and the financial investment in required equipment was more than the number of cases warranted.

Under the present system, Dr. Laub selects unusual cases commensurate with the teaching demands of the residency program and, after acquiring permission, carries the patient to the Medical College Hospital in Charleston for the operation with quick return to the Byrnes Clinical Center for convalescence. This procedure was done two or three times in the past year.

Construction was begun on the addition to the out-patient section of the Byrnes Clinical Center. The new area will house a consolidated pharmacy, an enlarged dental clinic, and space for the after-care clinic.

The following statistics indicate the annual work load of various sections of Medical Surgical Services:

<i>Section or Clinic</i>	<i>Patients Treated</i>	<i>Treatments or Procedures</i>
Allergy and Dermatology Clinic .....		905
Dental Clinic (Anesthesias, 2,569) .....		6,861
Employee Clinic .....		1,424
Electrocardiograph .....		948
Laboratory .....		110,106
Out-Patient Clinics .....		2,478
Physical Therapy .....		5,560
Podiatry .....		742
Tuberculosis .....	75	
X-ray .....		18,783
Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Clinic .....		9,158
Emergency .....		1,557

*Operating and Anesthesia:*

Operations .....	770	1,392
Anesthesia, general .....		240
Anesthesia, local .....		262
Anesthesia, spinal .....		161
Deliveries .....		19
Sterilizations .....		8
Therapeutic abortions .....		1
Obstetrical cases under anesthesia ..		14

*Deaths—Medical-Surgical Service*

188

*Autopsy Percentage*

30.5%

## NURSING SERVICE

Nursing service again placed emphasis on external and internal educational opportunities and workshops. Representatives of the section attended many conventions, seminars and workshops, including the Mental Hospital Institute in Boston, the National League for Nursing Convention in New York and the American Nurses Association in San Francisco. Nurses also participated in the Southern Regional Education Board Workshop in Aide Training in Atlanta, Inservice Education Workshop in Interpersonal Relations in Columbia and a Faculty Workshop in Interpersonal Relations in Columbia.

The University of South Carolina continued to use S. C. State Hospital for education purposes for the 4 year and 2 year nursing education programs. Lander College, Greenwood, and the Medical College of Georgia provide their students with clinical experience here. Other schools made inquiries concerning placement of associate degree students.

The Admission-Exit Nursing Service helped in the establishment of a Children's Ward for boys to separate them from the adults on the wards. This change was effected without additional personnel.

Remotivation I Nursing Service organized for more effective patient care. Efforts are being made to improve education, training and the physical environment.

The Medical-Surgical Nursing Service continued to evaluate and improve upon safe and effective nursing care by education, examination of philosophy and the improvement of methods and techniques.



Statistics for the past fiscal year follow, broken down into organizational units:

	Authorized	Filled	Vacant
Office of the Chief Nurse .....	6	6	0
Admission Exit Nursing Section .....	193	189	4
Remotivation I Nursing Section .....	178	171	7
Remotivation II Nursing Section .....	167	158	9
Medical-Surgical Nursing Section .....	151	144	7
Inservice Education Section .....	4	3	1
Student Nursing Education Section .....	9	9	0
Miscellaneous .....	13	13	0
Totals .....	721	693	28

## SOCIAL SERVICE

Social Service aids in the identification, diagnosis, and treatment of individuals with personal and social maladjustments caused or aggravated by mental and emotional problems. It utilizes various community resources and contributes to the development of needed services and activities within the hospital and in the various communities.

Social Service accomplishes its purposes through individual casework; consultation; participation in planning services and developing policies within the hospital; participation in education, training and orientation programs; research; participation in community planning, and social group work.

### *Admission-Exit Service:*

With the opening of the newly-renovated Williams Building in August, as the focal point of admissions and intensive treatment, a second intake office was opened in that building. Relatives of patients are referred directly to the intake worker and in turn are seen by a treatment team social worker. The purpose of this initial contact with the relatives is to secure information about the patient's illness and the family situation for diagnosis and treatment planning.

Liaison work with the various community mental health centers and clinics in the state was expanded. Individual social workers were appointed to work with specific clinics, and these workers attended quarterly meetings with clinic representatives. The purpose of this joint effort is to provide better continuity of service to patients and their families, both at the time of admission and when the patient returns to the community. This

program has been especially successful with the Sumter-Clarendon-Kershaw, Richland-Lexington, Aiken and Greenwood Area Clinics.

#### *Remotivation I and II Social Service:*

Remotivation Social Service focuses primarily on trial visit and discharge planning with patients, relatives and community resources. Social workers also obtain information from relatives regarding the recurrence of illnesses when patients return to the hospital from trial visit.

The staff of this service was increased during the year from eight to ten, including the intake worker and the service supervisor.

Social Service works closely with the Patients' Advisory Council in holding ward meetings and activities. Remotivation social workers have been active in establishing and leading ward meetings on a number of wards that otherwise would not have had these meetings.

The framework of the former "foster-home" program for geriatric patients was broadened to include an interagency plan for a family care program for patients on conditional release from the hospital. Involved in this program are: Miss Anne M. Skorupa, R.N., mental health nurse consultant, Division of Community Mental Health Services; Floster L. Ellison, chief psychiatric social worker, Crafts-Farrow State Hospital; Mrs. Marjory J. McLendon, chief psychiatric social worker, S. C. State Hospital; Roy Floyd, medical social consultant, S. C. Department of Public Welfare and Miss Maude Bailey, director of public health nursing, Department of Public Health.

#### *Patient's Advisory Council:*

A social worker works with the Patient's Advisory Council and with the ward meetings organized on most open wards in the hospital.

These meetings function as orientation for Admission-Exit Service patients. There has also been an increased emphasis on activities suggested and planned by the patients. These include bus trips to the airport and Fort Jackson, picnics in Friendship Park, tours of the kitchen and greenhouse, educational movies and discussions.

P.A.C. sponsored Christmas Caroling on the grounds and a Good Citizenship Campaign again this year. A May Festival



was held in conjunction with the Mr. and Mrs. Good Citizenship contest.

Committees from P.A.C. continue to issue a one-page condensation of the current news, the "News Capsule", about twice a month, and a compilation of hospital activities once a month.

## OUT-PATIENT SERVICE

The Out-Patient Service Office in Greenville County completed its ninth year of operation June 30. It has been a part of the S. C. State Hospital Psychiatric Social Service since a National Institute of Mental Health grant expired, June 1961.

The office, housed in the Greenville County Public Health Center, is staffed by one psychiatric social worker, one social worker with one year of graduate training and a secretary.

Because of an increasing number of referrals from Pickens and Spartanburg counties, plans were made to increase services to their citizens. In November, plans were formalized with Carlisle G. Durham, acting administrator of the Pickens County Health Department, to offer services on a limited basis to patients returning to Pickens County from the state hospitals. There have been 24 patients and/or families referred to the Out-Patient Social Worker in Pickens County.

No formalized agreement has been worked out for Spartanburg patients, but referrals to the Greenville Office have been accepted.

In Greenville County the Out-Patient Service Office has continued to offer direct casework service to patients and/or their families. During the year a total of 512 were served, involving 512 interviews with patients, 181 with relatives, and 715 with collaterals, 1,495 letters and 2,547 telephone calls. The greatest number of referrals were for assistance with medications, for obtaining social histories for doctors at the hospital, for information regarding policies and procedures of the hospitals, for assisting patients and families with personal problems and for working out trial visit plans for patients. The greatest number of referrals were made by the social workers at South Carolina State Hospital. The Out-Patient social workers initiated contact with 53 patients.

The Greenville County Mental Health Association continued to budget some money to assist in the purchase of medications. During the fiscal year prescriptions were filled free for 46

patients at a total cost of \$745. Forty-three additional patients received medicine at reduced costs through community resources.

The Greenville County Health Department nurses followed up 44 patients who were restored to the community. These nurses act in a supportive role to the patients and make themselves available to the families for consultation. Thirty eight home visits were made.

The Greenville County Mental Health Center has followed 63 returned patients during the year for direct treatment and/or supervision of drugs. The Mental Health Clinic Staff has been available to the workers in the Out-Patient Service Office for consultation and has accepted emergency referrals whenever possible.

The Y.W.C.A. Social Activity Group continued to offer a socializing experience to certain women patients returning to Greenville County from the hospital. During the year 17 returned patients participated in the group. This program is supported by the Greenville County Mental Health Association.

Mrs. M. O. Hopkins housed eight returned patients in her boarding home, offering a living arrangement for patients who cannot be cared for in their own homes, but who do not need nursing home care.

The Out-Patient Service Office had an undergraduate student from Furman University to work a half day a week during one semester, made available through the Collegiate Education Corps.

## PSYCHOLOGY SERVICE

The Psychology Service provides services in three areas: psychodiagnostics, group and individual therapy and in-service training programs. The service has a large turn-over in personnel since many of the psychologists work on a part-time basis while attending the University of South Carolina to complete their Master's or Ph.D. requirements. In addition to providing at least two psychologists to serve on each of the four Admission-Exit treatment teams, there is one full-time psychologist providing evaluations for the penitentiary and court cases. When the Boy's Ward was opened in January, 1967, a psychologist was assigned to that team to provide psychologicals and conduct play therapy. Members of the service have participated in in-service training programs for other disciplines within the hospital.



Four members of the service attended the Southeastern Psychological Association Annual meeting; and one member attended the Sixth Southeastern School of Alcoholic Studies, held at the University of Georgia.

Relationships with the Department of Psychology of the University of South Carolina were strengthened. One of the University staff members served as a resource person and group therapy supervisor during the year.

The Director of Professional Services supported the service's request for one year stipends for Ph.D. candidates to have educational leave for an internship. Three members of the staff were awarded stipends in the spring of 1967. The first recipient will return to the hospital in June, 1968, and will be assigned to providing services for children. It is hoped that better relationships with the University and the continued practice of awarding stipends will develop a service with more full time personnel.

## CHAPLAINCY SERVICE

Chaplain Burton J. Newman was appointed chief chaplain of S. C. State Hospital, effective July 1, 1966. At the same time Chaplain Thomas A. Summers was appointed chief chaplain at the William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute. Simultaneously, the Rev. Dr. J. Obert Kempson terminated his duties as chief chaplain of S. C. State Hospital and took on full-time duties as consultant, Pastoral Services, for the S. C. Department of Mental Health. Dr. Kempson had served with distinction in the position of chief chaplain for 30 years.

The Religious Council continued to sponsor Vesper Services each Wednesday in the Chapel of Hope and Choral Vespers the second Sunday night of each month. Several times during the year the council sponsored hymn-sings for patients in the Chapel and in Friendship Park.

The Colonial Garden beside the Chapel of Hope was dedicated May 30, 1967. The garden was a gift to the hospital from the Garden Club of South Carolina and is the culmination of much work by members of the garden clubs throughout the state. In the center of the garden is a statue of St. Francis of Assisi and on either end are wrought iron benches. This place for quiet meditation has been greatly appreciated by the patients.

An order was placed for a fine electronic organ for the chapel and a temporary instrument was installed June 18. This was



Ministerial students engaged in the twelve week Clinical Pastoral Training Program at S. C. State Hospital during the summer months of 1966 are : First row, l-r: Hartmut Fege, Lutheran Theological Southern Seminary, Columbia; Orion W. Davis, School of Theology, University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn.; Daniel O. Hoy, Lutheran Theological Seminary, Gettysburg, Penn.; Chaplain Finley B. Brown and Chaplain Glenwood Morgan, S. C. State Hospital. Second row, l-r: Chief Chaplain Thomas A. Summers, William S. Hall, Psychiatric Institute; Robert B. Hobgood, Virginia Theological Seminary, Alexandria, Va.; James B. Samuel, Jr., Virginia Theological Seminary, Alexandria, Va., William G. Moeser, Lutheran Theological Southern Seminary, Columbia; Robert M. Jones, Virginia Theological Seminary, Alexandria, Va.; Arnold G. Taylor, Virginia Theological Seminary, Alexandria, Va.; and Richard H. Scheffler, Colgate-Rochester Divinity School, Rochester, New York.

made possible by memorial gifts and other gifts and an allocation from the Patients' General Fund.

A new program of significance in Chaplaincy Service provides religious therapy groups for patients. This includes Family Life Group, Life's Values Group, and Faith and Personal Problems Group. Patients have been able to explore their personal concerns in the light of their faith, seeking to more fully correlate their religious strengths and concerns with their personal problems.

#### Summary of Chaplaincy activities for the fiscal year:

##### Pastoral Interviews:

With newly admitted patients .....	3,609
With patients (returned from trial visit) .....	457
With patients (counseling sessions) .....	792



With relatives of patients .....	192
With pastors of patients .....	80
With hospital personnel .....	243
<b>Pastoral Visits:</b>	
With patients .....	14,068
With seriously ill patients .....	813
With sick hospital personnel .....	55
<b>Group Work:</b>	
With patients, number of sessions .....	554
<b>Workshop Service:</b>	
Sermons delivered in hospital .....	231
Average attendance each Sunday (all services) .....	771
Protestant Holy Communion Services .....	125
Ward Devotional Services .....	992
Catholic Services .....	24
Funeral Services Conducted .....	4
<b>Clinical Pastoral Education:</b>	
Residents and Trainees .....	20

## VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION SERVICE

The Vocational Rehabilitation Service, a cooperative venture between the Department of Mental Health and the State Agency of Vocational Rehabilitation, returns emotionally-restored ex-patients to productive employment. Services to ex-patients are continued in the home community by field rehabilitation counselors.

The Vocational Rehabilitation staff has been approved for supervising clinical field work training for rehabilitation counselor interns by several graduate schools. During the year two interns from the University of Georgia and four interns from the University of South Carolina did their field work at South Carolina State Hospital.

During the fiscal year the rehabilitation service at S. C. State Hospital received 2,982 referrals from treatment teams for vocational assessment. Vocational plans were put into effect for 520 patients and vocational case histories on 512 patients were transferred to general and specialist vocational counselors outside the hospital.

Hospital rehabilitation counselors carried approximately 50 cases to completion with the patients successfully trained and placed as tax-paying workers, a 66 per cent increase over last

year. This development is an outgrowth of the "Live-in, Work-out" program which the counselors have utilized in the past few years with the cooperation of the hospital. The rehabilitation counselors have placed 158 patients in employment over the hospital grounds, had 22 undergoing vocational training, and placed 79 in evaluation in other vocational rehabilitation facilities in the Columbia area. A total of 259 clients, an increase of 108%, were served in the above-mentioned capacities.

The Vocational Rehabilitation Psychological Assessment Section administered 3,182 psychological group tests and 480 individual psychological tests. This represents a decrease in the total number of tests given compared to the previous fiscal year. This partially results from standardizing comprehensive tests given by this section during this year. There was a 45% increase in the number of Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scales given and a 40% decrease in the number of less-sophisticated tests given.

In the Training and Evaluation Section a total of 2,982 patients were served this year. These include 2,208 new referrals sent for therapeutic work assignments, training or evaluation. Of these, 1,244 were either evaluated or trained in the six evaluation areas, which 964 received services through therapeutic work assignments. The total served represents an increase of 43% over the 2,081 clients served during the previous fiscal year.

Three new programs were initiated in the Training and Evaluation Section, two in the pre-vocational evaluation area and the third involving actual vocational training. In the former area a male pre-vocational evaluation in mechanics and carpentry as well as in electricity, electronics, welding and drafting was established, serving 169 clients.

Vocational training classes in nursing services (including nurses' aides and orderlies), food services (including waitresses and bus boys), and hotel-motel maids were begun May 20, 1967 and 26 clients already have been served. Productive results are expected in these areas because of the job skill training taking place as well as the personal and social adjustment training provided.

During the year George Grogan, supervisor of the service, visited programs in several other states to observe methods of treatment in emotional illness and mental retardation.



## OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

Occupational Therapy services were provided to a total of 1,689 referred patients during the year for a total of 65,347 treatment hours and 701 patients were sent on trial visit or discharged from the hospital while active in the program. O. T. personnel continued to serve on each of the four Admission-Exit teams. However, due to staff shortages, there was an average of only one-half person available to each team and no professional representative was available for the intensive treatment building of Remotivation I Service.

The internship program with Richmond Professional Institute and the University of Florida was renewed. Five interns from these schools served their required time during the year. Personnel continued to participate in the hospital educational programs for residents, nursing students, aides, chaplains, and social workers. Staff personnel also actively participated in the annual Clinic Day for college psychology students.

The annual Toys for Tots program conducted by the United States Marine Corps was a success. Many toys were repaired and many hours of meaningful activity were provided for selected patients.

## MUSIC THERAPY SERVICE

On July 1, Miss Ann W. Howe, R.M.T., coordinator of Music Therapy and director of the Clinical Training Program, returned from educational leave. Shortly after her return, in August, Miss Howe resigned from S. C. State Hospital to accept a similar position with the William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute. However, she continued to devote 50% of her time to S. C. State Hospital on an affiliate basis.

During the year the staff made numerous talks and demonstrations on music therapy to various educational and civic groups as well as to radio and television audiences. Miss Howe directed a six-months training course for one music therapy intern from Florida State University.

Assisting the coordinator during the year were two full-time music therapy technicians, Mrs. Anne Beall and Mrs. Ann Henry. Paul T. Sohn, a student at the University of South Carolina, worked on a part-time basis. Music therapy ward programs were conducted at weekly intervals on Admission-Exit and Remotivation wards. Total patient contacts for the year,

including those seen individually and in groups at the music therapy facility, numbered 41,184. Of this total, 28,270 contacts were made in group activities on Remotivation Services and 9,364 on Admission-Exit Services. Of the remaining contacts, 3,550 were made in individual therapy.

## RECREATION THERAPY SERVICE

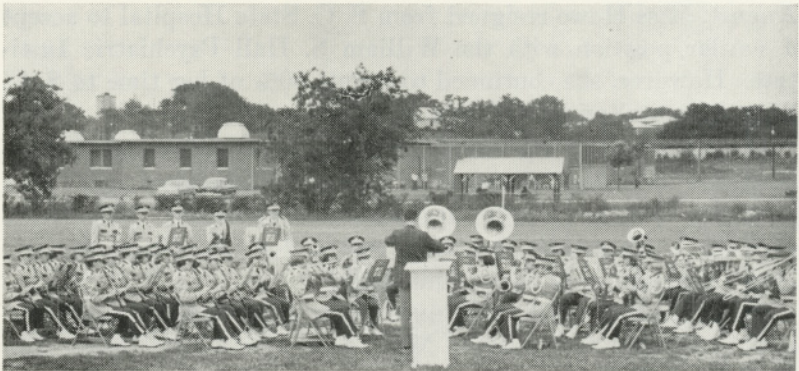
Total attendance for regular activities and special events promoted by Recreation Therapy was 82,229. This represented a decrease from last year's peak of 90,610.

Softball and other sports were played 86 times at Friendship Park with an attendance of participants and spectators of 10,384. Physical fitness classes were conducted by two University of South Carolina students at the Benet Auditorium and on several of the wards a total of 233 times, with an attendance of 5,700.

Eighty-five dances were held attended by 27,859 patients. Five of these dances, including Thanksgiving, Christmas and Valentine, had bands to provide the music. The bands were made possible by grants from Recording Industries Trust Funds, American Federation of Musicians, in cooperation with Local 21.

Dancing Classes were instructed three times with 20 attending.

"Play nights", featuring informal settings of table games, ping pong, singing and dancing, were held 11 times with an attendance of 3,553. "Open house" was held 47 times with an attendance of 2,129. Selected movies were shown at the audi-



The award-winning, 65-piece Brookland-Cayce High School Band performed at Friendship Park May 17. Under the direction of Tom Isbell, the band presented a concert of enjoyable music for the patients at S. C. State Hospital. The band had recently won second place in national competition of high school bands in Washington, D. C.



torium and on the wards 176 times with a total attendance of 21,063. Bingo was called by patients and staff at the Benet and on the wards 362 times with an attendance of 10,050. Candy bars, furnished by the hospital, and gifts from Volunteer Services were given to the winners.

Gian Carlo Menotti's Christmas operetta, "Amahl and the Night Visitors", was presented by the Eau Claire Music Club under the direction of Tom Westmoreland.

The Elks Chorus and Barber Shop Quartet of Rock Hill, representing the York County Mental Health Association, presented a musical program February 19.

The Tommy Lybrand School of Dance presented a dance revue February 25. A Variety Show was presented in May by Dreher High School. The Brookland-Cayce Band presented a concert on the Athletic Field of Friendship Park May 17.

The staff of Recreation Therapy consists of a coordinator and two part-time University of South Carolina students. During the summer months these students work full time and several patients do volunteer work the year round.

## LIBRARY THERAPY SERVICE

Library Therapy Service showed a significant increase during the past year, both in number of patients reached and in the service given to the patients.

The number of patient visits to Horger Library for the year was 23,008. A total of 4,056 patients from open wards were given direct service in the library. There were 358 borrowers registered during the year, 315 patients and 43 employees. The total circulation for the year was 26,264.

A total of 264 books were catalogued and added to the general collection. The library now receives regularly 50 magazines and 35 newspapers by subscription.

Multiple copies of Shakespeare's plays were borrowed from the South Carolina State Library Board and 27 films, most of them in color, were borrowed from the Audio-Visual Library of the State Department of Education for use in patient groups.

Visits to closed wards totaled 658, compared with 441 ward visits last year. More than 17,000 magazines and newspapers were taken to these wards. Patients on some of the locked wards were enabled to check out paperback and some hardback books each week. A total of 5,272 patients on closed wards were given individual service.

The gift of nine albums of records by the Shakespeare Recording Society prompted the formation of a Shakespeare Record Club. The group met each week for an hour or longer, listening to the recordings, reading plays and seeing films of Shakespeare's life, the Elizabethan era, the theatre, critical analysis and several of the plays.

In January, 1967, a Book Club was formed. The members met weekly for an hour or longer for reports and discussion of books and articles in periodicals they had read. Films related to authors, books, and literary criticism were shown.

Four patients worked regularly in the library, assisting at the circulation desk, helping keep circulation and attendance records, repairing and shelving books and routing newspapers and other periodicals to the wards. They also helped process new books. Two male patients helped the librarian carry newspapers, magazines and books to some of the closed wards.

One volunteer worker provided weekly library services to two wards of non-ambulant women patients. Another volunteer helped the librarian one or two hours each week for six months with the Book Club and the Shakespeare Record Club.

Beginning in October, 1966, two enrollees from the Neighborhood Youth Center were assigned to the library for 25 hours a week each. They assisted in all phases of library service where they were needed and capable, mainly with counting, sorting and processing magazine donations and carrying reading material to the wards.

Mrs. Sarah S. Harris, chief librarian, attended the annual meeting of the Special Library Section of the South Carolina Library Association held at Fort Jackson on September 24, 1966. Mrs. Harris serves as vice-chairman of this section.

Mrs. Dorothy L. Sapp, librarian, attended the annual meeting of the South Carolina State Employees Association at Litchfield Inn, May 20-21. Mrs. Sapp is a board member of the association.

## VOLUNTEER SERVICES

The volunteer is the direct contact between the hospital and the community and is in a unique position to interpret and understand mental illness and to aid in the support of the programs for the hospitalized mentally ill. Volunteer Services coordinates the activities of these volunteers.

During the year 2,947 volunteers contributed 6,182 hours of their time to the patients at S. C. State Hospital. Group volun-



teers numbering 2,385 and representing churches, county mental health chapters, civic and garden club groups, contributed 3,566 hours, providing recreation, entertainment, gifts and refreshments to a given ward on a monthly basis. There were 272 individual volunteers contributing 2,123 hours with specific assignments to one of the disciplines or services, such as library, social service, or music therapy, or in working directly with a patient as a "Friendly Visitor" under the supervision of a staff member. The "Friendly Visitor" program was very popular and both volunteers and patients found it a satisfying experience. Volunteers serving on special occasions only numbered 290, contributing 493 hours of special seasonal programs and various activities such as bus trips outside the hospital grounds to the art museum, airport, a local dairy and a milling company.

Racial integration of the hospital had repercussions on the volunteer program, but they were less severe than some had feared. Some groups dropped out. Others wondered why Negroes did not come forward to assume part of the service load. One Negro high school graduate worked in the library. It is hoped that others will follow her example.

During the year, \$1,203 was received in gifts, including \$100 earmarked for the Geriatric Pastoral Care Program. In addition to the usual gifts, numbered in the thousands, of toilet articles, cosmetics, clothing, etc., large ward gifts of pianos, drapes, portable TV's, hair dryers, and large coffee urns were received. Major contributions were distributed to various areas of the Hospital. More than 1,500 items were sent to Crafts-Farrow State Hospital and nearly 800 items went to Pineland, A State Training School and Hospital.

Volunteer Services works closely with the S. C. Mental Health Association. Sumter County Mental Health Association pioneered in a new program of "Adopt a Ward" or "Adopt a Patient" this year. Adopting the newly-established ward for boys, the Sumter friends decorated the bare rooms designated for the care of the children and furnished them with drapes, a record player, piano and an air conditioning unit. They are involved in obtaining toys and equipment appropriate for individual and group therapy sessions. This group also provides teachers in the communities with special teaching aids when a

child is released from the hospital and returned to the community.

Cleo R. Goodwin, ACSW, coordinator of Volunteer Services, attended many workshops and conferences during the year. She was a program participant at the annual meeting of the S. C. Mental Health Association and the association's Awards Meeting honoring volunteers. She also addressed many church, garden and civic groups throughout the state.

## AFTER-CARE CLINIC

The Aftercare Clinic, which is located in the William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute, provides post-hospital care to patients on trial visit from S. C. State Hospital and Crafts-Farrow State Hospital. The staff of the clinic consisted of a chief psychiatrist, five part-time psychiatrists and one secretary.

Patients who are under treatment in the Aftercare Clinic are able to purchase psychotherapeutic drugs from the Hospital Pharmacy at substantial savings. Some of the drug companies provide samples of medications to be dispensed to indigent patients at the discretion of the clinic physicians. The Department of Mental Health and all concerned are grateful to the companies who provide such medications.

During the year 630 patients from 45 counties in South Carolina were on the active file of the clinic. There were 4,583 visits to the clinic.

Diagnoses of the patients on the active file for 1966-1967 fell into six major categories. These are schizophrenic reactions, involuntary psychotic reactions, manic-depressive reactions, psychoneurotic disorders, mental deficiencies and chronic brain disorders.

As more patients and their families begin to realize the importance of follow-up care the number of patients receiving outpatient treatment on a regular basis increases.



## Monthly Reports of After-Care Clinic

	<i>Total</i> <i>Appointments</i>	<i>Total</i> <i>Patients Treated</i>
July .....	383	379
August .....	405	397
September .....	410	402
October .....	406	400
November .....	384	382
December .....	376	372
January .....	390	386
February .....	343	340
March .....	430	426
April .....	357	352
May .....	358	356
June .....	393	391

## Distribution of Patients by Counties

Aiken .....	8	Hampton .....	5
Allendale .....	1	Horry .....	10
Anderson .....	2	Jasper .....	0
Bamberg .....	6	Kershaw .....	14
Barnwell .....	6	Lancaster .....	11
Beaufort .....	2	Laurens .....	6
Berkeley .....	11	Lee .....	3
Calhoun .....	5	Lexington .....	74
Charleston .....	5	McCormick .....	1
Cherokee .....	5	Marion .....	5
Chester .....	8	Marlboro .....	4
Chesterfield .....	12	Newberry .....	8
Clarendon .....	1	Oconee .....	1
Colleton .....	7	Orangeburg .....	39
Darlington .....	8	Pickens .....	2
Dillon .....	2	Richland .....	270
Dorchester .....	5	Saluda .....	3
Edgefield .....	1	Spartanburg .....	9
Fairfield .....	19	Sumter .....	5
Florence .....	6	Union .....	7
Georgetown .....	9	Williamsburg .....	6
Greenville .....	6	York .....	7
Greenwood .....	5		

## Diagnosis of Active Cases

June 30, 1967

I. SCHIZOPHRENIC REACTION	
A. Catatonic Type .....	116
B. Paranoid Type .....	130
C. Schizo-Affective Type .....	29
D. Chronic Undifferentiated Type .....	63
E. Acute Undifferentiated Type .....	26
F. Pseudo-neurotic Type .....	4
G. Hebephrenic Type .....	3
H. Residual Type .....	1
I. Unspecified Type .....	5
J. Simple Type .....	2
II. INVOLUTIONAL PSYCHOTIC REACTION .....	31
III. MANIC DEPRESSIVE REACTION	
A. Depressed Type .....	16
B. Manic Type .....	27
IV. PSYCHONEUROTIC DISORDERS	
A. Depressive Reaction .....	125
B. Anxiety Reaction .....	18
C. Obsessive Compulsive Reaction .....	1
D. Conversion Reaction .....	12
E. Dissociative Reaction .....	1
F. Phobic Reaction .....	1
V. MENTAL DEFICIENCIES	
A. Idiopathic .....	2
B. With Psychosis .....	15
C. With Neurotic Reaction .....	3
VI. CHRONIC BRAIN DISORDERS	
A. With Arteriosclerosis .....	24
B. With Trauma .....	3
C. With Intoxication .....	3
D. With Convulsive Disorder .....	18
E. With Central Nervous System Syphilis .....	1
F. With Cause Unknown .....	2
G. Acute Brain Disorders with drug intoxication ..	2



## VII. MISCELLANEOUS

A. Epilepsy-Idiopathic .....	1
B. Transitional Situational Personality disorder with psychomotor epilepsy .....	1
C. Transitional Situational Personality disorder .....	2
D. Personality disorder—Passive aggressive, with Psychotic reaction .....	1

## PHARMACY SERVICE

During the fiscal year Pharmacy Service rendered increasing services. Prescriptions filled for the 1966-1967 fiscal year totalled 101,504 as opposed to 99,230 for 1965-1966. The number of prescriptions filled at the Administration Building Pharmacy showed a slight decrease of .3% while the Byrnes Pharmacy showed an increase of .2% and the Psychiatric After-Care an increase of 28%. Total receipts from After-Care and Mental Health Center prescriptions were \$40,413, an increase of \$15,908 over the previous fiscal year.

In June of 1967, Crafts-Farrow Pharmacy was separated from the S. C. State Hospital Pharmacy in all respects except the purchasing of drugs.

	<i>Total Prescriptions</i>	<i>Daily Average</i>
Central Pharmacy .....	64,010	205
Byrnes Center Pharmacy .....	26,598	85
After-Care Clinic .....	10,896	42
	<hr/> 101,504	<hr/> 332

## DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES



Col. John G. Morris, Jr., deputy commissioner, Administrative Services receives his certificate of service and emblem for five years of continuous service from Dr. William S. Hall, state commissioner of mental health. Col. Morris assumed his duties at S. C. State Hospital August 1, 1961 upon retiring from the U. S. Army. On the left is John W. Whitehouse, chief of Personnel, and on the right is Grady B. Wingard, Chief, management.

### REGISTRAR DIVISION

When the William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute became a separate training and research facility, the Registrar's Office and admissions were shifted to the Williams Building. The ground floor of Williams was completely renovated and set up to provide a highly-functional registrar activity layout. Many people have come to visit and study this area and it will be the subject of a talk by Colonel John G. Morris, Jr., director of Administrative Services, at a hospital administrators' meeting at the American Psychiatric Association's Mental Hospital Institute in Minneapolis, Minnesota this fall. Most of the work on this project and renovations throughout the building were done at considerable savings by the Engineering Division of the hos-



pital. In addition to being functional, the office is extremely attractive. One of the "showplaces" of the hospital, it was furnished by Special Projects Officer Frank Brown of the Department of Mental Health.

### **Admissions and Dispositions**

Admissions have continued to increase, creating a heavier administrative workload. In addition, the professional staff has increased, also affecting the workload. The new office location and design have greatly assisted in reducing the time required for admissions and dispositions.

A great improvement in hospital functions was made by relocating the storage of patients' valuables to the A & D Branch. This function was absorbed without additional personnel. The A & D Branch was assigned the responsibility of interviewing relatives at the time patients are admitted in an effort to determine their ability to pay. This has been of great assistance to the Reimbursement Section.

### **Communications Branch**

The Department of Mental Health switchboard was relocated in the new Registrar facility and the master locator file was assigned to that office. The physicians' dictating area is nearby and the A & D Office is adjacent. There is far greater coordination with the other administrative activities than previously.

### **Medical Records Branch**

Our inability to keep track of the relatives of all patients continues to be a major problem for the Medical Records Branch. Mechanization in this area is needed badly and this is projected for the foreseeable future.

Good use is being made of the State Budget and Control Board record storage facilities on Gervais Street. Entire medical records of patients out of the hospital for two years are retired there. Microfilms of the typed portions of these records are returned to the hospital for ready reference. The original record is kept at the State Budget and Control Board Record Center. This has reduced the "bulk" in the files considerably.

### **Court Section**

There has not been a significant increase in criminal court case admissions for the Department of Mental Health. However, South Carolina State Hospital has had a marked increase, since all such persons under 65 years of age are now admitted

to this hospital. Since the hospital lacks adequate facilities to absorb all of these patients, more use has been made of the facilities of the South Carolina Central Correctional Institution. Many man-hours are used by personnel going to the Correctional Institution to interview these individuals.

### **Interstate Service**

Thirty-five states are now members of the Interstate Compact on Mental Health. This program affords mental health care to patients in any member state without regard to legal residence, provided that it is beneficial for the person to receive care in that state. The states of Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Tennessee and Virginia, among others, have not joined the Compact, cause hardships for some families that have moved to these states.

### **Problem in Dispositions of Patients**

In order to facilitate the early disposition of patients scheduled for release, a Centrex phone has been installed in the A & D Office as well as the Registrar's Office. Upon receipt of notification that a patient is ready for release, his correspondent is contacted by phone. If the correspondent does not arrive to pick up the patient as promised, he is telephoned again as a follow-up. This has proven quite effective.

## **FOOD SERVICE DIVISION**

The Food Service Division continued to provide well-balanced meals for patients and employees. During the year the division prepared 3,509,475 regular diets for patients, 100,940 soft diets for patients, 350,400 modified diets for patients and 424,200 meals for employees. The hospital was reimbursed for employees' meals.

Patient care would be improved considerably if we could air-condition the two main patients' dining rooms where more than one-third of the patient population is fed daily. Covered walkways from the ward buildings to the dining halls are needed for inclement weather. Several of the patients' dining rooms in the ward buildings are in need of renovation.

The dairy plant processed 437,022 gallons of milk for the Department of Mental Health and 122,010 gallons of milk for the Department of Corrections. Other dairy products produced for the Department of Mental Health included 39,458 gallons of ice cream and 6,860 gallons of egg nog.



## ENGINEERING DIVISION

Cement walkways were laid around the Chapel of Hope and the Kempson Center by the Engineering Department. Ceiling and roof repairs were done in several ward buildings and residences, and four new garages were built at residences. Floors in several areas of the main building were retiled and a celotex ceiling was put in the class room in the Mills Building.

The interior and exterior of the Byrnes Clinical Center were painted. Several buildings were painted on the outside and many wards were painted inside. Repair work was done on radios and T. V.'s on the wards. Six window air conditioning units were installed and one 7½ ton air conditioner with duct work was installed.

The ice plant manufactured 1,013,700 pounds of ice in 3,379 blocks—1,215 solid and 2,164 crushed.

The Transportation Branch maintained and repaired all automotive equipment at the two state hospitals and Pineland. Transportation for the three facilities totaled 817,703 miles.

## SUPPLY AND SERVICE DIVISION

### Hospital Supply Branch

The stockage list of expendable supply items as of June 30, 1967, was 725 separate items, representing a reduction during the year of 73 line items for which there was little or no demand. In the past two years a total of 348 line items have been eliminated.

The value of items stocked averages \$25,000, some \$10,000 less than previous years. A total of 1,964,255 stock items were issued during the year, a gain of 308,479 items, or 18½ per cent, over the previous year. An additional 6,490 line items of supply were ordered and delivered by direct purchase.

Savings were effected in several areas despite increased prices of goods. The most noteworthy saving was \$1,258 in disposable medicine cups.

More than 11,000 gallons of liquid soap was manufactured by the Hospital Supply Branch at a cost of 14 cents per gallon. This is 5,145 gallons or 75 per cent more than was made and issued the previous year.

Equipment accounts are maintained on 27,000 items valued at more than \$3,000,000 at South Carolina State Hospital. This

branch also maintains equipment accounts for Community Mental Health Services throughout the state.

Thirty-three physical inventories of equipment accounts were conducted during the year, most of them pertained to the Division of Community Mental Health Services.

A substantial amount of work was accomplished in reducing the number of items in the equipment catalog and also in reducing the nomenclature of equipment items.

### **Linen Control Branch**

This branch continued to operate as a well-organized, efficient service despite the severe handicap of working from an extremely poor physical facility.

At the beginning of the year there was an inventory of 157,451 items of clothing and linen valued at \$212,881. During the year 157,516 items were added to the system at a cost of \$131,491. Condemnation and conversion to rags account for 83,686 items worth \$86,695. Unaccountable losses amounted to 30,348 items valued at \$9,554, and unaccountable gains netted 2,285 items valued at \$19,010. The year ended with an inventory of 185,045 items valued at \$257,677.

The volume of linen and clothing sent to the Department of Corrections laundry totaled 4,192,884 pounds at a cost of \$167,715. This is an increase of 32,657 pounds and \$1,306 in comparison with the previous year.

The patch and mending section of the branch repaired 118,429 items of wearing apparel and linen. The average value placed on an item that has been repaired is one-third of the original cost. By this standard, repairs valued at \$76,703 were effected.

A small, heavy-duty washer and commercial-type dryer were placed in operation during the year. Many small personal items were washed and dried at the Linen Control Branch. This procedure did not reduce laundry costs, but prevented the loss of small wearing apparel and gave better and quicker service.

### **Housekeeping Branch**

The Housekeeping Branch provides general housekeeping as janitorial and maid service for administrative offices, treatment and recreation areas, the nurses' home, bachelor quarters, lobbies, hallways, stair wells and fire exits and soiled linen and trash sheds. Approximately 289,709 square feet of floor space are involved in this workload, an increase of 7,609 square feet in comparison with the previous year. In addition, the House-



keeping Branch operated the linen and supply service in the James F. Byrnes Clinical Center.

This activity is authorized 18 male janitors. During the year there was a turnover of 27 janitors, or 150 per cent, due to a low wage scale and unusual working hours.

A new panel truck has increased the mobility of the branch and affords better protection for expensive equipment.

### **Canteen Branch**

Canteen activities were separated July 1, 1966. Previously the canteen branch was a combined operation of S. C. State Hospital, Crafts-Farrow State Hospital and Pineland, A State Training School and Hospital.

The branch operates a retail store outlet, providing counter service for patients and employees, and supervises 112 vending machines placed and serviced by four commercial companies.

The gross volume for the year, including vending, totaled \$222,117, an increase of \$25,014 or 13.3 per cent. Gross profits increased \$4,013 to a level of \$34,117. Canteen and vending machines profits go into special funds used for the benefit of patients and employees.

Despite a substantial increase in business, a reduction in operating personnel was effected.

### **Printing Branch**

The output in the Printing Branch has increased considerably. While the number of impressions remained approximately 4,000,000, the number of masters from which impressions are made increased by 6,583 or 188 per cent. This is an indication of better and more economical usage of the print shop. During the year 2,311 books were bound and 3,450 feet of laminating was accomplished.

Most forms utilized by the Department of Mental Health are now perforated and padded prior to packaging. This is another substantial workload.

A revolving fund account was established the first of the fiscal year in order that charges for printing could be made on a more equitable basis to the various budget accounts serviced by the Printing Branch.

## **FIRE AND SAFETY OFFICER**

Fire losses were held to a minimum again. Eighteen small outbreaks, two fewer than the previous year, caused \$559 in



Jesse Elbert Kelly, (left) Fire and Safety officer for S. C. State Hospital, receives his certificate and official diamond emblem for forty years continuous service from Dr. William S. Hall, state commissioner of mental health. Mr. Kelly was first associated with the hospital on November 14, 1926, as a psychiatric aide on men's service. Three years later he was promoted to the position of night supervisor and in 1934 he was appointed supervisor of men's service. He held this position until July 1, 1962 when he became the Fire and Safety Officer.

damages. By comparison, the previous fiscal year saw 20 fires and \$342 total damages.

Automatic sprinkler bells were tested monthly and stand pipes and hydrants were opened and flushed. Fire drills were held on each ward three times during the year. All areas were inspected for fire and safety hazards monthly.

Three classes were held for all ward personnel in Emergency Evacuation by the Columbia Fire Department. Fire and safety demonstrations also were given by the Columbia Fire Department and the hospital was inspected by that department as well as by the State Fire Marshal.

## SECURITY DIVISION

The activities of the Security Division continued to increase. The Security Officers wrote 632 warning tickets and 191 summonses during the year and investigated 25 accidents, all but two on the hospital grounds. Of these accidents, 11 were caused by improper backing.



The Security Officers traveled 68,988 miles answering calls, checking buildings, transporting court patients and looking for patients who left without permission. This included out-of-state travel with S. C. Law Enforcement Officers to return court patients. The Security Officers had an accident-free record.

A total of 2,772 calls were answered involving transferring patients, handling drunk and LWP patients, drunk visitors, traffic problems and prowler calls. Of this number, 430 calls were answered off the grounds. There were nine arrests for drunkenness, trespassing and petit larceny, and 149 reports of investigations were made.

## HOSPITAL NOTES



Fran Allison visited S. C. State Hospital April 19, 1967, as part of the "kick off" campaign for the S. C. Mental Health Association. On Miss Allison's left is Dr. William S. Hall, state commissioner of mental health, and to her right is Mrs. Marga D. Livingston, R.N., nursing supervisor for Remotivation Service I. Behind them are Mrs. Cleo R. Goodwin, coordinator of Volunteer Services, and Joe E. Harbin of Anderson, field representative of the S. C. Mental Health Association.

### FRAN ALLISON'S VISIT

Fran Allison, star of stage, TV and radio, came to Columbia April 19 to help with the "kick off" of the 1967 membership campaign of the South Carolina Mental Health Association. She was met at Columbia's Municipal Airport by Dr. William S. Hall, state commissioner of mental health, and taken on tour of S. C. State Hospital.

Miss Allison is remembered for her characterization of "Aunt Fanny" on the Breakfast Club and as the creator and middle member of the trio "Kukla, Fran and Ollie." She has made guest appearances on the Today Show, the Tonight Show and the Perry Como Show, among others, and is in constant demand for speaking engagements throughout the country.

Miss Allison was accompanied on her tour of the hospital



campus by Dr. Hall; Mrs. Marga D. Livingston, R.N., nursing supervisor, Remotivation Service I; Mrs. Cleo R. Goodwin, coordinator of volunteer services; and Joe E. Harbin of Anderson, field representative of the S. C. Mental Health Association.

While visiting the children's unit, Miss Allison performed an impromptu puppet show using a set of puppets that had been donated to the children by the First Presbyterian Church of Aiken.

Miss Allison's three-day visit was climaxed with a reception in her honor at the American Legion House, Post Six.

### **DANISH PHYSICIAN VISITS**

On May 28, Dr. Terkild Vinding and his wife visited S. C. State Hospital and were shown around the campus by Dr. Kenneth Waggett. Dr. Terkild, a native of Denmark, is presently the director of the After-Care Clinic at Metropolitan Bordeau Hospital in Nashville. Dr. Hall received a letter from Dr. Terkild dated June 1, thanking him for the hospitality and praising the facilities at SCSH. In his letter Dr. Terkild said:

"As Director of the After-Care Clinic . . . and as a Dane taking interest in the standards of the Mental Hospital Systems in the different American states, I have visited a goodly number of State Mental Hospitals in this nation to see and to learn about the progress and administrative thinking of American psychiatrists and superintendents.

"Allow me to say that both my wife and I found your hospital to be the best equipped, prettiest and most advanced anywhere, including modern facilities, treatment procedures and personnel policies.

". . . We will not hesitate to let other professional people both here and in Scandinavia know about it."

### **COLONIAL GARDEN DEDICATED**

The Colonial Garden at the Chapel of Hope and Kempson Center, donated by the Garden Club of South Carolina, was dedicated May 30 in an afternoon ceremony attended by garden club members, hospital officials and patients.

Mrs. Gary Paschal, president of the Garden Club of South Carolina, 1961-63, made the formal presentation of the garden



Shown chatting in the Colonial Garden at the Chapel of Hope are Mrs. S. Wayne Gamble, president of the Garden Club of South Carolina, 1965-67, and Mrs. J. Gordon Floyd, president from 1967-69. The garden was a gift of the Garden Club of South Carolina.

to the hospital. Dr. William S. Hall, state commissioner of mental health, accepted the gift and spoke briefly on the healing influences of the beauties of nature. It was under Mrs. Paschal's leadership that the project was first undertaken by the Garden Club.

Mrs. Dewey Johnson, president from 1963-65, carried on the project and personally donated two white wrought iron benches that are placed at either end of the garden. The project was completed under the guidance of Mrs. S. Wayne Gamble, president of the club from 1965-67.

The garden has closely-pruned shrub border with a statute of St. Francis of Assisi in the center, surrounded by flowers and greenery.

Donations for the garden came from local garden clubs throughout the state.



*Fourth  
Annual Report*

*Crafts-Farrow State Hospital*

*Columbia, South Carolina*

*for the year ending June 30, 1967*



New name on new entrance: The new name of Crafts-Farrow State Hospital was placed on a newly-constructed curving entrance August 16, 1966. Taking part in the name-changing ceremony were, from left, Senator Earle E. Morris, Jr., chairman of the Legislative-Governor's Committee on Mental Health and Mental Retardation; Dr. William S. Hall, state commissioner of mental health; C. M. Tucker, Jr., chairman of the S. C. Mental Health Commission, and Dr. Sol. B. McLendon, superintendent of Crafts-Farrow Hospital.

Land purchased at State Park in 1910 for  
hospital expansion or relocation.

First permanent building completed  
at State Park in 1913.

State Park Unit of S. C. State Hospital  
becomes Palmetto State Hospital,  
effective July 29, 1963.

Palmetto State Hospital renamed  
Crafts-Farrow State Hospital,  
August 16, 1966

# CRAFTS-FARROW STATE HOSPITAL

As of June 30, 1967

PURVIS J. BOATWRIGHT, M.D.  
Acting Superintendent

## MEDICAL STAFF

### Men's Services

Thomas G. Cooper, M.D. ....	Chief Psychiatrist
Albert M. Eaddy, M.D. ....	Thomas B. Phinizy, M.D.
Louis A. Johnson, M.D. ....	Roy G. Smarr, M.D.

### Women's Services

Robert B. Neil, M.D. ....	Chief Psychiatrist
Robert D. Hicks, M.D. ....	Donald S. Tarbox, M.D.
Helen H. Kuglar, M.D. ....	Paul C. Wheeler, M.D.

### Medical-Surgical Services

Nicholas F. Atris, M.D. ....	Chief, Medical-Surgical Service
Charles H. Truluck, Jr., M.D. ....	Louis A. Fraysse, III, M.D.
Luciano Musngi, M.D. ....	

## MEDICAL STAFF CONSULTANTS

Joseph A. Tobin, Sr., M.D. ....	Internal Medicine
Henry F. Hall, M.D. ....	Personnel Physician

Medical Staff Consultants of South Carolina State Hospital also serve Crafts-Farrow State Hospital.

## DENTIST

Samuel B. Marks, D.D.S.

## NURSING SERVICE

Mrs. Mary E. Barrett, R.N. .... Acting Chief Nurse

## ALLIED CLINICAL ACTIVITIES

Bennie L. Williams, M.A. ....	Acting Chief, Psychology Service
Mrs. Vivian P. Locklair, R.Ph. ....	Chief Pharmacist
Howard W. Paschal ....	Chief Clinical Laboratory Technician
Harry C. Allison ....	Chief X-ray Technician
Clifton C. Geiger ....	Chief Electroencephalograph Technician
Floster L. Ellison ....	Chief, Psychiatric Social Service
Mrs. Bernetha H. Flemming ....	Librarian
Mrs. Miriam F. White ....	Director, Music Therapy
William R. Montague ....	Supervisor, Vocational Rehabilitation Service
Mrs. Mabel P. Hicks ....	Coordinator, Volunteer Services
John F. Peralta ....	Physical Therapy Technician



## CHAPLAINS

The Rev. Collie L. Moore, Chief Chaplain

The Rev. William M. Major

## ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

Claude W. Connelley .....	Director of Administrative Services
William H. Creech, Jr. ....	Registrar
Robert C. Barrett, Sr. ....	Chief Supply and Service Division
Thomas C. Clary .....	Chief, Food Service Division
Willie R. Ayers .....	Chief, Food Service Division
Robert H. Parham, Sr. ....	Chief, Security Division and Fire and Safety Officer
Charles T. Gatch .....	Farm Supervisor

## MEDICAL STAFF

### Additions

On January 3, 1967, Charles H. Truluck, Jr., M.D., joined the Medical-Surgical Service staff of Crafts-Farrow State Hospital. Originally from Lynchburg, S. C., Dr. Truluck received his medical degree from the Medical College of South Carolina. After a rotating internship at the McLeod Infirmary in Florence he went into private practice in Olanta, S. C. He served for more than two years in the U. S. Army and received special training at the U. S. Army Surgeons' School at Fort Rucker, Alabama.

On February 1, 1967, Louis A. Johnson, M.D., joined the medical staff of Crafts-Farrow State Hospital with assignment to the Men's Service. A native of Cheraw, Dr. Johnson was graduated from the Medical College of South Carolina and served a rotating internship at University Hospital in Augusta, Georgia. Prior to assuming his duties at Crafts-Farrow he had served for several years with the S. C. Commission on Alcoholism as medical director of Palmetto Center in Florence.

On February 2, 1967, Louis A. Fraysee, III, M.D., became a member of the medical-surgical staff of Crafts-Farrow State Hospital. A native of Charleston, Dr. Fraysee served in the U. S. Army from September 1942 until October 1966. During this time he was graduated from Duke University School of Medicine and served a rotating internship at the Fitzsimons Army Hospital in Denver, Colorado and served a two year residency in general medicine at the University of Colorado Medical Center.

On March 2, 1967, Luciano P. Musngi joined the Medical-Surgical staff of Crafts-Farrow State Hospital. Originally from Pasay City in the Philippines, he received his M.D. degree from the University of Santo Thomas College of Medicine. He served a rotating internship at St. Vincent's Hospital, Toledo, Ohio, followed by a residency in surgery at the Trumbull Memorial Hospital, Warren, Ohio. Dr. Musngi spent more than three years in the Army Medical Corps as a General Surgical Ward Officer stationed in Quezon City, Philippines.

**CRAFTS-FARROW STATE HOSPITAL**  
**GENERAL STATISTICS**  
**Fiscal Year 1966-67**

PATIENT MOVEMENT	Male	Female	Total
Patients on Books of hospital at beginning of hospital year:			
In hospital .....	1,447	1,294	2,741
On trial visit or otherwise absent .....	184	294	478
Total .....	1,631	1,588	3,219
Admissions during twelve months:			
First admissions .....	159	163	322
Re-admissions .....	43	44	87
Transferred in .....	35	30	65
Total received .....	237	237	474
Total on books during twelve months .....	1,868	1,825	3,693
Discharged from books during twelve months .....	164	231	395
Died during twelve months .....	145	145	290
Transferred out .....	2	5	7
Total separated .....	311	381	692
Patients remaining on books at end of hospital year:			
In hospital .....	1,424	1,263	2,687
On trial visit or otherwise absent .....	133	181	314
Total .....	1,557	1,444	3,001
Daily average in hospital .....	1,449	1,279	2,728
Trial visits granted .....	162	245	407
Left without permission .....	56	7	63
Returned .....	123	143	266
Regular discharges .....	18	9	27
Statistical discharges .....	146	222	368
Types of admissions:			
Voluntary .....	3	5	8
Medical Certificate, Non-Judicial .....	180	184	364
Medical Certificate, Emergency .....	17	16	33
Judicial .....	...	...	...
Court Order .....	2	1	3
Order of Governor .....	...	...	...
Order of Mental Health Commission .....	...	1	1
Total .....	202	207	409

**ADMISSIONS WITH ALCOHOLISM DIAGNOSES**

	Men	Women	Total	Per Cent of Admissions
Without Mental Illness (Code 52.3) .....	5	2	7	1.71
With Mental Illness (Codes 02.1 & 13.0) .....	...	...	...	...
TOTAL .....	5	2	7	1.71



# ADMISSIONS WITH DRUG ADDICTION DIAGNOSES

	Men	Women	Total	Per Cent of Admissions
Without Mental Illness (Code 52.4) .....	1	0	1	0.24
With Mental Illness (Codes 02.2 & 13.1) .....	2	2	2	0.49
TOTAL .....	1	2	3	0.73

Total Admissions .....409  
Prepared by Statistical Section.

## CRAFTS-FARROW STATE HOSPITAL

Columbia, South Carolina

PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING FISCAL YEAR 1966-67 — BY COUNTY

(Also all patients presently under hospital jurisdiction)

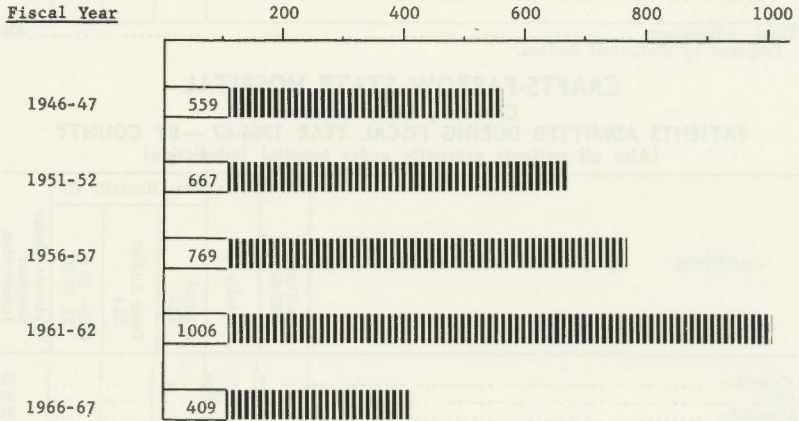
COUNTIES	Admitted 1966-67	Mentally Ill	Not Mentally Ill			*Patients Under Hospital Jurisdiction
			Alcohol 52.3	Drug Addict 52.4	Other 60.0, 54, 00.00	
Abbeville .....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	31
Aiken .....	25	25	.....	.....	.....	98
Allendale .....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	34
Anderson .....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	100
Bamberg .....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	38
Barnwell .....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	39
Beaufort .....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	37
Berkeley .....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	39
Calhoun .....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	22
Charleston .....	29	29	.....	.....	.....	266
Cherokee .....	3	3	.....	.....	1	39
Chester .....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	52
Chesterfield .....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	54
Clarendon .....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	65
Colleton .....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	57
Darlington .....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	62
Dillon .....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	32
Dorchester .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
Edgefield .....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	50
Fairfield .....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	62
Florence .....	8	8	.....	.....	.....	92
Georgetown .....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	19
Greenville .....	43	42	.....	.....	1	169
Greenwood .....	15	15	.....	.....	.....	66
Hampton .....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	24
Horry .....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	44
Jasper .....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	21
Kershaw .....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	62
Lancaster .....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	38
Laurens .....	11	11	.....	.....	.....	72
Lee .....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	37
Lexington .....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	53
McCormick .....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	13
Marion .....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	67
Marlboro .....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	46
Newberry .....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	51
Oconee .....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	35
Orangeburg .....	15	15	.....	.....	.....	124
Pickens .....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	41
Richland .....	22	21	.....	1	.....	224
Saluda .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
Spartanburg .....	36	36	.....	.....	.....	186
Sumter .....	15	15	.....	.....	.....	113
Union .....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	50
Williamsburg .....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	63
York .....	11	11	.....	.....	.....	74
TOTALS .....	409	406	.....	1	2	3,001

Prepared by Statistical Section.

# CRAFTS-FARROW STATE HOSPITAL

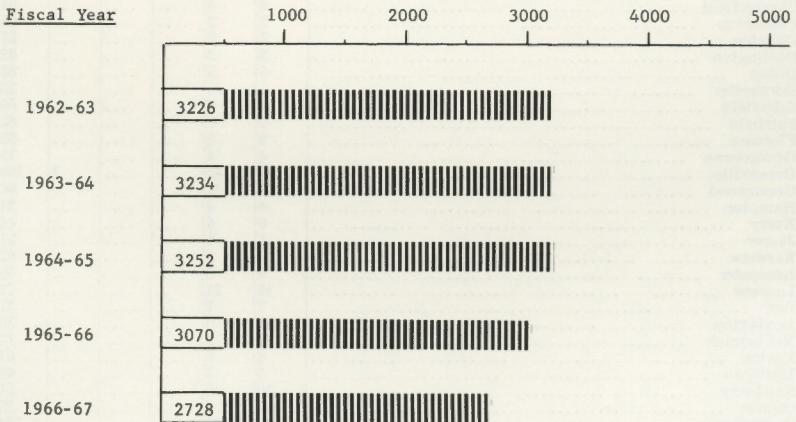
## Admissions

Number of Admissions Per Year



## Average Daily Population

Number



Prepared by Statistical Subsection



## DEPARTMENT OF PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

On August 16, the name Crafts-Farrow State Hospital was officially given to the state's mental health facility seven miles from downtown Columbia. The hospital had been known as Palmetto State Hospital since July 20, 1963, and before that as the State Park Unit of South Carolina State Hospital. The renaming of the facility perpetuates the names of two South Carolina state legislators who sponsored the December 21, 1821, Act of the S. C. General Assembly establishing the first S. C. hospital for the mentally ill: Colonel Samuel Farrow (1760-1824) of Spartanburg, known as the "The Father of the Hospital", and Major William Crafts, Jr., (1787-1826) of Charleston.

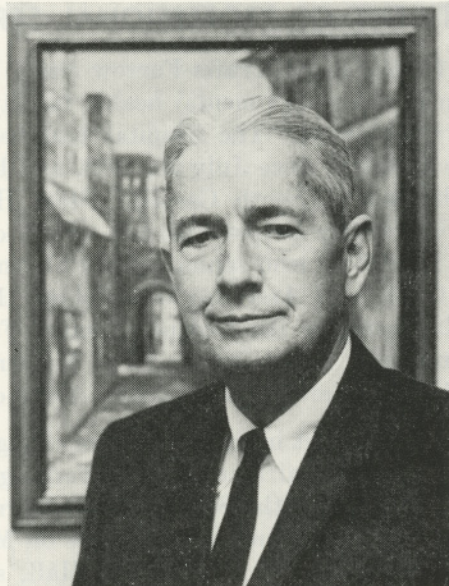
Among those taking part in the ceremonies changing the name were C. M. Tucker, Jr., chairman of the governing board of the Department of Mental Health; Sen. Earle E. Morris, Jr., chairman of the Legislative-Governor's Committee on Mental Health and Mental Retardation; Dr. William S. Hall, state commissioner of mental health, and Dr. Sol. B. McLendon, superintendent, Crafts-Farrow State Hospital. Other members of the governing board in attendance were Dr. John M. Fewell, Greenville; G. Werber Bryan, Sumter; W. G. Edwards, Sr., Columbia, and Walter H. Solomon, Charleston.

Sol. B. McLendon, M.D., superintendent of Crafts-Farrow State Hospital and a member of the staff of the Department of Mental Health for more than 37 years, died March 7, 1967. Dr. McLendon had served as superintendent at Crafts-Farrow since January 27, 1966. His life and works are cited elsewhere in this report. Dr. P. J. Boatwright, chief psychiatrist of the Men's Service, was appointed acting superintendent.

Shortly before his death, Dr. McLendon was honored by having the new ultra-modern, 150-bed general hospital at Crafts-Farrow named for him. The Sol. B. McLendon Clinical Center was dedicated in special ceremonies on February 14 with Gov. Robert E. McNair delivering the principal address.

The 2.3 million dollar facility provides emergency treatment, diagnostic aids, X-ray, physio-therapy and dental services as well as various clinics, and hospital-wide laboratory and pharmacy services.

There were 409 admissions to Crafts-Farrow during the year and 65 transfers, compared with 657 admissions during the pre-



**DR. P. J. BOATRIGHT**, chief psychiatrist, Men's Service, Crafts-Farrow Hospital, was named acting superintendent of that facility by Dr. William S. Hall, state commissioner of mental health. The appointment was effective March 7, 1967, following the sudden death of Dr. Sol B. McLendon, Crafts-Farrow's first full-time superintendent.

vious fiscal year. The decrease in admissions was due in part to the fact that only patients aged 65 or over are admitted to this facility now. The average daily population remained fairly stable at 2,728.

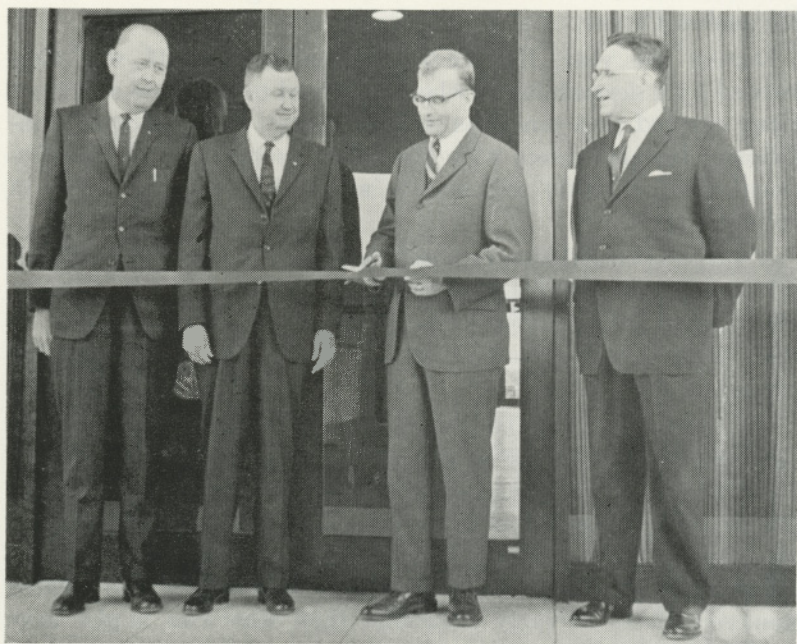
The renovation program at Crafts-Farrow continued to progress. A federal grant was obtained for the complete modernization of the first building at Crafts-Farrow, constructed in 1913. The thrust of this renovation program has been on improvement in living facilities, service facilities and grounds. Plans call for renovation of all buildings housing patients and the adding of certain safety features, such as fire escapes and an emergency power supply system. On the grounds, high retaining fences, no longer needed, are to be removed. Grassy lawns and sheltered patios with benches and tables are planned. The streets will be widened and curbed; sidewalks will be laid, and a more efficient outside lighting system will be installed. Because of overcrowded conditions, these renovations must take place very slowly, with the evacuation of only one building at a time, and the complete renovation program is a multi-million dollar project to be completed over a period of several years.



Bids for the long-pending chapel to be constructed at Crafts-Farrow were received August 30, but all were turned down because the lowest bid ran 33 per cent over the architects' estimate. The governing board of the Department of Mental Health decided to release the plans for bids again at a later date. The State Budget and Control Board approved the plans for a \$225,000 Engineering Services Building February 16. The Engineering and Maintenance forces comprise more than 60 employees, working in a grossly inadequate building, and utilizing storage space in basements of buildings all over the campus. The floor of the Food Service Center, which was faultily installed, has been replaced, with approximately half of the expense borne by the general contractor.

### MEDICAL-SURGICAL SERVICE

On February 14, an ultra-modern, 150-bed medical-surgical hospital was dedicated to and named for Sol. B. McLendon,



The symbolic ribbon cutting ceremonies for the Sol B. McLendon Clinical Center at Crafts-Farrow State Hospital were held February 14, 1967. Cutting the ribbon is Sen. Earle E. Morris, chairman of the Legislative-Governor's Advisory Committee on Mental Health and Mental Retardation. Others participating, from left, are Dr. William S. Hall, state commissioner of mental health; C. M. Tucker, Jr., chairman of the S. C. Mental Health Commission; and Dr. Sol B. McLendon, superintendent of Crafts-Farrow State Hospital.

M.D., superintendent of Crafts-Farrow State Hospital. Medical-surgical services were moved from Building #16 to the new facility. Intensive medical care that was formerly received at the James F. Byrnes Clinical Center at S. C. State Hospital became available to patients on the Crafts-Farrow Hospital grounds. Many patients who had suffered physical disabilities from old injuries and chronic disease have shown remarkable physical improvement. This upgrading of medical care is attributed in part to the establishment of a Physical Therapy Section staffed by a physio-therapist and an aide.

The ground floor of the McLendon Center houses the specialty clinics and ancillary services including dental; eye, ear, nose, and throat; physical therapy; pharmacy; clinical laboratory; X-ray; central surgical supply; Social Service; employees' clinic; out-patient clinic; patients' clinics; emergency rooms and minor surgery. Major surgery is still performed at the Byrnes Clinical Center. Administrative offices, the medical library and a conference room are also located on the ground floor of the McLendon Center.

During the year, the medical consultation staff was augmented by a dermatologist who has helped to diagnose and treat many cases of skin cancer as well as obscure dermatological conditions. He also meets with the other members of the professional staff monthly and spends much time training them in dermatology.

A surgical consultant, regularly assigned to the Byrnes Clinical Center, was added to the consultation staff at Crafts-Farrow. His weekly surgery clinic has greatly reduced the number of cases that would have been taken to the Byrnes Center for consultation.

The eye, ear, nose and throat section has almost completely eliminated the need for sending patients to the Byrnes Center for diagnosis and treatment. The EENT consultant holds clinics three days a week and an optician holds a clinic for fitting and repairing glasses one day a week. It is noteworthy that the glaucoma clinic, a part of this section, has detected and treated numerous cases of early glaucoma that otherwise might have resulted in blindness.

Another long-needed service was a central surgical supply. This section has gradually increased its capability until Crafts-Farrow has virtually been weaned from its dependency upon the Byrnes Clinical Center surgical supply. Crafts-Farrow's surgi-



cal supply has modern sterilizing equipment and furnishes all the surgical supplies and equipment that are needed by the professional staff.

Crafts-Farrow State Hospital has a large geriatric-psychotic clientele, and these patients require far more nursing care than most other groups. Intensive efforts were made to recruit nurses for this service, but there is still a shortage. To help relieve this situation a ward clerk was employed to do certain administrative duties that nursing personnel were doing and maids and janitors were employed to take care of ward sanitation duties.

## NURSING SERVICE

During the year Nursing Service endeavored to provide the highest level of nursing care possible with the following personnel: 25 registered nurses, six licensed practical nurses and 380 psychiatric aides. Since approximately half of the 2,700 patients are elderly, a great deal of individual attention is needed, but too often is limited because of personnel shortages.

There was continued emphasis on in-service training. Fifty-seven aide trainees completed satisfactorily the basic course of instruction consisting of 192 hours of planned classroom instruction in addition to supervised clinical practice. Five aides took advanced training in the care of the long-term geriatric mental patient. This advanced training program consisted of 136 additional hours of advanced classroom instruction. Five nurses participated in a weekly seminar on interpersonal aspects of nursing supervision.

A hospital team including four nurses, two psychiatric aides, one staff physician and one social worker visited the Bryce Hospital and the Veterans Administration Hospital in Tuscaloosa, Alabama, to observe in-service education programs, treatment approaches and the VA program of attitude therapy.

Six nurses attended the annual meeting of the S. C. State Nurses' Association, four nurses attended the Department of Mental Health Annual Meeting and two nurses attended the Mental Hospital Institute in Boston.

The forty-hour work week, to go into effect July 1, 1967, is expected to boost morale and help in the recruitment of personnel.

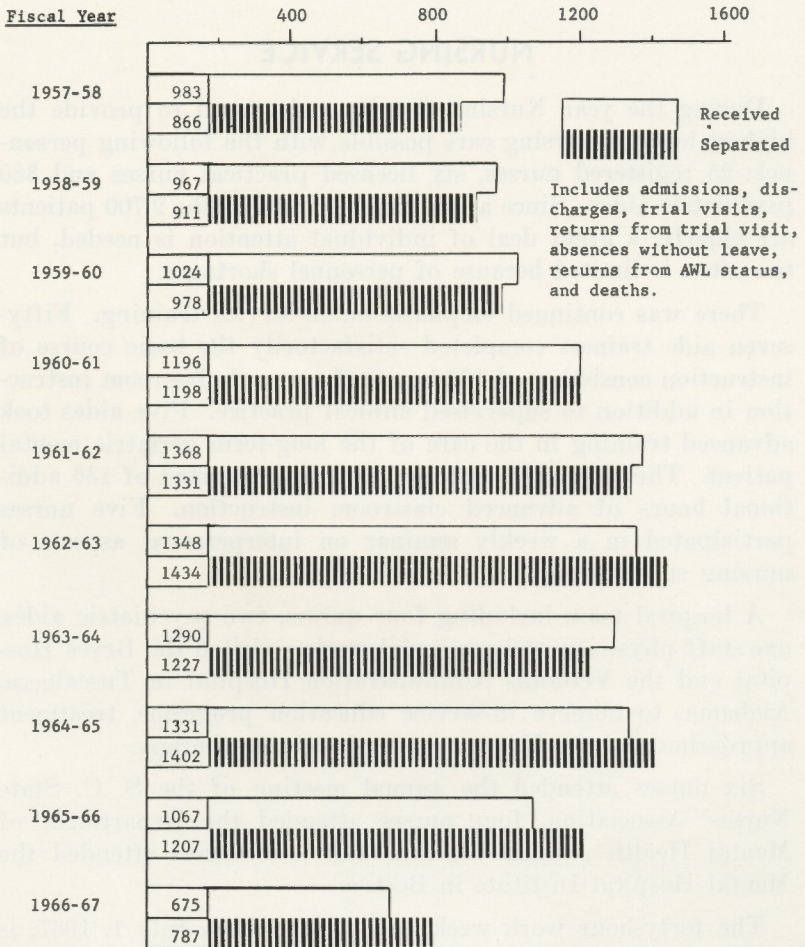
## SOCIAL SERVICE

Social Service underwent only minor changes in its organizational structure to adjust to changes in the reorganization of the hospital and new services offered.

Social workers assigned to the Admission Building have continued to emphasize continuity of service to patients and fami-

### CRAFTS-FARROW STATE HOSPITAL

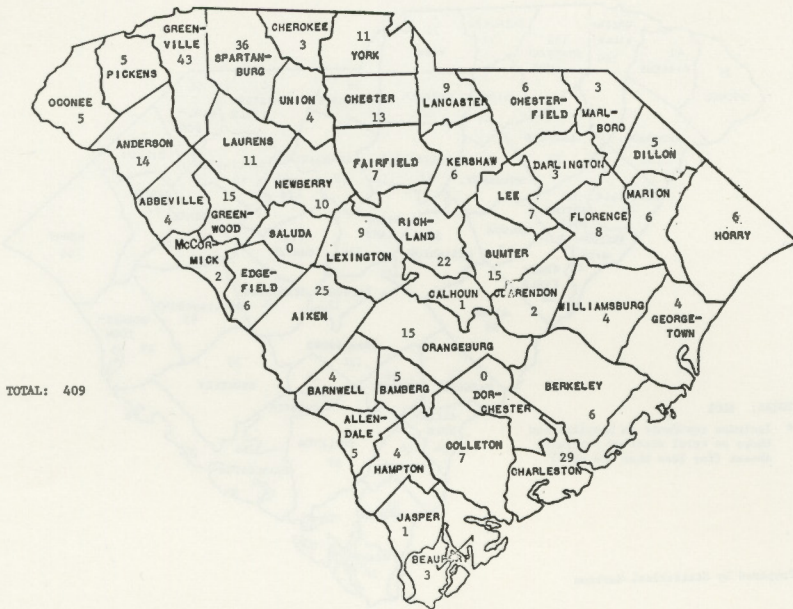
#### Patients Received and Separated



Prepared by Statistical Subsection



CRAFTS-FARROW STATE HOSPITAL  
PATIENTS ADMITTED BY COUNTIES FISCAL YEAR 1966-67



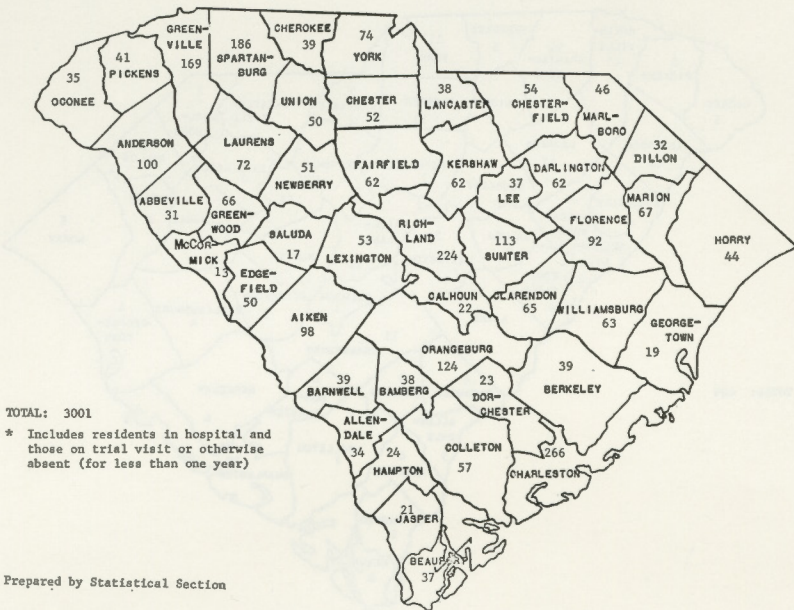
lies from the time of admission through trial visit and discharge planning. They held interviews to help identify the problems of the family, home and community situations and took steps to strengthen family ties and alleviate problems that might have a negative effect upon the patient when he returns home.

Two social workers who were studying under a stipend from the Department of Mental Health completed their studies and returned to the staff at Crafts-Farrow. Mrs. Catherine Norris was graduated from the Atlanta University School of Social Work and Otis Corbitt was graduated from the New York University School of Social Work. Two new social workers were added, bringing the total staff to 13.

The number of contacts in connection with casework services is shown below, along with comparative figures from the previous fiscal year:

Contacts	1966-67	1965-66
1. With patients	7,110	7,412
2. With relatives	4,371	4,003
3. With community groups	196	114
4. With collaterals	1,006	1,210
5. With community agencies	114	97
6. Letters	2,927	3,013
7. With boarding homes	50	0

CRAFTS-FARROW STATE HOSPITAL  
PATIENTS ON BOOKS\* JUNE 30, 1967, BY COUNTIES OF RESIDENCE



## PSYCHOLOGY SERVICE

Major emphasis again was placed on testing and evaluation, ward program development and professional contacts with a greater number of patients. The aim of the ward programs was to help patients understand themselves and develop better interpersonal relationships with other people.

Three of the five staff members were regular participants in the three treatment teams. Six therapy groups met for a total of 304 sessions with 126 patients attending. These therapy and counseling groups were supportive and re-educative in design to sponsor better social and personality functioning. One group for female patients focused on personal adjustment.

Individual appraisals of 535 patients' strengths and weaknesses were done through testing and evaluations, both individually and in group interaction. Sixty-two of these were referrals at correctional facilities.

## CHAPLAINCY SERVICE

The focal points of chaplaincy activities continued to be in the areas of pastoral care, corporate worship, devotional services and interdisciplinary consultations on religion and mental health.



Special services were conducted on Thanksgiving, Christmas, Good Friday and Easter. The chaplains participated in community mental health programs, family life conferences, the Hospital Improvement Project and many other professional conferences.

Chaplain Simon P. Bouie was employed half-time to assist in the Hospital Improvement Project and to perform other chaplaincy duties. In addition, the pastoral care program was carried on under the coordination of the chaplains and three retired clergymen who participated on a part-time basis.

### Summary of Chaplaincy Activities

#### Pastoral Interviews:

With newly admitted patients .....	474
With patients returned from trial visits .....	193
With relatives of patients .....	289
With patients (counseling sessions) .....	603
With pastors of patients .....	116
With hospital personnel .....	447

#### Pastoral Visits:

With patients .....	10,021
With seriously ill patients .....	1,548
With ill employees .....	115

#### Group Work:

With patients, number of sessions .....	232
---	-----

#### Worship Services:

Sermons delivered in hospital (Sunday) .....	156
Average attendance each Sunday .....	545
Protestant Holy Communion services .....	11
Catholic Masses .....	12
Ward devotional services .....	270
Funeral services conducted .....	11

## VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION SERVICE

The major emphasis of the Vocational Rehabilitation Service was in remotivating and resocializing the long-term, "institutionalized" patient. Involvement with geriatric patients increased.

A total of 766 patients were involved in various work therapy job evaluation areas. While this is a decrease from the number served in previous years, the number participating in a rehabili-

tation activity at a given time has steadily increased, reaching a high point of 541 during June.

The rehabilitation program provides a broad range of experiences for the patient in the hospital and in the community to help in the transition from hospital life back into the community. The "Work-Out and Live-In" program provided jobs in the community for 29 patients. One patient was evaluated and given personal adjustment training at the Rehabilitation Sheltered Workshop in Columbia.

One of the highlights of the year was the continuation of the Adult Education Class in cooperation with Columbia City Schools and the State Department of Education. This class served a total of 24 students who showed improvement both academically and in personal adjustment. A new speech class was organized by a speech therapist with the Speech and Hearing Center of Columbia. Weekly classes were held to teach sign language.

Work assignments throughout the hospital involved 603 patients in such activities as farm or ward work, dining room duties and engineering tasks. Work assignment officers continued their remotivation groups to provide personal adjustment training in an effort to stimulate more patients to become involved in rehabilitation activities.

Fifty-six patients received training and evaluation and personal adjustment training in the Manual Arts Shop. Patients were evaluated in basic tool skills, machine tool skills, general metal and wood-working, electrical repair, painting and wood finishing and yard and shop maintenance. Many articles of furniture were constructed and others were repaired and refinished.

The Home Economics Program had 41 patients participating in regular program activities. Many additional patient groups visited the section for personal adjustment group activities. The emphasis was on evaluation, training and renewal of previous vocational skills in homemaking and training for jobs such as domestic work and maid service. Courses consisted of work in nutrition, marketing, personal grooming, hygiene and sewing. The Home Economics Department made curtains for areas of the hospital and provided refreshments for a number of patient activities.

The Sewing Room activities centered around teaching home-type sewing skills. Garments for hospital use, such as aprons,



dressess, slips and nightshirts, were made by the 36 women who participated.

The Industrial Therapy section worked with more regressed patients in establishing meaningful relationships through the use of simple tasks. Thirty patients participated in this program of work and recreation.

### **MUSIC THERAPY SERVICE**

Mrs. Miriam F. White, an alumna of Allen University with a B.A. degree in music, assumed the position of director of the Music Therapy Service February 27. She has continued the program of helping patients relieve frustrations and hostilities, enhance self-expression and build self-esteem through music.

A choir of approximately 20 patients practiced twice weekly for Sunday worship services and devotional services on the wards. The choir performed a play at Easter and participated in another play.

More than 300 patients participated in some aspect of music therapy, most of them in group therapy sessions in the Fisher Auditorium and on seven wards. These programs consist of organized singing, musical games and instruction in music appreciation and record identification. A music appreciation club has been organized for the patients.

Four patients received individual training in musical instruments, music appreciation and music theory.

### **VOLUNTEER SERVICES**

There was a marked increase in volunteer participation locally and throughout the state. Mrs. Mable P. Hicks was employed as full-time coordinator of Volunteer Services on April 7. She has coordinated the programs of more than 200 volunteers representing 11 volunteer church groups with regularly scheduled activities for assigned wards and many groups, such as Y-Teens and youth groups, which visit periodically. These groups provided ward parties, friendly visits, games, group singing, musical programs, birthday remembrances, refreshments, gifts and the interest of someone who cares.

Gospel singing groups presented monthly programs and barber shop quartets from Rock Hill presented a special program.

Volunteers contributed \$753 in cash and more than 7,000 gifts at Christmas time. Other contributions during the year included 54 pair of fiberglass curtains for the dormitory in Building #1;

books, magazines, and newspaper subscriptions for the library; clothing; toilet articles; records; games, and rainwear.

Hospital tours, coordinated by Volunteer Services, involved groups from high schools, college psychology classes, clubs, churches, and Mental Health Associations.

## LIBRARY SERVICE

Appreciation is expressed to those who contributed magazines to the library during the year.

Patients' visits to the reading room .....	5,668
Employees' visits to the reading room .....	745
Patients' group visits to the reading room .....	277
Visits to buildings .....	135
Patients listening to stories .....	5,472
Magazines donated .....	4,252
Books donated .....	165
Magazines distributed to the wards .....	2,886
Books loaned .....	690
Popular magazines received by subscription .....	72
Medical journals received by subscription .....	131
Medical books donated .....	66
Maps donated (wall) .....	2
Records donated (popular) .....	22
Records purchased (The Holy Bible) .....	31
Newspapers received .....	1,899

## DENTAL SERVICE

	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
Number of Patients .....	3,442	2,428	5,870
Examinations .....	3,094	2,172	5,266
Extractions .....	885	769	1,654
Anesthetics .....	1,229	975	2,304
Treatments .....	68	38	106
X-rays .....	28	21	49
Alloys .....	12	5	17
Prophylaxis .....	25	19	44
Full dentures .....	10	11	21
Partial dentures .....	5	1	6
Denture repairs .....	15	7	22
Bridges .....	1	0	1



## PHARMACY SERVICE

Pharmacy Service at Crafts-Farrow was separated from the pharmacy at S. C. State Hospital during the year and Mrs. Vivian P. Locklair was promoted to chief pharmacist on June 2. A new position was filled June 5 by Ernest D. Franklin, a 1967 pharmacy graduate of the University of South Carolina. Two pharmacy students from the USC School of Pharmacy worked part-time as pharmacy interns.

There was a 14 per cent increase in the total number of prescriptions filled. There were 39,485 prescriptions filled, compared with 34,738 during the 1965-66 fiscal year.

## LABORATORY EXAMINATIONS

Bacteriology .....	37
Chemistry .....	6,914
Hematology .....	13,857
Parasitology .....	412
Urinalysis .....	2,046
Serology .....	844
<hr/>	
TOTAL .....	23,702

## X-RAY ACTIVITIES

Number of Patients X-rayed .....	731
Number of X-ray Exposures:	
Chest .....	530
Other .....	712
<hr/>	
TOTAL .....	1,242
Special: X-ray Procedures:	
Upper GI Series .....	23
GB Series .....	8
IVP's .....	6
Barium Enemas .....	11
<hr/>	
TOTAL .....	48

## PHYSICAL THERAPY CLINIC

### Number of Patients Treated:

Employees .....	10
In-Patients .....	90
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>100</b>

### Number and Type of Treatments Given:

Electric stimulation .....	165
Electrotherapy .....	56
Hydrotherapy .....	448
Hubbard tub .....	179
Thermotherapy .....	608
Massage .....	2,552
Therapeutic exercises .....	2,539
Gait training .....	1,544
Gervical traction .....	11
Bandaging and dressings .....	249
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>8,351</b>



## DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

Crafts-Farrow State Hospital has just completed its first year in its new role as a geriatrics and long-term care facility. The program for converting the physical plant to meet the needs of older patients got well underway. Because of overcrowded conditions, renovations are being made one building at a time, adding to the complications of this tremendous project.

A \$1,000,000 capital improvements fund designated in May, 1966, is nearly depleted, but the South Carolina Mental Health Commission has pledged an additional \$500,000 to continue the work of rehabilitating all buildings at Crafts-Farrow. The majority of the work is being done by Department of Mental Health employees, with some jobs being awarded to local contractors.

The following is a list of projects completed or underway during the fiscal year:

- Installation of ceramic tile floors in Buildings 8, 10, 11, and 12
- Replacement of domestic hot water system in Building 2
- Installation of a natural gas distribution system
- Construction of fire escapes in Buildings 8, 10, 11 and 12
- New heating and air conditioning system installed in Buildings 6, 7, 14 and 15
- Emergency lighting system installed for the entire hospital
- New boiler and controls for Building 6 installed
- Replacement of heating controls in Shand and Davis Buildings
- Complete renovation of Buildings 14 and 15
- Miscellaneous small improvements including handrails, sidewalks, and upgrading the electrical distribution system.

Bids for the long-pending chapel were received August 30, 1966, but ran 33 per cent above the architect's estimate. The Mental Health Commission decided to reject all bids and let the project remain inactive for six to twelve months. During this period, architects modified the plans somewhat and they are ready to be submitted for bids again.

The State Budget and Control Board approved an application for a \$225,000 Engineering Services Building February 16. The

60 employees of this service have been working out of a grossly-inadequate, tin-sided building, utilizing basements and boiler rooms around the campus for work and storage space.

The entire floor of the Food Service Center, which was faultily installed, was replaced, with \$28,100 of the \$61,000 project being paid by the general contractor.

Although much progress has been made in providing the best possible patient care, additional staffing and funds are needed for the hospital's support activities.

## **REGISTRAR DIVISION**

### **Medical Records**

In an effort to improve the quality of medical records, a program of updating emergency data was one focal point during the year. The project was carried out with the aid of summer employees and the assistance of public welfare directors and probate judges.

Medicare went into effect July 1. A total of 1,018 claims for psychiatric and medical care for patients over 65 years of age were submitted.

With the opening of the Sol. B. McLendon Clinical Center, two medical stenographers were employed to type medical records from material gathered at the various internal clinics. Three portable dictating machines were purchased to be used by the physicians in the clinical center.

### **Admission and Discharge Office**

Valuables belonging to patients at Crafts-Farrow were transferred from S. C. State Hospital during the year. This eliminated the inconvenience of relatives having to go to S. C. State Hospital to pick up valuables.

A visitor registration program was transferred from nursing service to the admitting office. Two employees were added to register visitors. The registration office is located at the front entrance to the campus.

A card file, established to record each patient's visitors, has been a great help in keeping current information on relatives and correspondents.

## **SUPPLY AND SERVICE DIVISION**

Even though Housekeeping has been associated with the Supply and Service Division since its inception, only with the



opening of the Sol. B. McLendon Clinical Center were funds made available to secure a chief housekeeper. Two additional janitors were employed to assist in the overall housekeeping operation.

The canteen completed its first fiscal year of operation under the direct supervision of the Supply and Service Division. Previously the canteen had been under joint supervision with S. C. State Hospital.

During the year, Supply and Service handled its regular supply requisitioning, storing and issuing, in addition to handling equipment purchased by \$200,000 from a supplemental appropriation, as well as equipment and supplies for the McLendon Center.

## FOOD SERVICE DIVISION

Many new pieces of needed equipment have made for better and more efficient food preparation. The dining area and kitchen that were out of commission during the renovation of Building 14 were reopened. The entire floor of the Food Service Center was replaced. Six additional dining room attendants were employed for preparing food trays for the McLendon Clinical Center.

Menus continued to be coordinated with those at S. C. State Hospital. Meals served during the year totaled:

Regular meals served patients .....	2,410,335
Regular food ground for patients .....	234,195
Special diets served patients .....	336,060
Regular meals served employees .....	205,844
Diabetic diets served employees .....	10,950

TOTAL .....	3,197,384
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In addition, 570,430 meals were prepared in bulk, including regular food, regular ground food and special diets, for Pine-land, A State Training School and Hospital.

## ENGINEERING DIVISION

The physical plant of Crafts-Farrow is undergoing a complete program of major renovations that will take several years. The Engineering Division is responsible for a large portion of these improvements and for checking all sub-contracted work to be

sure that it is up to standard. All of this is in addition to its responsibility for the constant maintenance of the hospital.

Some of the projects undertaken and completed during the year are:

1. Conversion of boiler in Building 2 from coal to oil.
2. Installation of retrapped heating system in Building 2.
3. Replacement of heating return systems in Buildings 4 and 5.
4. Replacement of expansion tank in Building 18.
5. Overhauling of water meter equipment serving Pineland and Central Correctional Laundry.
6. Resurfacing hog parlor.
7. Installation of 20 new wall-type drinking fountains.
8. Painting Buildings 8, 12, and 13 and dining areas in Food Service Center and the exterior of all farm houses.
9. Installation of window air-conditioning units in Building 13.
10. Construction of sidewalks in front of Buildings 10 and 11.
11. Installation of metal clothing lockers in some patient areas.
12. Fabrication and installation of cabinets and shelving in the Sol. B. McLendon Clinical Center.
13. Rebuilding completely 20 old wheelchairs and assembling 50 new wheelchairs.
14. Installation of handrails in Building 12.
15. Setting up barber shops in Building 2, 3, and 8.
16. Installation of new sewer system for one residence.
17. Complete renovation of Building 14.

## SECURITY DIVISION

Better full-time security coverage of the hospital grounds has been made possible with the addition of another officer to the staff. The security officers started using the new-styled uniform adopted for use by the Department of Mental Health.

Security officers patrolled more than 32,000 miles and returned to the hospital 138 patients who left without permission. There were no major crimes on the hospital grounds. Eighteen summonses were issued, totaling \$63.50, and 128 warnings were issued. There were twelve minor accidents involving hospital vehicles, but no injuries were sustained. Accidents and injuries were at a minimum considering the work and traffic load occasioned by construction projects at the hospital.



## FARM DIVISION

The length of growing time for broiler chickens was changed from eight weeks to nine, resulting in a chicken that produced eight servings instead of four.

Partial renovations were made of the pig parlor during the year.

Farm products for the fiscal year:

Produce:	Amount	Value
Tomatoes .....	366 bu.	\$ 1,340.25
Squash .....	805½ bu.	2,856.63
Cucumbers .....	233 bu.	745.50
Sweet Potatoes .....	1,236 bu.	3,627.50
Bell Peppers .....	1 bu.	4.25
Collard Greens .....	15,860 lbs.	2,220.40
Butter Beans .....	6,341 lbs.	4,035.87
Turnip Roots .....	7,550 lbs.	1,057.00
Turnip Tops .....	200 lbs.	28.00
Mustard Greens .....	14,150 lbs.	1,981.00
Field Peas .....	3,275 lbs.	2,227.00
Watermelons .....	36,420 lbs.	546.30
Cabbage .....	24,200 lbs.	1,082.80
Corn .....	706 doz.	282.40
Spring Onions, bunches .....	692 doz.	761.40
		<hr/>
		\$ 22,796.10

<b>Poultry:</b>		
Broilers .....	324,101 lbs.	\$ 84,334.50
Hens .....	15,835 lbs.	2,122.22
Eggs .....	277,647 doz.	108,486.64
		<hr/>
		194,943.36

<b>Meat:</b>		
Pork .....	185,950 lbs.	\$ 38,331.18
Beef .....	1,288 lbs.	412.16
		<hr/>
		38,743.34

<b>Forestry Products:</b>		
Board Feet—242,256 and		
Saw Timber .....	115.76 Cords	\$ 10,112.20
Pulpwood .....	61.47 Cords	522.51
		<hr/>
		10,634.71
		<hr/>
		\$267,117.51

# HOSPITAL NOTES

## HOSPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROJECT

The Hospital Improvement Project (HIP) a demonstration project funded by a federal grant, now in its second year of operation, is treating the chronic mentally ill who had shown little or no prior improvement during three or more years of hospitalization.

Crafts-Farrow has always been a work-oriented hospital, but although many patients worked for years on work assignments, too often the work was meaningless.

This year a step-incentive program has been proposed to implement HIP. Under this addition to the project patients would earn additional privileges by a pattern of improved, acceptable behavior. The underlying philosophy of this project has been to treat the "whole" patient. The program does not use work alone as a remotivational effort, but deals also with the development of the constructive use of leisure time through meaningful play and hobbies and fosters stronger interpersonal ties with others. There is an effort to improve social behavior and enhance personal appearance, all aimed at helping the patient think and plan more realistically.

The coordinator of the program is Thomas H. Davis, ACSW. He coordinates all HIP activities for patients and serves as liaison between hospital and project staff. Dr. P. C. Wheeler serves as physician for the project. The cooperation of all staff members at Crafts-Farrow is necessary for the proper functioning of the program. The program is demonstrating that with teamwork among several disciplines, the long-term patient can be rehabilitated.



**Second  
Annual Report**

***William S. Hall  
Psychiatric Institute***

***Columbia, South Carolina***

***for the year ending June 30, 1967***

An educational and research institute  
established in conformity with the  
provisions of Act 342, S. C. General  
Assembly, 1965

First patient, middle-aged white woman  
from Greenville County, admitted September 26, 1966.

# THE WILLIAM S. HALL PSYCHIATRIC INSTITUTE

As of June 30, 1967

ALEXANDER G. DONALD, M.D.

Director

## FACULTY—FULL TIME

John L. Hughes, M.D.	Psychiatry
Joe E. Freed, M.D.	Psychiatry
Charles N. Still, M.D.	Neurology
Lucius C. Pressley, Jr., M.D.	Psychiatry
Robert E. Bell, Jr., M.D.	Child Psychiatry
Jose I. de la Torre, M.D.	Psychiatry
William Rothstein, Ph.D.	Clinical Psychology
George W. Ayers, M.S.W.	Social Work
John R. Higgins, M.S.W.	Social Work
Barbara H. Seabury, M.S.C.	Social Work
T. A. Summers, B.D.	Chaplaincy
Larice S. Brown, R.N.	Inpatient Nursing Supervisor

## FACULTY—PART TIME

R. Buckland Thomas, M.D.	Psychiatry
Karl V. Doskocil, M.D.	Psychiatry
Robert M. Prince, M.D.	Psychiatry
James B. Galloway, M.D.	Psychiatry
Frank E. O'Sheal, M.D.	Psychiatry
P. Kenneth Huggins, M.D.	Psychiatry
William G. Morehouse, M.D.	Psychiatry
R. Ramsey Mellette, Jr., M.D.	Child Psychiatry
O. R. Talbert, M.D.	Neurology
G. F. Young, M.D.	Neurology
H. B. Curry, M.D.	Neurology
W. Donald Hiers, M.D.	Neuropathology
B. Daniel Paysinger, M.D.	Neurosurgery
William W. Ledyard, M.D.	Neurosurgery
William H. Bridgers, M.D.	Neurosurgery
Robert V. Heckel, Ph.D.	Clinical Psychology
Louise Gray, M.S.W.	Social Work
Richard F. Wells, M.A., O.T.R.	Occupational Therapy
Lilyan Klein, B.S.N.	Nursing Education

## First Year Residents in Psychiatry

Mildred T. Keene, M.D.

George L. Nichols, M.D.

## Second Year Residents in Psychiatry

Russell M. Pantano, M.D.

## Third Year Residents in Psychiatry

Charles H. Ham, Jr., M.D.

Harry A. Melvin, M.D.

Jose A. Acra, M.D.

## Psychiatric Fellow

Harold C. Morgan, M.D.



## NURSING SERVICE

Mrs. Larice S. Brown, R.N. ....	Supervisor
Mrs. Florence Cromer, R.N. ....	Head Nurse
Mrs. Helen Miller, R.N. ....	Head Nurse
Mrs. Helen Fennell, R.N. ....	Staff Nurse
Mrs. Laura Horne, R.N. ....	Staff Nurse
Mrs. Margie O. Mitchell, R.N. ....	Staff Nurse
Miss Myra Register, R.N. ....	Staff Nurse
Mrs. Susan Kyzer, R.N. ....	Staff Nurse
Miss Susan Altman, R.N. ....	Staff Nurse
Miss Martha Stokes, R.N. ....	Staff Nurse
Mrs. Margie Lehman, R.N. ....	Staff Nurse

## ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

Forest P. Newman, Jr. ....	Chief, Administrative Service
Mrs. Marjorie P. Deabler ....	Librarian
Mrs. Ida Mae Pristas ....	Secretary to Director
Mrs. Nancy Fulcher ....	Medical Records
John O. Hallman ....	Maintenance
James L. Harper ....	Supply and Service

## DEPARTMENT OF PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

The year for the Institute was marked by significant advances in organizational structure, staff additions, and clinical operations. Having removed the cloud from the psychiatric residency training program by successfully passing an accreditation survey the preceding spring, it was possible to focus on other areas. Major goals of the year were to strengthen the organizational structure and administrative services of the Institute, to expand already-functioning clinical services and to begin new ones.

The Institute began to operate under its own budget for the first time. A preliminary organizational chart was completed and the medical staff was organized along the lines suggested by the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Hospitals.

Dr. Alexander G. Donald was appointed director of the Institute in April, 1967. Dr. Donald continued in his position as deputy commissioner for Community Services but assumed the role of director on a part-time basis.

Clinical activity underwent significant expansion. Outpatient services in adult psychiatry, child psychiatry and neurology were begun and became well established providing supervised training for the psychiatric residents.

The year also saw established a Clinical Psychology Service under a chief psychologist and a Social Work Service with three qualified staff social workers.

A nursing staff was recruited under the direction of a chief nurse and an Inpatient Service was activated with the opening of the first ward in September. A second ward opened a few weeks later. Together they provided the training setting for two first-year psychiatric residents.

A qualified music therapist was added to the staff; she provided services in music therapy and recreation to patients as well as a supervised internship for a music therapy student who later joined the staff.

The addition of a second child psychiatrist in February permitted an expansion of the child psychiatry program to include enlarged outpatient clinical services and increased instruction for psychiatric residents as well as consultation to a children's unit which was activated in South Carolina State Hospital.

Organization and planning for future research activity was furthered and preliminary work was begun on a major research





John O. Hallman, engineer at the William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute, demonstrates the new Ampex Video-Tape Recorder used for training purposes at the Institute.

project by the Section of Neurology. A good working relationship was established with the S. C. State Board of Health with the anticipation that this will lead to cooperative ventures in the future, since the major Board of Health laboratory facilities are located almost adjacent to the Psychiatric Institute.

A number of new volumes were added to the Professional Library. Journal holdings were updated and bound and services were generally expanded. Plans were formulated and preliminary work done on increasing the size of the library two-fold with considerable enhancement of both function and attractiveness.

A closed circuit television system was purchased. This adds a new and exciting dimension to clinical training and helps keep the Institute abreast of the latest techniques in teaching.

Three psychiatric residents were graduated from the program in June and it is gratifying to report that two will remain in Columbia while the third entered military service with the intention of returning to South Carolina's mental health program.

Altogether four physicians entered the psychiatric residency training program during the year, to make a total of seven residents. Four first year residents were recruited to enter the training program July 1, 1967.

As a successful year came to a close, several people joined the staff, including a general psychiatrist. Plans are formulated for further expansion of clinical services shortly after the beginning of the new fiscal year, and feeling is strong that the current year's progress should lead to another big step ahead in the year to come.

## **PSYCHIATRIC RESIDENCY TRAINING PROGRAM**

The Psychiatric Residency Training Program began the year with three third-year residents in training. During the year two first-year residents, one second-year resident and one third-year resident were recruited, for a total of seven residents in training during the year. These additions made possible the opening of two in-patient wards in the Institute and a significant expansion of the neurology, child psychiatry and adult psychiatry outpatient programs.

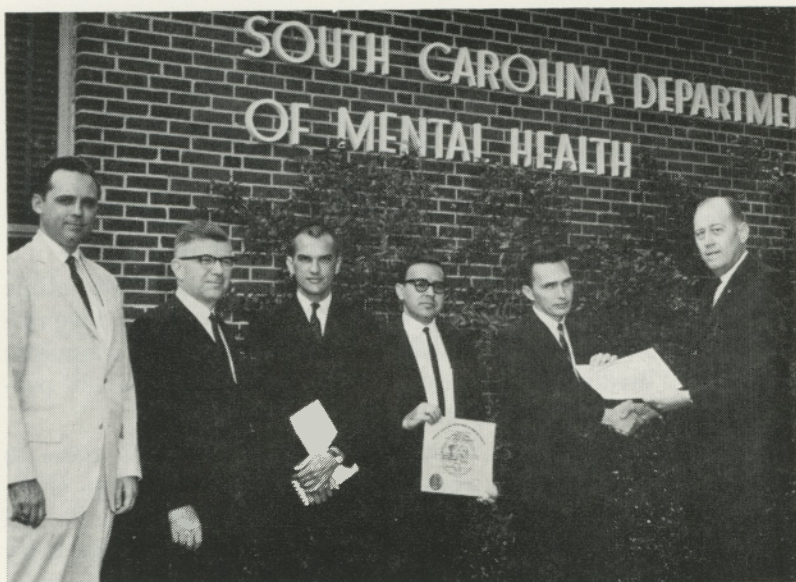
During the year outstanding speakers came to Columbia to lecture to the residents. Often they were invited to speak to allied mental health professionals. These speakers included Dr. Hamilton Ford, speaker of the Assembly of District Branches of the American Psychiatric Association, and Dr. Harvey J. Tompkins, president of the American Psychiatric Association.

Faculty members of the Medical College of South Carolina continued to provide seminars and lectures in neurology, neuropathology, neuropharmacology and neurophysiology. The program is indebted to these men for their continued support. The Affiliation Committee of the South Carolina Department of Mental Health and the Medical College of South Carolina met, organized and offered assistance to the program.

Through the participation in clinical supervision and teaching of second and third year residents in local general hospitals, local psychiatrists provided invaluable support to the program.

The residency program is fully operational within the Insti-





Psychiatric residents receive certificates at June, 1967, ceremony. From left, Dr. John L. Hughes, director of Professional Services; William S. Hall, Psychiatric Institute; Dr. Joe E. Freed, director of residency training program; Dr. Harold C. Morgan, 1966 graduate of program who completed nine months as teaching fellow at Institute; Dr. Jose A. Arca; Dr. Charles H. Ham, and Dr. William S. Hall, state commissioner of mental health. Dr. Arca joined Admission-Exit Service of S. C. State Hospital. Dr. Morgan joined hospital staff on temporary basis prior to entering private practice in Columbia. Dr. Ham plans to join hospital staff after completing military service.

tute as the year ends and plans are underway to insure continued growth.

## GENERAL PSYCHIATRY INPATIENT SERVICE

The Inpatient Service was organized in September, 1966, when a female ward was opened. The first patient, a middle-aged woman from Greenville County, was admitted on September 24. Following closely in November was the opening of a male ward. Opening of the Inpatient Service provided the training setting for two first-year psychiatric residents.

Patients for the Inpatient Service were referred by mental health clinics, family physicians, social agencies and psychiatrists. Some patients were self-referred. In a teaching milieu, the patients received diagnostic evaluations involving all the ancillary services and therapeutic programs. With the advent of the Inpatient Service, the Institute became operational in the area of hospital services.

## OUTPATIENT SERVICE

The Adult Psychiatric Outpatient Clinic became operational during the year. The clinic director and the clinic secretary constituted the initial full-time staff. In addition, five second and third year residents were assigned for various periods, on a part-time basis, for outpatient training. A psychiatric social worker and a clinic psychologist provided part-time coverage.

The training program included an orientation to the clinic and a series of seminars. The major emphasis was on adequate diagnosis and treatment of individual patients. The diagnostic evaluation involved collaborative efforts by the resident psychiatrist, the social worker and the psychologist.

Initial interviews were conducted in an observation room so that interview techniques could be supervised closely but unobtrusively. Diagnostic conferences were directed at dynamic and descriptive considerations of patients' problems. The majority of the patients evaluated were treated in the clinic with crisis-intervention and short-term psychotherapies. Suitable patients were offered long-term, insight-oriented psychotherapy.

The patients were referred by mental health clinics, family physicians, social agencies and psychiatrists. A few were self-referred. The patients evaluated were representative of the various diagnostic categories.

On the average, three new patients were evaluated each week. The number of patients seen in therapy varied in accordance with the number of residents assigned to the clinic. Although a therapy waiting list is maintained, it was used only rarely.

In addition to individual case supervision, a continuous case was handled by a resident in the observation room for a more direct teaching of psychotherapy to the entire resident group.

The outpatient clinic was also used to introduce trainees from other Institute programs to this facet of psychiatry.

## CHILD PSYCHIATRY SERVICE

There was a significant expansion of the Child Psychiatry Section during the year with the addition of a psychiatric social worker, a psychology technician and a second child psychiatrist. The statistics for outpatient visits in child psychiatry during the year show progressive increases and reflect these additions to the staff.

Child psychiatry referrals are state-wide from private physi-



cians, psychiatrists and mental health centers. Children are seen for diagnostic evaluation and, if warranted, treatment through the facilities of the child psychiatric outpatient clinic.

During the year the training program was enhanced through additional supervision for the residents. This additional supervision provided the basis for broadening the base of the training program to include a more comprehensive view of psychiatry with focus on development of psychotherapeutic skills.

Future development of the Child Psychiatry Service depends primarily on the recruitment of additional personnel. As the staff grows, opportunity will exist for the resident working in child psychiatry to obtain more experience with diverse viewpoints and with the efforts of professionals of varying personality characteristics.

The shifting emphasis to give more exposure to child psychiatry, with a resident spending one-quarter time for nine months during the second year and one-fourth of the time during the third year, reflects these additions.

With the addition of a full-time psychologist to the Institute, psychological testing has achieved a greater degree of sophistication. As additional professionally qualified members are added, it is hoped that a fellowship training program in child psychiatry can be developed to begin operation in 1969.

The resignation of one child psychiatrist at the end of the year will adversely affect this growth pattern.

## NEUROLOGY SERVICE

The neurological sciences training program continued to make significant advances with more than 100 neurology outpatient clinic visits being recorded, the majority following development of newly-acquired clinical facilities within the outpatient area of the Institute. Neurological consultation services were made available to institutionalized patients of the hospitals under jurisdiction of the Department of Mental Health during the first half of 1967, when resident physicians became available for neurological assignments.

Through cooperation of the Departments of Neurology and Pharmacology of the Medical College of South Carolina, an outstanding neurological sciences program of conferences, demonstrations and seminars was conducted throughout the year, totaling more than 250 hours of formal instruction, not including

additional active participation by all advanced residents in neurological outpatient diagnosis and treatment.

Encouraging progress has been made in research efforts involving an interdisciplinary study of Huntington's Chorea in cooperation with the S. C. State Board of Health, and in the development of bionutritional therapy programs for trial in



Pat Rosmer, research assistant at the William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute, works on her files for the Huntington's Chorea Study, being conducted under the direction of Dr. Charles N. Still, chief neurologist. The project is a study of the causes and possible treatment of this inherited disease. The map of South Carolina is pinpointed to show families with this disease. The research team uses the laboratory facilities of the State Board of Health.



selected cases of hitherto hopeless degenerative diseases of the nervous system affecting both children and adults. Other projects are being developed as rapidly as conditions permit, including utilization of lithium salts in the management of recurrent depressive illness, and a future program of chromosomal analysis in conjunction with the State Board of Health Laboratories.

Acquisition of supervisory control of EEG consultation services with resulting interpretation and study by the Institute neurology staff contributes greatly in the formal teaching of neurological diseases.

## **SOCIAL WORK SERVICE**

With the opening of the Inpatient Service in September, 1966, social work services began functioning, serving the Inpatient, Outpatient and Child Psychiatry Services. Initially this service consisted primarily of casework services to families of patients and formulation of psychosocial data on each patient. Later, as more personnel became available, all patients were given psychosocial assessments and some inpatient families were provided intensive individual casework services.

Social work services, principles and techniques became an integral part of the research and educational concepts of the Institute.

## **NURSING SERVICE**

Nursing Service became operational in September with the opening of the Inpatient Service.

Policies, job descriptions and procedural practices for milieu therapy setting were accomplished.

Recruitment of nursing staff continued throughout the year in preparation for further expansion of the Inpatient services. Nursing services were provided for the Inpatient Service with an average of approximately 20 patients.

## **PSYCHOLOGY SERVICE**

Psychological services for the Institute during the year were provided through the cooperation of the Psychology Service of the South Carolina State Hospital, while active recruitment of qualified personnel continued.



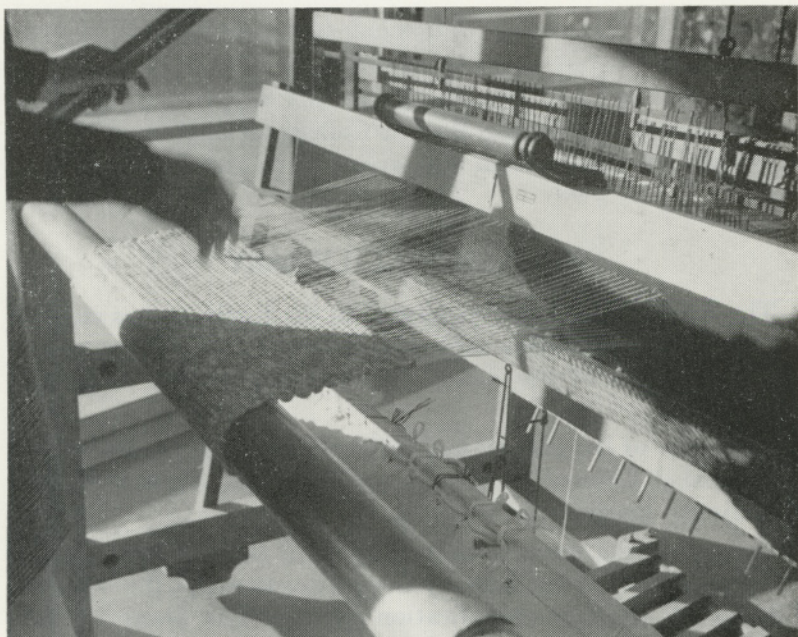
Mrs. Larice Brown, R.N., nursing supervisor at the William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute, (head of table) holds weekly conferences to discuss cases with members of the nursing staff. From left: Mrs. Betty Quesenbery, R.N., Mrs. Helen Miller, R.N. and Mrs. Florence Cromer, R. N.

The position of Chief Psychologist was filled at the end of the fiscal year. Future plans call for continued recruitment for qualified personnel and establishment of a clinical psychology internship to be associated primarily with the University of South Carolina.

## OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

Occupational Therapy services for the Institute for the past year have been provided by special arrangement with the Occupational Therapy Service, South Carolina State Hospital. At





Patients enjoy the varied activities afforded them at Occupational Therapy at the William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute and their work often provides some bases for treatment. In this picture one of the patients is making a small bed-side rug on one of the looms in the well-equipped O-T shop.

this time, Institute patients are seen for one hour daily. Future plans are for development of the Institute's own department. Active recruitment of qualified personnel continues, as well as plans for Occupational Therapy internship affiliations.

## MUSIC THERAPY AND RECREATION SERVICE

The Music Therapy and Recreation Service for the Institute was organized immediately prior to opening of the Inpatient Service. A registered music therapist was employed in August as coordinator of music therapy and recreation. Initially this individual was to work approximately 50 per cent of the time in the Institute with the remainder of her time devoted to the S. C. State Hospital music therapy program. Assisting in the program was one part-time college student and one music therapy intern from Florida State University.

Plans for the coming year call for development and expansion of the music therapy and recreation programs. Additional

staffing, procurement of equipment and use of community resources are items of primary concern.

During June, the coordinator of this program resigned to accept a position with the Baptist College of Charleston and an applicant for the position was accepted to commence work on July 1.

## PROFESSIONAL LIBRARY

The Professional Library, located in the Institute, has enjoyed an active year providing reference materials and information to the constituents of the South Carolina Department of Mental Health.

The name of the library was officially changed from Medical-Professional Library to Professional Library, William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute, on January 3.

Several major improvement steps have been undertaken. It was the decision of the Library Committee to adopt the National Library of Medicine classification scheme. The library is currently engaged in converting the book collection from the Dewey Decimal system to the National Library of Medicine classification. The latter system is rapidly becoming the universal classification scheme in the medical library field.

The library quarters are being expanded and renovated. The former staff lounge is being incorporated into the library proper and will be utilized as a reading room. The project is expected to be completed by December, 1967. The end result will be a functional and well-designed library with adequate physical facilities to accommodate a large number of library users and shelving space for approximately 12,500 volumes.

Upon the completion of the new cataloging system and the enlarged library quarters, this library will have the potential of developing into a meaningful and useful resource center for psychiatric and neurological literature to serve the needs of the professional staffs, the medical professionals of the mid-state area, graduate students engaged in research and study in the field of mental health, and the citizenry of the state.

## FACULTY ADDITIONS

On April 4, Alexander G. Donald, M.D., a native of Darlington, South Carolina, was appointed the first director for the Institute. He was graduated from Davidson College and re-



ceived his medical degree from the Medical College of South Carolina. Dr. Donald completed his psychiatric residency training at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C. He became a diplomate of the American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology in 1963.

Robert E. Bell, Jr., M.D., joined the Institute staff on February 27, with assignment to the Child Psychiatry Service. He was graduated from Davidson College and received his medical degree from Bowman Gray School of Medicine in 1958. After an internship and service in the U. S. Air Force, he began residency training in general psychiatry at South Carolina State Hospital and served from July, 1962, through December, 1963. He completed general psychiatry training at Shands Teaching Hospital, Gainesville, Florida, and entered training in Child Psychiatry at Shands Teaching Hospital, completing that training in February 1967.

On June 15, Jose I. de la Torre, M.D., joined the Institute staff with assignment to the General Psychiatry Inpatient Service. A native of Cuba, he received his B.S. degree from the Instituto del Vedada in 1950 and his medical degree from the University of Havana in 1960. Dr. de la Torre entered the United States in November, 1960, and, after a refresher course at the University of Miami School of Medicine, was awarded the certificate of the Educational Council for Foreign Medical Graduates in March, 1962. He served an internship at Riverside Hospital, Newport News, Virginia, and completed his residency training in psychiatry at the University of Virginia School of Medicine. Following his residency training, he held the position of fellow in psychiatry at that hospital for one year.

On June 30, William Rothstein, Ph.D., joined the Institute staff as chief of the Psychology Service. Dr. Rothstein received his undergraduate education and his Master's Degree from City College of New York, and his doctorate in clinical psychology from Florida State University. He was associated with the Veterans Administration prior to joining the Institute.

Miss Ann W. Howe, R.M.T., joined the Institute staff on August 26 as coordinator of music therapy and recreation. She received her undergraduate education at the University of Cincinnati Conservatory of Music and has completed her work on her doctorate at Catholic University, Washington, D. C. Miss Howe resigned from the Institute June 5, 1967, to join the staff at Baptist College, Charleston.

George W. Ayers joined the social work staff of the Institute on September 9. A native of Portsmouth, Virginia, he received his undergraduate education and his Master's Degree in Social Work from Richmond Professional Institute.

John Higgins joined the social work staff of the Institute on January 13. A native of Gaffney, he received his undergraduate education at the University of South Carolina and his Master's Degree in Social Work from Richmond Professional Institute.

Mrs. Barbara Seabury, a native of Chicago, Illinois, joined the Institute social work staff on June 30. She received her undergraduate education at Mt. Holyoke College and her Master's Degree in Social Work from Simmons College School of Social Work.

Mrs. Larice S. Brown, R.N., a native of Ozark, Alabama, joined the Institute staff on June 2 as nursing supervisor. She received her training at the Moody Hospital School of Nursing in Dothan, Alabama.

## **DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES**

The Department of Administrative Services began the year with one employee and the task of securing a staff and establishing the necessary administrative procedures for the Institute to receive patients.

Working closely with the Professional Services, the required Administrative Services were organized and staffed, and the first ward was prepared to receive patients.

## **REGISTRAR DIVISION**

The Registrar Division was activated in August with the employment of a Medical Records Specialist. Considerable time was devoted to determining the forms to be used, the preparation of filing arrangements for medical records, development of admission procedures and the establishment of operating procedures for the Medical Records Section. The Institute professional services and the registrar, South Carolina State Hospital provided advice and assistance.

In early September a typing pool was established in the Registrar Division. Two clerk-typists were employed and two IBM Central PBX dictating machines were installed. This made it possible for physicians and other staff members to dictate into the typing pool from any telephone in the hospital.



The Medical Records Section was activated in late September and began working on procedures for maintaining accountability for all Institute medical records and accumulating information for statistical medical reports, for maintaining indices required for Institute use and for providing medical records research service for the professional staff. Completed medical records are filed in a Lectrafile. This modern electrical filing system will provide sufficient capacity for the storage of Institute medical records for several years.

## **FOOD SERVICE DIVISION**

The complete food service requirements of the Institute are provided by the Food Service Division, S. C. State Hospital. Plans are being formulated for the Institute to assume responsibility for the operation of the dining room with the Food Service Division of S. C. State Hospital still preparing and transporting the food into the dining room.

## **SUPPLY AND SERVICE DIVISION**

The Supply and Service Division was established in July to assume responsibility for procurement, storage and distribution of supplies required to operate the Institute. All supplies and equipment are provided through the South Carolina State Hospital Supply Branch. A supply room was established and a system of automatic issue without requisition was established for expendable, common-use supply items. Drugs are issued from the South Carolina State Hospital Pharmacy direct to the wards. The Supply and Service Division was assigned the responsibility for providing all supplies and equipment for the South Carolina State Hospital patients housed in the Institute building.

Six janitor positions were authorized in July. These positions were filled by the transfer of four employees from South Carolina State Hospital and the hiring of two new employees. These employees provide complete janitorial service for the Institute except for the wards and the cafeteria.

## **MAINTENANCE DIVISION**

The Maintenance Division was activated in late July by the transfer of a maintenance technician from South Carolina State Hospital. It became obvious very quickly that one employee

could not maintain this modern building complex and all its equipment and a second maintenance employee was secured in August.

The Institute Maintenance Division performs day to day repairs and preventive maintenance. Renovations and heavy and complicated maintenance are provided by the Engineering Division of South Carolina State Hospital.

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**13th**  
**Annual Report**  
*Pineland*  
**a State Training School and Hospital**  
**Columbia, South Carolina**  
**for the year ending June 30, 1967**



Established in conformity with the provisions of  
Act 836, S. C. General Assembly, in 1952.

Activated July 16, 1953, at S. C. State Hospital's State  
Park Unit (now Palmetto State Hospital), with  
transfer of 75 mentally retarded patients to one  
building. First admission on prescribed forms, a young  
girl from Dillon County, November 11, 1953.

Permanent buildings occupied February 11, 1956.

# PINELAND

## A State Training School and Hospital

As of June 30, 1967  
EDWARD A. RONDEAU, M.D.  
Superintendent

### MEDICAL STAFF—FULL TIME

Thomas D. Dotterer, M.D. \_\_\_\_\_ Director of Professional Services  
Julius G. Burge, M.D. \_\_\_\_\_ Staff Physician  
John B. Wallace, M.D. \_\_\_\_\_ Staff Physician

### MEDICAL STAFF—PART TIME

William Weston, Jr., M.D. \_\_\_\_\_ Pediatrician  
S. Nelson Weston \_\_\_\_\_ Pediatrician

### MEDICAL STAFF CONSULTANTS

Medical and surgical and other specialists of S. C. State Hospital and the Psychiatric Staff of Crafts-Farrow State Hospital.

### DENTISTS

David R. Dixon, Sr., D.D.S. \_\_\_\_\_ Raymond S. Swanson, D.D.S. \_\_\_\_\_

### TRAINING AND ALLIED CLINICAL ACTIVITIES

Mrs. Lillian B. Klicka \_\_\_\_\_ Physiotherapist  
Mrs. Patricia Adcock \_\_\_\_\_ Social Worker  
William B. Greene, III \_\_\_\_\_ Psychologist (on educational leave)  
Melvin K. Stokes \_\_\_\_\_ Psychologist (on educational leave)  
Gordon Kent \_\_\_\_\_ Supervisor, Vocational Rehabilitation  
The Rev. William O'Neal \_\_\_\_\_ Chaplain  
Adah E. Brangan \_\_\_\_\_ Director of Education and Training  
Edward V. McKesson \_\_\_\_\_ Recreational Aide

### PART TIME OR CONSULTATIVE SPECIALISTS

Howard W. Paschal \_\_\_\_\_ Chief, Clinical Laboratory Technician  
Harry C. Allison \_\_\_\_\_ Chief, X-ray Technician  
Clifton C. Geiger \_\_\_\_\_ Chief, EEG Technician

### NURSING SERVICE

Mrs. Bertha M. Loner, R.N. \_\_\_\_\_ Chief Nurse  
Mrs. Carrie Entzminger, R.N. \_\_\_\_\_ Supervisor  
Mrs. Lillian Crawford, R.N. \_\_\_\_\_ Instructor

### ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

Hal V. Curtis \_\_\_\_\_ Director of Administrative Services  
W. H. Creech, Jr. \_\_\_\_\_ Registrar  
Marvin H. Miller \_\_\_\_\_ Chief, Supply and Service  
Paul Jackson \_\_\_\_\_ Chief, Maintenance  
Mrs. Ruby Simon \_\_\_\_\_ Supervisor, Food Service  
William Sawyer \_\_\_\_\_ Chief, Security and Housekeeping Supervisor

### HOSPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROJECT

Charles Perry \_\_\_\_\_ Coordinator

### FOSTER GRANDPARENT PROJECT

Mrs. Margaret Elkins, R.N. \_\_\_\_\_ Coordinator



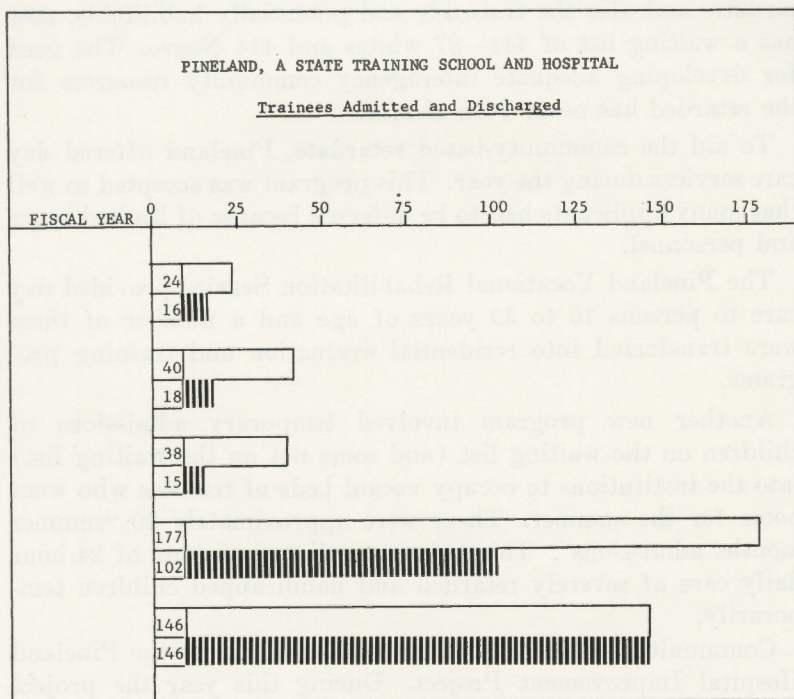
# PINELAND, A STATE TRAINING SCHOOL AND HOSPITAL

## GENERAL STATISTICS

July 1, 1966 - June 30, 1967

	Boys	Girls	Total
Trainees on books at beginning of year:			
In institution .....	230	182	412
On home visit or otherwise absent .....	43	26	69
Total .....	273	208	481
Admissions during twelve months .....	90	56	146
Total on books during twelve months .....	363	264	627
Discharged from books during twelve months .....	87	59	146
Died during twelve months .....	7	4	11
Total discharged and died .....	94	63	157
Trainees remaining on books at end of year:			
In institution .....	203	164	367
On home visit or otherwise absent .....	66	37	103
Total .....	269	201	470
Daily average in institution .....	246	189	435

Prepared by Statistical Section.



LEGEND:



Admitted



Discharged

Prepared by Statistical Section

## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

It is with mixed emotions that we submit the annual report of Pineland, A State Training School and Hospital, since it has been announced recently that Pineland is to be transferred to the new South Carolina Mental Retardation Department, effective July 1, 1968. The impetus to change the philosophy of the institution from custodial care to that of treating and training all categories of mental retardation and returning many to the communities primarily stemmed from the cooperative spirit of the commissioner of mental health, Dr. William S. Hall, and his help in obtaining funds to augment personnel and programs.

During the year Pineland's programs continued to expand. Increased public awareness has developed throughout the state concerning the training and aid Pineland is rendering to mental retardates of all races. With this increased awareness has come increased pressure for help to the retarded child and adult. Pineland, with its programs providing for both custodial retardates and also the trainable and potentially habilitable, now has a waiting list of 441—27 whites and 414 Negro. The need for developing adequate interagency community resources for the retarded has never been clearer.

To aid the community-based retardate, Pineland offered day care services during the year. This program was accepted so well that many applicants had to be deferred because of limited space and personnel.

The Pineland Vocational Rehabilitation Service provided day care to persons 16 to 35 years of age and a number of these were transferred into residential evaluation and training programs.

Another new program involved temporary admissions of children on the waiting list (and some not on the waiting list) into the institutions to occupy vacant beds of trainees who went home for the summer. There were approximately 20 "summer months admissions". This program relieved parents of 24-hour daily care of severely retarded and handicapped children temporarily.

Community aid and guidance were continued by the Pineland Hospital Improvement Project. During this year the project examined and evaluated 78 children on the waiting list and advised parents regarding available services.

Pineland's superintendent and personnel maintained a close



relationship with the community by speaking on mental retardation before various civic groups, clubs, and schools. Staffers were encouraged to join civic organizations and to advertise Pineland. The superintendent served as a member of the Governor's Interagency Council on Mental Retardation Planning and various staff members served on Interagency Council task forces.

There were 191 employees at the end of the year, compared with 167 a year earlier.

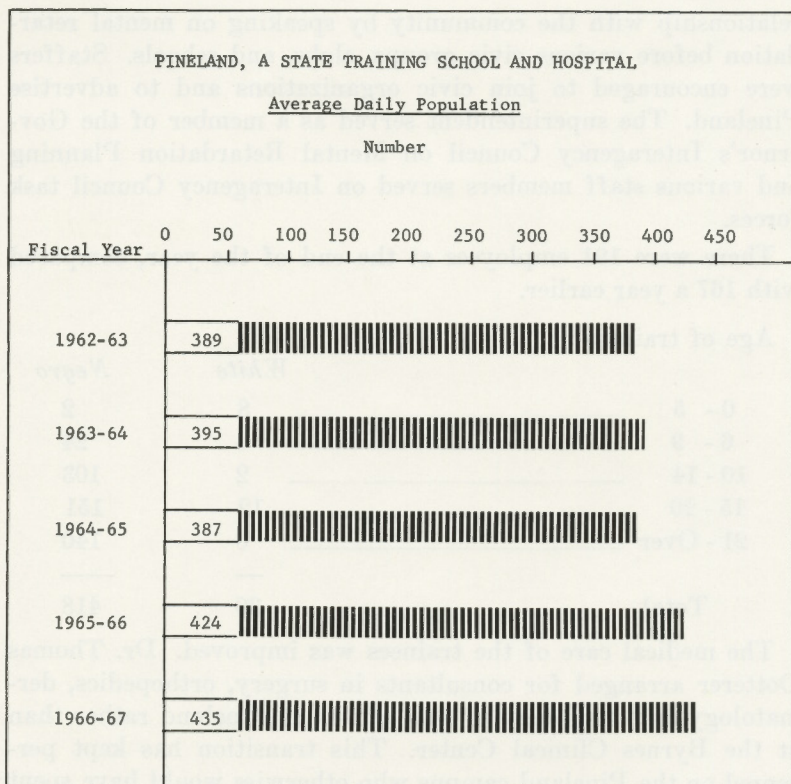
Age of trainees:

	<i>White</i>	<i>Negro</i>
0 - 5	8	2
6 - 9	6	24
10 - 14	2	103
15 - 20	12	151
21 - Over	0	140
Total	30	418

The medical care of the trainees was improved. Dr. Thomas Dotterer arranged for consultants in surgery, orthopedics, dermatology and neurology to hold clinics at Pineland rather than at the Byrnes Clinical Center. This transition has kept personnel on the Pineland campus who otherwise would have spent many hours escorting trainees to clinics. It also gave the medical staff more opportunities to discuss cases with consultants. The medical staff members all attended one or more scientific meetings.

Dental care was increased because of the good fortune of having our regular dentist and also Dr. Raymond Swanson, dental consultant for the Department of Mental Health, developing a preventive dentistry program. Dr. Swanson, with the help of the professional staff, has developed an ideal program. Oral hygiene for all trainees is being practiced and taught. Dr. Swanson also made it possible to have oral hygiene students and dental assistant students from Richland Technical Education Center work at Pineland this summer. Both dentists attended dental seminars for the care of the retarded and physically handicapped.

Because of ill health, Dr. Dixon resigned in June. Dr. Swanson will remain at Pineland until his program is completed and another full-time dentist is employed.



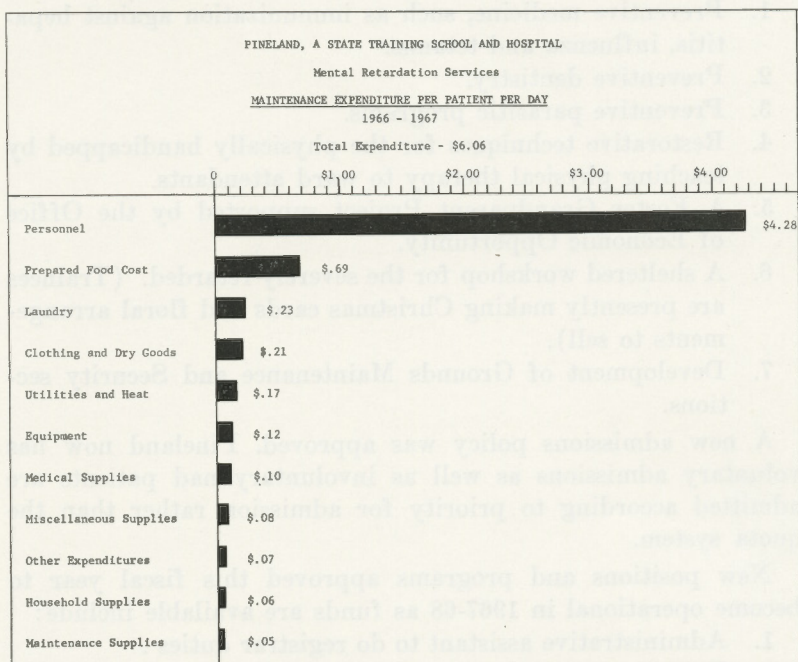
Prepared by Statistical Section

Nursing Service rendered more efficient care and service because of in-service training given to attendants and cottage life personnel. The chief nurse and the coordinator of education and training have formulated plans to transfer 58 attendants in the cottage life program and they will be called cottage life parents. The addition of supervisory personnel for this program will result in more efficient service to the trainees served in the non-nursing wards.

An ever-increasing problem is the trainee who is over 17 years of age. For some, this problem is being resolved by transferring them into the Vocational Rehabilitation facility. During the year 15 Pineland trainees were admitted to the facility. Six of these are now on trial employment leave and are making good adjustments.

The problem with those who cannot be admitted to Vocation-





al Rehabilitation is that we have no adequate dormitory to house them. Presently, some of these older trainees are attending Day Care programs in Vocational Rehabilitation and living in Pineland dormitories with younger trainees. Social problems are created by this mixing of ages in dormitories.

Construction plans were developed during the year for a 32-bed infirmary, diagnostic and evaluation building. Bids for construction will be submitted the latter part of August. This structure will have approximately 12,000 square feet and will cost approximately \$426,000.

The educational and training programs increased markedly, primarily because we were able to employ additional certified special education teachers and teacher aides. The classrooms were increased by dividing four large rooms into eight smaller classrooms. "Homebound" classrooms were developed in wards for children unable to attend trainable or academic classes. The educational program was enhanced by obtaining an educational grant, amounting to \$12,990.

Among the programs implemented or enhanced this year were:

1. Preventive medicine, such as immunization against hepatitis, influenza and tetanus.
2. Preventive dentistry.
3. Preventive parasitic programs.
4. Restorative techniques for the physically handicapped by teaching physical therapy to ward attendants.
5. A Foster Grandparent Project supported by the Office of Economic Opportunity.
6. A sheltered workshop for the severely retarded. (Trainees are presently making Christmas cards and floral arrangements to sell).
7. Development of Grounds Maintenance and Security sections.

A new admissions policy was approved. Pineland now has voluntary admissions as well as involuntary nad patients are admitted according to priority for admission rather than the quota system.

New positions and programs approved this fiscal year to become operational in 1967-68 as funds are available include:

1. Administrative assistant to do registrar duties .
2. Full-time speech and hearing therapist.
3. Full-time chaplain to replace half-time chaplain.
4. Social worker with master's degree.
5. Concentrated cottage life program to develop improved resocialization and training curricula in all wards which do not house medical and nursing patients.

Pineland needs both operational and permanent improvements, according to American Association on Mental Deficiency standards. We continue to have a patient-personnel ratio that is below average. At present there are 97 attendants for 465 children. When this number is analyzed functionally, it is as follows: Three shifts with approximately 32 attendants for each shift, but when off-duty personnel are taken into consideration, the ratio becomes one employee for 30 trainees, which is grossly inadequate to care for hyperactive and handicapped children. There is a need for 20 to 30 more attendants and registered nurses.

Funds are direly needed for special education teachers. Many other professional personnel are needed. Permanent improvements are needed to upgrade care and treatment areas for the present institutional trainees. The following facilities are needed:



1. Administrative Building to release many rooms for education purposes.
2. Special classroom for the physically handicapped, deaf, and blind.
3. Gymnatorium for recreation and socials.
4. Sewer line.
5. Maintenance and engineering area is needed to care for the growing motor pool and repairs in wards and other buildings.
6. *Funds to pave the roads and sidewalks.*
7. A supply building.

A recent survey revealed the following facts about our trainees:

Average I. Q. _____	35
Ambulatory _____	70%
Toilet trained _____	54%
Able to dress _____	45%
Partially able to dress _____	6%
Able to feed self _____	70%
Partially able to feed self _____	25%
Seizures _____	24%
Blind _____	5%
Partially blind _____	2%
Deaf _____	2%
Mute _____	4%
Speech impairment _____	31%
Deaf and Mute _____	6%
Vocational Rehabilitation potential _____	6%
Physically handicapped _____	31%
Hydrocephalic _____	2%
Microcephalic _____	2%
Mongoloid _____	2%
Cretin _____	2%
Soil themselves, requiring constant attention _____	38%
Have to be fed 3 meals a day _____	23%
Extremely destructive to property _____	12%

I would like to take this opportunity to express the appreciation of Pineland's staff to the S. C. Department of Mental Health and its commissioners for their cooperation and assistance in helping build a stronger and more aggressive program for the

mentally retarded, and for obtaining increases in the state appropriations to operate the facility.

I would also like to thank the State Department of Public Welfare, the South Carolina State Board of Health, the South Carolina Mental Health Association, and the South Carolina Association for Retarded Children, and many other organizations which rendered such excellent support and assistance during the year.

We face the coming fiscal year with optimism based upon the success thus far attained and in even greater measure on the long range plans contained in the South Carolina Comprehensive Mental Retardation Plans presented by the Governor's Interagency Council on Mental Retardation Planning.

In closing, I would like to express my sincere thanks to all personnel because, without their continued cooperation and desire to see Pineland improve its programs, the status of the institution would still be custodial.

## MEDICAL SERVICE

Pineland has made progress in the hygienic care of the trainees. The wards are cleaner and the children seem healthier. The aides are instructed by classroom and ward demonstration. This is a considerable improvement observed during the year. The atmosphere at Pineland is similar to that of the excellent Eggleston Children's Hospital in Atlanta. It is remarkable what is being accomplished here with a small staff.

During the past year nearly all personnel and trainees have been vaccinated or revaccinated for smallpox. A Rubeola or measles vaccine clinic will be held here next fall.

The Medical Department is progressing well and we are happy because our consultants will conduct clinics here rather than at the Byrnes Clinical Center. The following clinics will be held at Pineland: Pediatrics, dermatology, general surgery and orthopedics. This is a step forward which we have anticipated for a long time. We hope before long to have a seizure clinic which will be invaluable from the teaching and classification standpoint.

We welcome the Foster Grandparent Project now in progress. This will enhance the work on the hospital wards and our patients will have better care.

Another item of progress in Medical Service is that our ill



patients will be transferred to the Sol B. McLendon Clinical Center at nearby Crafts-Farrow State Hospital rather than go to the Byrnes Clinical Center. This will mean a savings in transportation and our staff physicians will have the opportunity to observe and discuss treatment with the McLendon staff.

## PHYSIOTHERAPY SECTION

The Physiotherapy Section has had an encouraging year. One of our patients has learned to walk with braces and walker, two are beginning to walk with help, another is able to touch the pedals on the exercycle and turn her legs since surgery. Ten ulcer patients have shown fast improvement since the use of the new Bundrick ultra-violet light. A number of other patients have shown improvement in various ways.

The section has acquired three walkers with wheels, two finger exerciser boards, arm, hand and wrist wheel, and a portable ultra-violet machine.

More space was badly needed. A portion of one of the dining rooms was converted into a physical therapy area, giving us two rooms.

There are 85 treatments weekly, including whirlpool, massages, exercisers and ultra-violet.

## PREVENTIVE DENTISTRY

On December 30 the state commissioner of mental health appointed a director of preventive dentistry to the staff of the South Carolina Department of Mental Health.

The program was initiated at Pineland on January 23.

In order to determine the oral health status of Pineland's trainees, a thorough dental examination was recorded on a newly-adopted and improved dental health record. This record denotes all existing dental deficiencies, plus all prior work accomplished. All patients were classified into different categories which depict the amount and type of dental deficiencies present, and also the ability of the individual trainee to receive treatment. The following determinations were noted from the records of the 418 patients examined:

1. With very few exceptions, all patients had an abundance of soft debris about their teeth and gums, due to complete lack of oral hygiene care.

2. Gross seruman and salivary calculus were present in approximately 50% of patients since a prophylaxis had never been accomplished.
3. Periodical disease was present in most cases, ranging from mild to severe gingivitis.
4. Pocket formation varied from slight in depth in many cases to the complete destruction of the periodontium and loss of teeth in the older age group.
5. Caries were more prevalent among the nine educable and 142 trainable patients than among the 268 custodial patients.
6. The Vocational Rehabilitation clients, with few exceptions, were in need of a great amount of dental care and oral hygiene measures.

The following corrective measures and/or procedures have been initiated and/or accomplished:

1. Lectures on preventive dentistry to the staff.
2. Toothbrush cabinets installed in all wards, containing sufficient toothbrushes, both electric and standard.
3. Supervision, assistance and instruction in proper toothbrushing procedures was provided by the dental personnel to the nursing assistants.

#### PROCEDURES ACCOMPLISHED

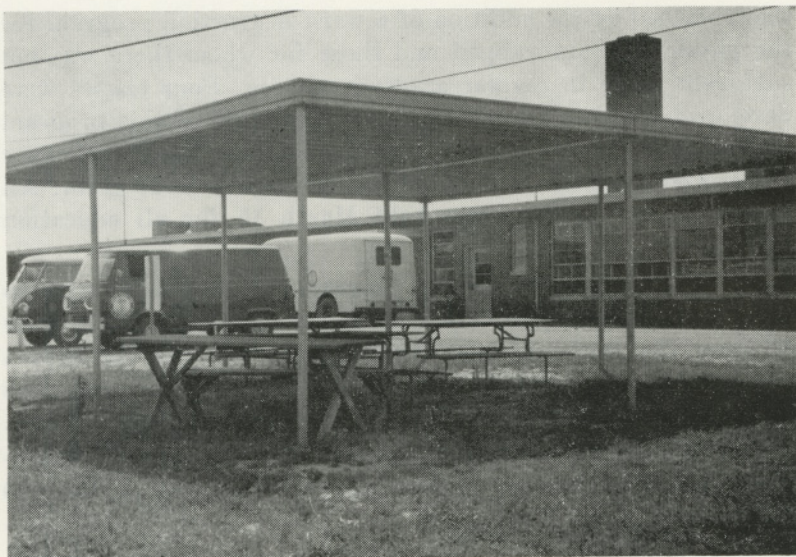
	<i>Pineland</i>	<i>Voc. Rehab.</i>	<i>Totals</i>
Examinations _____	421	16	437
Prophylaxie _____	171	15	186
Treatments _____	5	3	8
Extractions _____	3	8	11

Space, plus a dental chair, was provided in order to accomplish the foregoing, since the regular clinic was occupied by the staff dentist during this reporting period.

The presence of foul odors in the wards has decreased considerably, due to the prophylactic treatments and the daily toothbrushing procedures being provided. However, a continuous program of surveillance and motivation is required in order to achieve the desired results.

The utilization of three additional part time assistants has been most helpful during the summer months. One is taking the oral hygienist course, and two are taking the dental assistant course.





Picnic Shelter at Pineland is enjoyed by trainees and visitors.

## EDUCATION AND TRAINING

The position of coordinator of Education and Training Services was created at the beginning of the fiscal year and filled by Miss Adah Brangan. One of the major duties in this position is planning and operating an adequate academic program.

In the summer of 1966 a federal grant was secured to provide summer school as a pilot project in order to determine the attention and interest span of the trainable and educable retardate, and also to determine how much academic learning should be provided for them. Six Special Education classes each taught by a teacher and teacher aide, provided the main emphasis. Instruction in physical education and art was given by persons trained in these fields. Assisting in supervision of the entire program was an educational advisor who had special training in working with mentally retarded and emotionally disturbed children. The results of this program were so favorable that an enlarged school program was planned for the fall.

Through the cooperation of the State Department of Education and Columbia Public Schools, the fall academic program included one educable class for 17 students and eight trainable classes for 80 students. Five teachers and three teacher aides served as instructors. In January, 1967, our program was fur-

ther enriched by the addition of a ward instruction program for the physically handicapped and those for whom there was not sufficient space in regular academic classes. Four classes were developed for the younger children. The staff of this program was made up of two ward instructors and two ward instructor aides, whose salaries were provided through federal grant. An in-service training day was held March 15 for all education personnel.

Special events in the school program included field trips to the fire station, the post office, the Farmer's Market, the Science Museum, the Junior League Puppet Show, a circus, the airport and a farm. All holidays were observed with special programs and parties, and the school year was climaxed by a May Festival.

The Education Section cooperated with the In-Service Training Section in providing two one-week day camps for 120 trainees.

## NURSING SERVICE

Nursing Service began the year with a chief nurse, a supervisor, five registered nurses, one clerk-typist and 82 attendants. Positions not occupied were three registered nurses, one licensed practical nurse and two attendants.

On July 1, 11 new attendant positions were made available and a forty hour work week was begun for Nursing Service. Applicants for attendant positions are much better qualified than those previously received. Hours and wages more in keeping with industry have helped, as has the in-service instruction that attendants receive.

Nursing Service employed 21 new attendants during the year. Eleven were terminated and one retired. One Registered Nurse was employed.

The Neighborhood Youth Corps provided six students to work in Nursing Service three days a week.

Nine attendants attended a three-day workshop in camping at Cordesville, South Carolina.

Tours were arranged and lectures given for South Carolina State Hospital affiliate students and University of South Carolina student nurses. A total of 130 students were present in five tours.

Attendant escorts were furnished to all clinics. Clinics included Byrnes Clinical Center, routine clinics, Crafts-Farrow



Clinics, Columbia Crippled Children's Clinics at Columbia Hospital, Easter Seal Clinic, appointments made by the Department of Public Welfare for special examinations for children, Medical College Hospital clinics and admissions and discharges. One hundred ninety-four children were escorted to clinics.

A total of 1,088 visitors were registered by Nursing Service in the hospital building.

## IN-SERVICE TRAINING SECTION

The In-Service Training Section has made a study of the changing needs of attendants and other personnel at Pineland during the year 1966-67. Plans were made to continue Basic Nursing Training Courses for attendants by Mrs. Lillian Crawford, R.N., and to have more extensive training in medications and the keeping of nursing and medical records, both of which are taught by Mrs. Elizabeth Crawford, R.N. Adaptive behavior training was undertaken mainly in Building C under the leadership of Mrs. Lillie Wylie, L.P.N., cottage life assistant.

Many training films were provided throughout the year for attendants and other Pineland personnel. The In-Service Training Section made arrangements for employees to attend the following additional training: "Kindergarten Workshop for the Mentally Retarded and Emotionally Disturbed Child" in Greenville (four persons); American Camping Association in Charleston, (11 persons); Workshop on Physical Education and Recreation for the Exceptional Child at the University of South Carolina (27 persons); a series of lectures on the Management of Disturbed Patients and Riot Control (two persons); Red Cross Disaster Seminar (two persons); Institute on Planning and Implementing In-Service Education at the University of South Carolina (three persons).

Day Camp was held for two weeks with a group of 120 trainees, each attending one week under the joint sponsorship of the Education and In-Service Training Sections. The site used was Camp Dixon, property owned by the Congaree Girl Scout Council. The most popular activities were swimming, cook-outs, nature hikes, arts and crafts, group singing and flag ceremonies.

The Cottage Life Section accepted the responsibility of the monthly birthday parties for Pineland trainees. The section also provided weekly Sunday School papers for each building and encouraged donations of used clothing, magazines, toys,



**William H. Sawyer, left, chairman of Pineland's United Fund Campaign, accepts the Merit Plaque of Excellence from Claude E. Kitchens, of the University of South Carolina, at the annual Awards Day Luncheon April 27.**

games, etc. Staffers also arranged for physical examinations, clothes, equipment and transportation to send five trainees to Camp Hope for Retarded Children. The camp is operated by the S. C. Association for Retarded Children, which also provided camperships for the Pineland trainees.

## **CHAPLAINCY SERVICE**

The religious program, through worship services, discussion groups and religious education classes, has continued to provide spiritual development for the trainees. It has also offered them guidance in sharing life experiences together.

The religious education program has been conducted with the cooperative effort of volunteer students from the Lutheran Theological Southern Seminary, Columbia Bible College and the University of South Carolina.

The suitability of the present place for worship is questionable. Various social functions are held in the same area. The room does not lend itself to an atmosphere of worship. Immediate consideration should be given to the possibility of con-



Clinics, Columbia Crippled Children's Clinics at Columbia Hospital, Easter Seal Clinic, appointments made by the Department of Public Welfare for special examinations for children, Medical College Hospital clinics and admissions and discharges. One hundred ninety-four children were escorted to clinics.

A total of 1,088 visitors were registered by Nursing Service in the hospital building.

## IN-SERVICE TRAINING SECTION

The In-Service Training Section has made a study of the changing needs of attendants and other personnel at Pineland during the year 1966-67. Plans were made to continue Basic Nursing Training Courses for attendants by Mrs. Lillian Crawford, R.N., and to have more extensive training in medications and the keeping of nursing and medical records, both of which are taught by Mrs. Elizabeth Crawford, R.N. Adaptive behavior training was undertaken mainly in Building C under the leadership of Mrs. Lillie Wylie, L.P.N., cottage life assistant.

Many training films were provided throughout the year for attendants and other Pineland personnel. The In-Service Training Section made arrangements for employees to attend the following additional training: "Kindergarten Workshop for the Mentally Retarded and Emotionally Disturbed Child" in Greenville (four persons); American Camping Association in Charleston, (11 persons); Workshop on Physical Education and Recreation for the Exceptional Child at the University of South Carolina (27 persons); a series of lectures on the Management of Disturbed Patients and Riot Control (two persons); Red Cross Disaster Seminar (two persons); Institute on Planning and Implementing In-Service Education at the University of South Carolina (three persons).

Day Camp was held for two weeks with a group of 120 trainees, each attending one week under the joint sponsorship of the Education and In-Service Training Sections. The site used was Camp Dixon, property owned by the Congaree Girl Scout Council. The most popular activities were swimming, cook-outs, nature hikes, arts and crafts, group singing and flag ceremonies.

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structing a chapel or a gymnasium that might be used until such time as a chapel can be built.

With the increase in trainee population, serious consideration should be given to the possibility of providing full-time chaplaincy service.

During the year 10 trainees died and nine families arranged for funeral services elsewhere. One trainee was buried in the Pineland Cemetery with services conducted by the chaplain. Landscaping has been completed at the cemetery site.

## SUMMARY OF CHAPLAINCY ACTIVITIES

### Pastoral Interviews:

With newly admitted trainees.....	41
With trainees returned from home visit.....	37
With relatives of trainees .....	28
With trainees (counseling sessions).....	245

### Pastoral Visits:

With trainees .....	548
With seriously ill trainees.....	379
With sick employees .....	234
Trainee referrals to the chaplain.....	556
Counseling sessions with personnel.....	210

### Worship Services:

Sermons delivered .....	66
Average attendance each Sunday.....	91

## VOLUNTEER SERVICES

More than 60 volunteers have given services to Pineland under the supervision of Miss Adah Brangan, coordinator of Education and Training Services. New ideas were gleaned from a workshop for coordinators of Volunteer Services which she attended in Kansas City in November.

Included in the activities provided by volunteers at Pineland were a nature club for boys, girls' chorus, boys' chorus, Christmas pageant, adaptive behavior training, recreation, parties, band concerts, organ music, personal attention, physical education, aides to the teachers and Easter egg hunts. Most of these volunteers were students from Columbia College, Columbia Bible College, Lutheran Theological Southern Seminary and the

University of South Carolina. Others were from Eau Claire High School's Senior Psychology class, Shaw Air Force Base (band), Girl Scout troops and various church groups.

In May of 1967, Miss Brangan went to Baltimore to attend a workshop on recreation for the severely and profoundly retarded. Ideas from this workshop will be incorporated into the Volunteer Services program for the year 1967-68.

## VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION FACILITY

This was the second year of residential operations at the Pineland Vocational Rehabilitation Facility.

Services rendered included medical, psychological, social and vocational evaluations, accompanied by counselling and guidance. Summary observations and recommendations were made at staffing meetings at four and eight week intervals.

When a client leaves the facility, a comprehensive summary is prepared by his counselor and a vocational recommendation is made if indicated.

The facility evaluated clients in approximately 25 occupations on campus and placed others in temporary employment in various community businesses and industries. Approximately 120 temporary off-campus job placements have been made.

During the year facility counsellors wrote 42 plans for clients, of whom 29 were placed in employment and 26 were successfully rehabilitated.

Social workers gathered information about individuals referred to the facility, held counselling sessions with individual clients and provided personal and social adjustments instruction. During the year, social workers wrote 1,783 reports, held 255 individual counselling sessions and travelled 25,000 miles to visit homes and other community settings.

Lectures were given by guest speakers on various aspects of community life. Movies were shown on the expectations of an employer and other educational subjects. Field trips were taken to many places in and near Columbia.

Facility psychologists administered tests to 259 individuals, including 194 clients and 65 job applicants. They also spent 73 hours in counselling and group sessions and spent more than 200 hours administering tests to individuals at the Youth Opportunity Center in Columbia. The Pineland facility received 30



referrals from the Youth Opportunity Center and 26 of them entered the facility.

*Statistics:*

Clients in facility at beginning of fiscal year.....	38
Referrals .....	158
Number accepted by screening committee.....	158
Number accepted but failed to enter facility.....	29
Total residential clients evaluated.....	167
Day care clients at beginning of year.....	18
Referrals for day care .....	77
Number of day care referrals accepted.....	77
Number accepted but failed to come for services.....	9
Total number evaluated in day care.....	68

Day care referrals came from Pineland dormitories (four) South Carolina State Hospital (26) and the community (47).

The facility initiated a new evaluation area in welding and added indoor facilities to the existing auto mechanics-service station area.

A program was initiated in conjunction with the University of South Carolina to provide supervised internship training for students in the graduate rehabilitation program. Interns are expected to come to the facility from several graduate schools.

## HOSPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROJECT

The Hospital Improvement Project, made possible by a United States Public Health Service Grant, is in its second year. The primary aims of the project are: to identify trainees' potential; to provide guidelines for services to be provided; and to assign admission priorities to individuals on the waiting list on the basis of results from comprehensive medical, social, and psychological evaluations.

The "team approach" is utilized by the project. The team consists of personnel skilled in evaluating the whole child with respect to his potential for benefiting from medical, social, recreational, educational and other services designed to develop better institutional citizenship and possible eventual return to society as a productive member.

The concept of custodial care is being replaced by one of habilitation. For those unable to return to society, a behavioral

modification program has begun to insure a happier and more satisfying institutional life.

Utilizing the same philosophy of the whole child, the project team is evaluating Pineland's waiting list. Those unable to travel to the facility are being studied in their local environment. Family counseling and community planning are incorporated into this phase of the program so that institutionalization be de-emphasized and community resources, where possible, developed to provide local services.

*Goals of the Project, in More Detail, Include:*

1. To improve the classification of trainees within the dormitories to facilitate placement for maximum benefit from educational, social, and treatment services.
2. To evaluate (complete medical, social, and psychological) the admissions' waiting list. This includes rating in terms of admission priority and making recommendations for the interim waiting period.
3. To increase the rate of discharge of trainees who have been socially, emotionally and vocationally prepared for community living. Pineland's Vocational Rehabilitation Facility has been instrumental in this endeavor.
4. To establish a "work shop" type program to provide stimulation, self-esteem, interaction and increased attention span. This program will enhance work opportunities for the severely and profoundly retarded adult population. Institutional work-placement is contingent on minimal concentration ability. At the present time, trainees are manufacturing Christmas cards. These cards are to be marketed by the S. C. Association for Retarded Children and profits are to be distributed among the program trainees. Several local firms have contributed advice and material to this program.

The project's personnel consists of a coordinator, a physician, social workers, psychologists, a public health nurse consultant, a part-time research statistician and secretarial help. Three part-time psychological trainees from the University of South Carolina Graduate School and the consultive services of two Ph.D. Psychologists are utilized. Child psychiatry services from the William S. Hall Psychiatric Institute are used "per gratis". Professional services at the local level are utilized on a fee basis.

The waiting list evaluation is being accomplished on a county-



by-county basis. The HIP Team is working closely with local Departments of Public Welfare, County Health Departments, and Mental Health Centers. Their facilities are being utilized for evaluation clinics.

On Tuesday and Thursday of each week, applicants on the waiting list are seen on an out-patient basis at Pineland's HIP campus evaluation center. All new applicants are evaluated immediately in order to establish their admission priority.

## **SUPPLY AND SERVICE DIVISION**

Supply and Service includes supply, linen distribution, motor transportation and grounds maintenance. There are seven employees in the division.

### **Supply:**

The supply section processed 1,581 requisitions during the year. All non-expendable property was inventoried; there were no shortages. An annual inventory of expendable items was conducted and very few discrepancies were found. Supplies are stored in seven different buildings at Pineland, Crafts-Farrow State Hospital and on the farm. There is an urgent need for a Supply and Service building.

### **Laundry:**

There were 908,258 pounds of laundry processed at a cost of \$36,330. The sewing room made 625 dresses, 600 gowns and 590 boys' pants, in addition to accomplishing necessary patching and sewing. Soiled linen has to be transported to Crafts-Farrow Hospital for sorting prior to going to the laundry for cleaning. A large area is needed for sewing, sorting and storing clean linen.

### **Grounds Maintenance:**

Pineland's grounds were improved. With the help of the Farm Division, the area was disced, leveled and sowed with rye grass. There is only one laborer assigned this section. Grounds maintenance responsibility was removed from Supply and Service in February.

### **Transportation Section:**

The transportation Section has 12 vehicles. The models range from 1955 to 1967. The total mileage during the year was 124,508.

## MAINTENANCE

Two new hot water boosters were installed in the dining rooms of Buildings "D" and "B". Walls were erected in the school building to make four psychological testing rooms. Existing walls in the school building were rearranged and some new ones built in order to make four classrooms, offices and an auditorium. An office was put in Building "C" for In-Service Training, and rooms in Building "C" and "D" were prepared for use as classrooms. A wall was erected in the dining room of Building "E" to create a sewing room.

An extensive painting project was carried on during the year. The inside of Building "C" has been painted, as well as half of the inside of Building "B", the dining room in Building "E" and the dental office in Building "F". To help the children recognize their buildings, it was decided to paint the exterior trim of each building a different color. This has been done on two buildings.

A central air conditioning unit has been installed in the Administration Building and window air conditioners have been installed in Building "E".

For outside recreation, a picnic shelter has been built. Two baskets have been put up for playing basketball and a net for volleyball.

An efficient garbage service was set up.

## FOOD SERVICE

Lunches for 65 were prepared and packed for two weeks of day camp and for 112 trainees attending the State Fair.

All Food Service personnel pledged payroll deductions in support of the United Fund. Most of the personnel participated in the Blood Bank program.

The dining room in Ward 188 was made smaller to provide a sewing room.

During the year two employees transferred to Nursing Service at South Carolina State Hospital. Four others resigned and these six positions were filled.

A total of 570,430 meals were served to patients and employees which included special diets, ground food, pureed food, bottle feeding, and regular menus.



## HOUSEKEEPING

A Housekeeping supervisor was appointed April 24. Three summer students were employed by Housekeeping in June and a program was started to clean all buildings. An insect and rodent survey was made by the State Board of Health in May. Plans are being made to employ six maids in 1968.

## SECURITY

The control of Security was moved from Crafts-Farrow State Hospital to Pineland on May 3. We feel we will have better coverage with security personnel physically present at Pineland rather than patrolling hourly from Crafts-Farrow. At present two security officers are employed.

## GROUNDS MAINTENANCE

There has been a limited amount of improvement in Grounds Maintenance during the year. Much of the area was disced, leveled and sowed with rye grass and bahia grass. One summer student was employed for yard work. There is one laborer permanently employed in Grounds Maintenance. Plans are being made to purchase a tractor and necessary equipment for the overall improvement of the grounds.

# INDEX

	Page		Page
Acknowledgements .....	102	Club 72 Dinner .....	94
Administrative Services:		Coastal Empire Mental	
Dept. of Mental Health .....	27	Health Center .....	75
S. C. State Hospital .....	144	Columbia Medical Society .....	95
Crafts-Farrow State Hospital	175	Commissoin, S. C.	
William S. Hall		Mental Health .....	7
Psychiatric Institute .....	196	Comprehensive Community	
Admissions:		Centers .....	80
S. C. State Hospital .....	110-114	Community Services .....	43
Crafts-Farrow State		Communications Branch .....	145
Hospital .....	158-160	Court Cases .....	87
Pineland .....	201	Court Section .....	145
Admission-Exit Service .....	122	Crafts-Farrow State	
After-Care Clinic .....	140	Hospital Report .....	155
Aiken County Mental		Deaths .....	35
Health Center .....	72	Dental Service:	
Alcoholism (Admissions):		Crafts-Farrow State Hospital	172
S. C. State Hospital .....	110	Pineland .....	209
Crafts-Farrow State Hospital	158	Departmental Notes .....	89
Anderson-Oconee-Pickens		Education and Training .....	211
M. H. Center .....	67	Education Unit .....	46
Annual Meeting .....	98	Engineering:	
Average Patient Population:		S. C. State Hospital .....	147
S. C. State Hospital .....	112	Crafts-Farrow State Hospital	177
Crafts-Farrow State Hospital	160	Faculty-WSHPI .....	182
Pineland .....	204	Farm Division .....	179
Beckman Center for Mental		Finance Section .....	38
Health Services .....	69	Financial Statement .....	38
Canteen Branch .....	149	Fire and Safety Officer .....	149
Chaplaincy Service:		Food Service:	
S. C. State Hospital .....	131	S. C. State Hospital .....	146
Crafts-Farrow State Hospital	168	Crafts-Farrow State Hospital	177
Pineland .....	214	William S. Hall	
Charleston County Mental		Psychiatric Institute .....	197
Health Center .....	59		
Child Psychiatry Service .....	188		



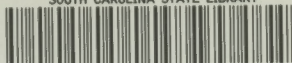
	Page
Pineland .....	220
Friendship Center .....	96
Georgetown-Horry- Williamsburg M. H. Clinic ..	80
Grants Section .....	41
Greenville M. H. Center .....	55
Honors for Staff .....	100
Hospital Improvement Projects:	
Crafts-Farrow State Hospital	180
Pineland .....	217
Hospital Notes:	
S. C. State Hospital .....	152
Crafts-Farrow State Hospital	180
Hospital Supply Branch .....	147
Housekeeping Branch .....	148, 211
In-Patient Service .....	187
In-Service Training .....	213
Interstate Service .....	146
Laboratory .....	173
Legislative-Governor's Committee on Mental Health .....	97
Library Service:	
S. C. State Hospital .....	137
Crafts-Farrow State Hospital	172
Medical-Professional (WSHPI) .....	194
Licensing of Institutions .....	42
Linen Control Branch .....	148
Maintenance Division .....	197, 220
Management Section .....	28
Medical Records Branch .....	145
Medical Service, Pineland .....	208
Medical Society	
Medical Staff:	
S. C. State Hospital .....	107

	Page
Crafts-Farrow State Hospital	156
William S. Hall	
Psychiatric Institute .....	181
Pineland .....	200
Medical-Surgical Service:	
S. C. State Hospital .....	124
Crafts-Farrow State Hospital	163
Mental Retardation Board .....	97
Merit System .....	51
Morris Committee .....	97
Music Therapy:	
S. C. State Hospital .....	135
Crafts-Farrow State Hospital	171
Neurology Service .....	189
Nursing Education .....	119
Nursing Service:	
S. C. State Hospital .....	126
Crafts-Farrow State Hospital	165
William S. Hall	
Psychiatric Institute .....	171
Pineland .....	212
Occupational Therapy:	
S. C. State Hospital .....	135
William S. Hall	
Psychiatric Institute .....	192
Outpatient Service .....	129, 188
Patients' Personal Affairs Branch .....	40
Pee Dee MH Center .....	82
Personnel Section .....	29
Pharmacy Service:	
S. C. State Hospital .....	143
Crafts-Farrow State Hospital	173
Physio-Therapy .....	174, 209
Pineland Report .....	199

	Page		Page
Printing Branch .....	149	Social Service (Psychiatric):	
Professional Services:		S. C. State Hospital .....	127
S. C. State Hospital .....	119	Crafts-Farrow State Hospital .....	166
Crafts-Farrow State Hospital .....	161	William S. Hall	
William S. Hall		Psychiatric Institute .....	191
Psychiatric Institute .....	184	Outpatient Service .....	129
Psychology Service:		S. C. Mental Health	
S. C. State Hospital .....	130	Commission .....	7
Crafts-Farrow State Hospital .....	168	S. C. State Hospital Report .....	104
William S. Hall		Spartanburg Area MH Clinic .....	63
Psychiatric Institute .....	191	Statistics (General):	
Purchasing and Warehousing .....	40	S. C. State Hospital .....	110
Recreation Service:		Crafts-Farrow State Hospital .....	158
S. C. State Hospital .....	136	Pineland .....	219
William S. Hall		Training Programs .....	53, 85, 186
Psychiatric Institute .....	193	Tri-County MH Clinic .....	77
Registrar:		United Fund .....	97
S. C. State Hospital .....	144	Vocational Rehabilitation:	
Crafts-Farrow State Hospital .....	176	S. C. State Hospital .....	133
William S. Hall		Crafts-Farrow State Hospital .....	169
Psychiatric Institute .....	196	Pineland .....	216
Remotivation Service .....	123	Volunteer Services:	
Research .....	51	S. C. State Hospital .....	138
Retirements (Personnel) .....	31	Crafts-Farrow State Hospital .....	171
Richland-Lexington		Pineland .....	215
M. H. Center .....	64	William S. Hall Psychiatric	
Security Division:		Institute Report .....	181
S. C. State Hospital .....	150	X-Ray Activities .....	173
Crafts-Farrow State Hospital .....	178	York-Chester-Lancaster	
Pineland .....	221	M. H. Center .....	71
Service Awards .....	30		



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